

The University of the State of New York
The State Education Department



**OVERVIEW OF DISTRICT PERFORMANCE IN ENGLISH
LANGUAGE ARTS, MATHEMATICS, AND SCIENCE
AND
ANALYSIS OF STUDENT SUBGROUP PERFORMANCE
for**

Sewanhaka Central High School District

March 2003

THE UNIVERSITY OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK

Regents of The University

ROBERT M. BENNETT, <i>Chancellor</i> , B.A., M.S.	Tonawanda
ADELAIDE L. SANFORD, <i>Vice Chancellor</i> , B.A., M.A., P.D.	Hollis
DIANE O'NEILL MCGIVERN, B.S.N., M.A., Ph.D.	Staten Island
SAUL B. COHEN, B.A., M.A., Ph.D.	New Rochelle
JAMES C. DAWSON, A.A., B.A., M.S., Ph.D.	Peru
ROBERT M. JOHNSON, B.S., J.D.	Huntington
ANTHONY S. BOTTAR, B.A., J.D.	North Syracuse
MERRYL H. TISCH, B.A., M.A.	New York
GERALDINE D. CHAPEY, B.A., M.A., Ed.D.	Belle Harbor
ARNOLD B. GARDNER, B.A., LL.B.	Buffalo
HARRY PHILLIPS, 3rd, B.A., M.S.F.S.	Hartsdale
JOSEPH E. BOWMAN, JR., B.A., M.L.S., M.A., M.Ed., Ed.D.	Albany
LORRAINE A. CORTÉS-VÁZQUEZ, B.A., M.P.A.	Bronx
JUDITH O. RUBIN, A.B.	New York
JAMES R. TALLON, JR., B.A., M.A.	Binghamton
MILTON L. COFIELD, B.S., M.B.A., Ph.D.	Rochester

President of The University and Commissioner of Education

RICHARD P. MILLS

Chief Operating Officer

RICHARD H. CATE

Deputy Commissioner for Elementary, Middle, Secondary and Continuing Education

JAMES A. KADAMUS

Coordinator, School Operations and Management Services

CHARLES SZUBERLA

Coordinator, Information and Reporting Services

MARTHA P. MUSSER

The State Education Department does not discriminate on the basis of age, color, religion, creed, disability, marital status, veteran status, national origin, race, gender, genetic predisposition or carrier status, or sexual orientation in its educational programs, services and activities. Portions of this publication can be made available in a variety of formats, including braille, large print or audio tape, upon request. Inquiries concerning this policy of nondiscrimination should be directed to the Department's Office for Diversity, Ethics, and Access, Room 530, Education Building, Albany, NY 12234. **Requests for additional copies of this publication may be made by contacting the Publications Sales Desk, Room 309, Education Building, Albany, NY 12234.**

Please address all correspondence about this report that is not related to data corrections to:

**School Report Card Coordinator
Information and Reporting Services Team
New York State Education Department
Room 863 EBA
89 Washington Avenue
Albany, NY 12234
E-mail: RPTCARD@mail.nysed.gov**

The *New York State District Report Card* is an important part of the Board of Regents effort to raise learning standards for all students. It provides information to the public on student performance and other measures of district performance. Knowledge gained from the district report card on a district's strengths and weaknesses can be used to improve instruction and services to students.

The *New York State District Report Card* consists of three parts: the *Overview of District Performance in English Language Arts, Mathematics, and Science and Analysis of Student Subgroup Performance*, the *Comprehensive Information Report*, and the *District Accountability Report*. The *Overview and Analysis* presents performance data on measures required by the federal No Child Left Behind Act: English, mathematics, science, and graduation rate. Performance data on other State assessments can be found in the *Comprehensive Information Report*. The *District Accountability Report* provides information as to whether a district is making adequate progress toward enabling all students to achieve proficiency in English and mathematics.

State assessments are designed to help ensure that all students reach high learning standards. They show whether students are getting the foundation knowledge they need to succeed at the elementary, middle, and commencement levels and beyond. The State requires that students who are not making appropriate progress toward the standards receive academic intervention services.

In the *Overview*, performance on the elementary- and middle-level assessments in English language arts and mathematics and on the middle-level science test is reported in terms of mean scores and the percentage of students scoring at each of the four levels. These levels indicate performance on the standards from seriously deficient to advanced proficiency. Performance on the elementary-level science test is reported in terms of mean scores and the percentage of students making appropriate progress. Regents examination scores are reported in four score ranges. Scores of 65 to 100 are passing; scores of 55 to 64 earn credit toward a local diploma (with the approval of the local board of education). Though each elementary- and middle-level assessment is administered to students in a specific grade, secondary-level assessments are taken by students when they complete the coursework for the core curriculum. Therefore, the performance of students at the secondary level is measured for a student cohort rather than a group of students at a particular grade level. Students are grouped in cohorts according to the year in which they first entered grade 9.

The assessment data in the *Overview and Analysis* are for all tested students in the district, including general-education students and students with disabilities. In the *Overview*, each district's performance is compared with that of all public schools statewide. In the *Analysis*, performance is disaggregated by race/ethnicity, disability status, gender, LEP status, income level, and migrant status.

Explanations of terms referred to or symbols used in this part of the district report card may be found in the glossary on the last page. Further information on the district report card may be found in the guide, *Understanding Your School Report Card 2003*, available at your district or on the Information and Reporting Services Web site at www.emsc.nysed.gov/irts.

Overview of District Performance in English Language Arts, Mathematics, and Science

District Profile

Superintendent: George Goldstein		Phone: (516)488-9800	
Organization 2001-02		School District Staff (both full- and part-time)	
Grade Range	Student Enrollment	Count of Teachers	Count of Other Professionals
NA	8,123	520	116

2000-01 School District Total Expenditure per Pupil	\$11,431
2000-01 NYS Public Schools Total Expenditure per Pupil	\$11,871

Student Demographics	1999-2000		2000-2001		2001-2002	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Limited English Proficient	145	1.9%	143	1.8%	125	1.5%
Eligible for Free Lunch	722	9.5%	727	9.3%	735	9.0%

2001-02 Percentage of Core Classes Taught by Highly Qualified Teachers*

Number of Core Classes	Percent Taught by Highly Qualified Teachers
1,623	98%

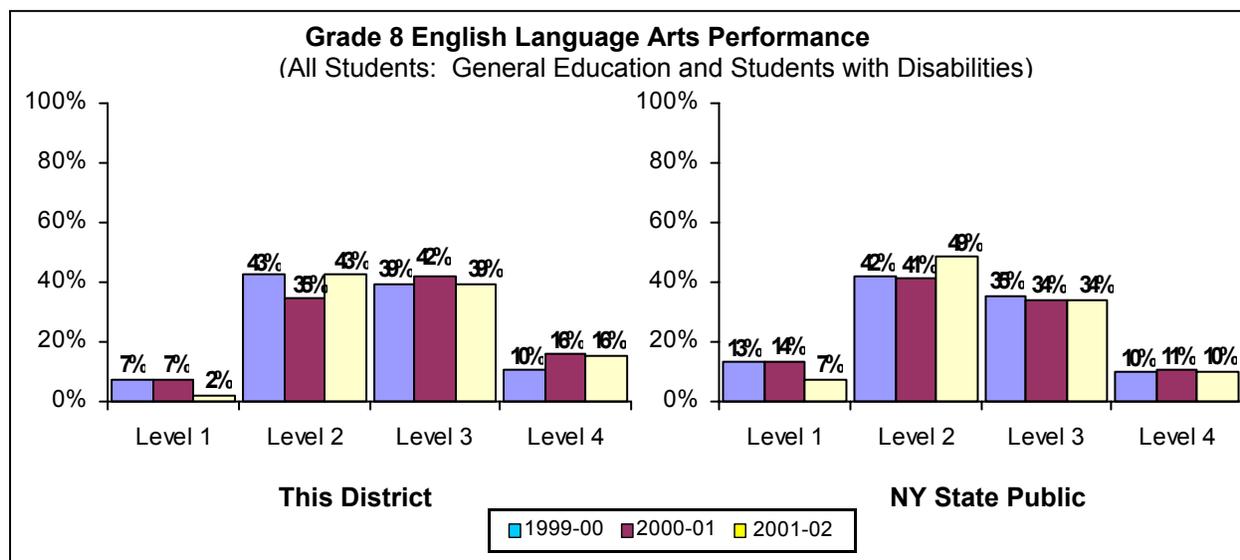
*For the 2001-02 school year only, teachers of core classes are considered to be highly qualified if they are certified to teach that subject.

2001-02 Percentage of Teachers with No Valid Teaching Certificate*

Number of Teachers	Percent No Valid Teaching Certificate
548	0%

*This count includes teachers with temporary licenses who do not have a valid permanent or provisional teaching certificate.

Middle Level English Language Arts



Performance at This District	Counts of Students Tested					Mean Score
	Level 1 527-661	Level 2 662-700	Level 3 701-738	Level 4 739-830	Total	
May 2000	95	546	501	132	1274	702
May 2001	95	463	557	212	1327	708
	Level 1 527-659	Level 2 660-698	Level 3 699-737	Level 4 738-830	Total	
March 2002	30	589	543	215	1377	706

Middle-Level English Language Arts Levels — Listening, Reading, and Writing Standards	
Level 4	These students exceed the standards and are moving toward high performance on the Regents examination.
Level 3	These students meet the standards and, with continued steady growth, should pass the Regents examination.
Level 2	These students need extra help to meet the standards and pass the Regents examination.
Level 1	These students have serious academic deficiencies .

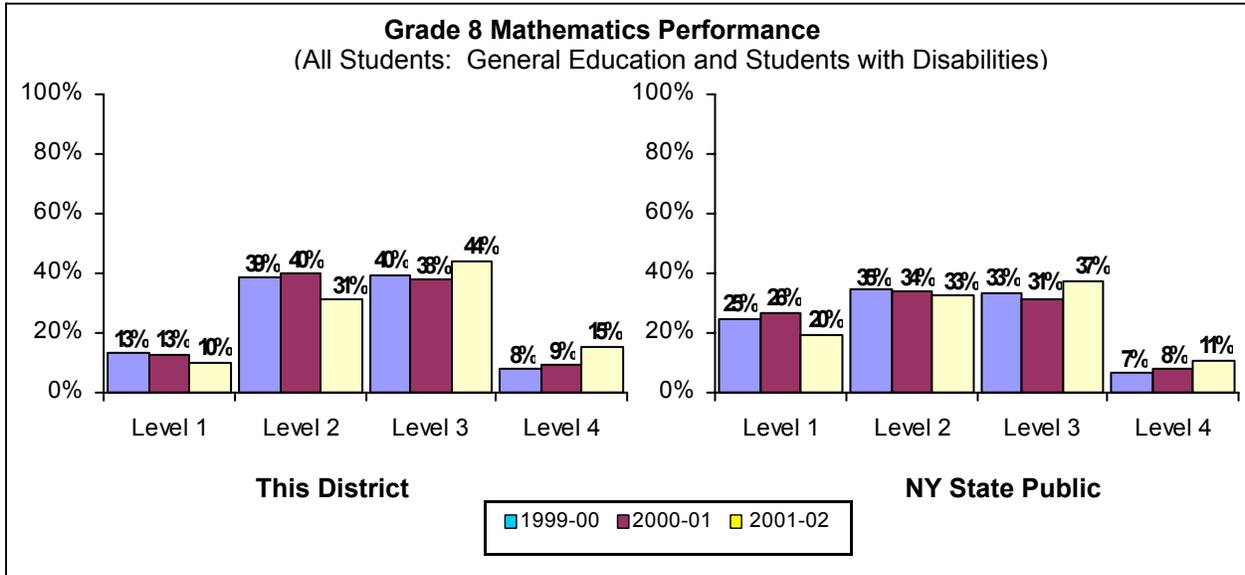
Performance of Limited English Proficient (LEP) Students

Grade 8	English Proficiency Below Effective Participation Level	Making Appropriate Progress
2002	0	0

Performance of Middle-Level Students with Severe Disabilities on the New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA) in English

	Number Tested	AA-Level 1	AA-Level 2	AA-Level 3	AA-Level 4
2001-02	28	4	14	10	0

Middle Level Mathematics



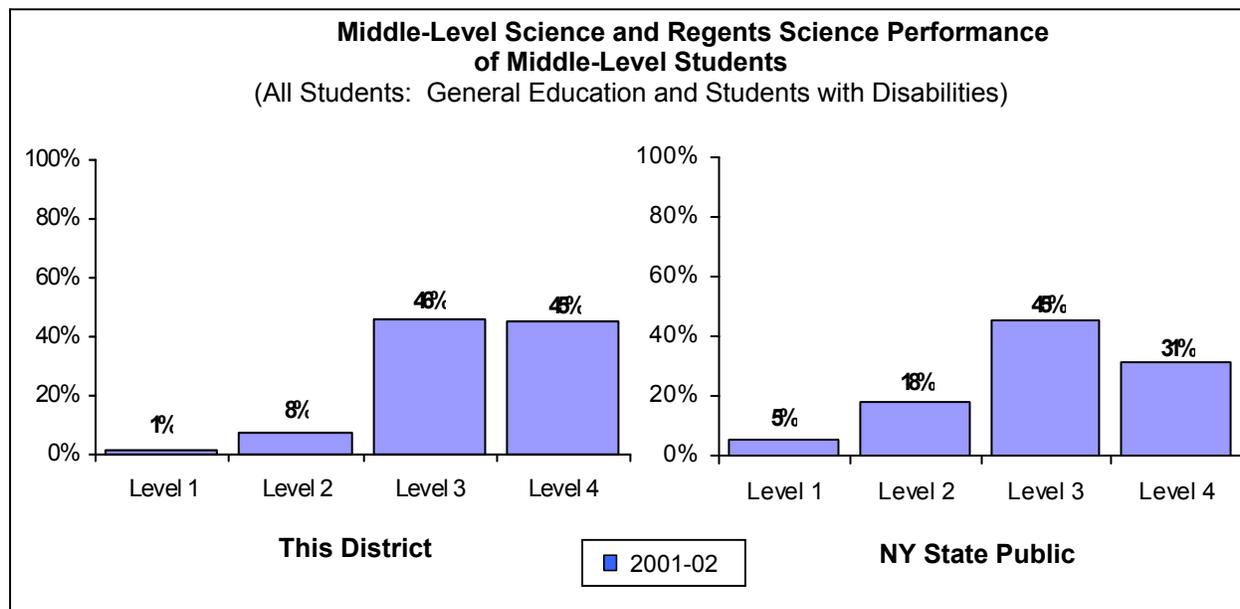
Performance at This District	Counts of Students Tested					Mean Score
	Level 1 517-680	Level 2 681-715	Level 3 716-759	Level 4 760-882	Total	
May 2000	170	496	504	103	1273	715
May 2001	171	531	503	122	1327	715
May 2002	134	423	596	206	1359	723

Middle-Level Mathematics Levels — Knowledge, Reasoning, and Problem-Solving Standards	
Level 4	These students exceed the standards and are moving toward high performance on the Regents examination.
Level 3	These students meet the standards and, with continued steady growth, should pass the Regents examination.
Level 2	These students need extra help to meet the standards and pass the Regents examination.
Level 1	These students have serious academic deficiencies .

Performance of Middle-Level Students with Severe Disabilities on the New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA) in Mathematics, Science, and Technology

	Number Tested	AA-Level 1	AA-Level 2	AA-Level 3	AA-Level 4
2001-02	27	5	12	10	0

Middle Level Science



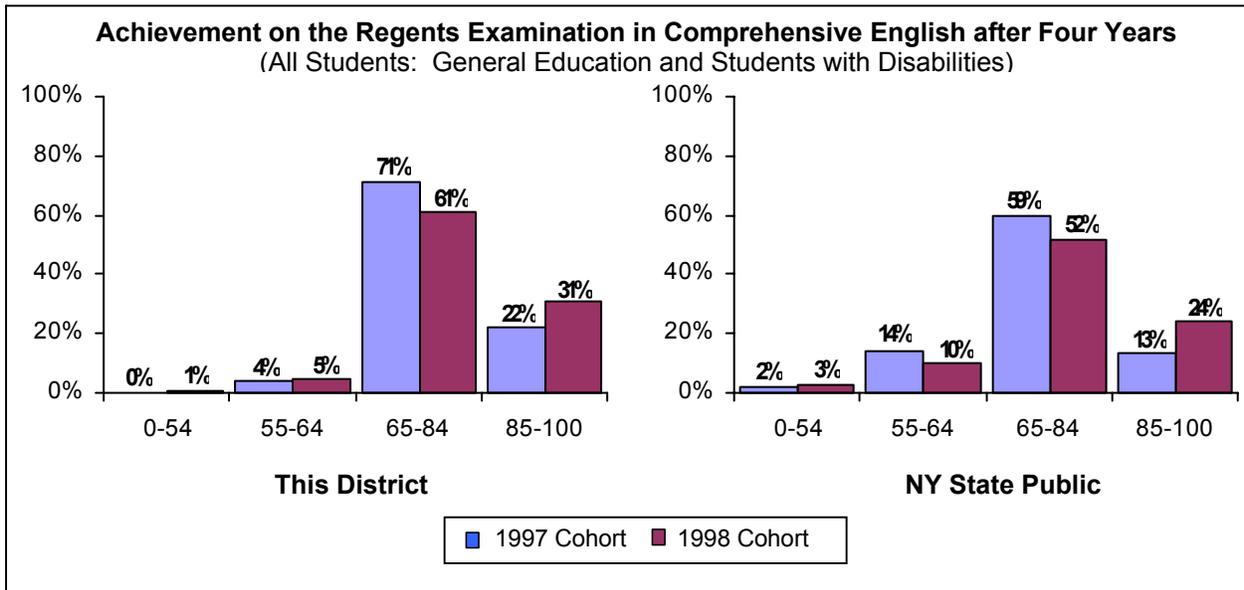
Performance at This District		Counts of Students Tested					Mean Score
		Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Total	
June 2002	Middle-Level Science	15	97	535	338	985	78
	Regents Science	4	4	85	268	361	87

Middle-Level Science Levels – Knowledge, Reasoning, and Problem-Solving Standards*	
Level 4	These students exceed the standards on the middle-level science test and are moving toward high performance on the Regents examinations <u>or</u> score 85–100 on a Regents science examination.
Level 3	These students meet the standards on the middle-level science test and, with continued steady growth, should pass the Regents examinations <u>or</u> score 65–84 on a Regents science examination.
Level 2	These students need extra help to meet the standards for middle-level science and to pass the Regents examinations <u>or</u> score 55–64 on a Regents science examination.
Level 1	These students have serious academic deficiencies as evidenced in the middle-level science test <u>or</u> score 0–54 on a Regents science examination.

*Students may demonstrate proficiency in middle-level science by scoring at level 3 or above on the middle-level science test or by scoring 65 or above on a Regents examination in science.

High School English Achievement after Four Years of Instruction

The graph and table below present performance of the 1997 and 1998 cohort members on the Regents English examination four years after entering grade 9. A score of 65 or above on this examination is considered passing. Only the highest score of each student is counted, regardless of how many times the student took the examination. In the graph, students passing approved alternatives to this examination are counted as scoring in the 65 to 84 range. In the table, the numbers of students who met the graduation requirement by passing an approved alternative or the Regents competency tests (RCTs) in reading and writing are listed separately. (RCT results are not included in the graph.) Students who score 55 to 64 on the Regents examination in comprehensive English may be given credit towards a local high school diploma if allowed by the district board of education.

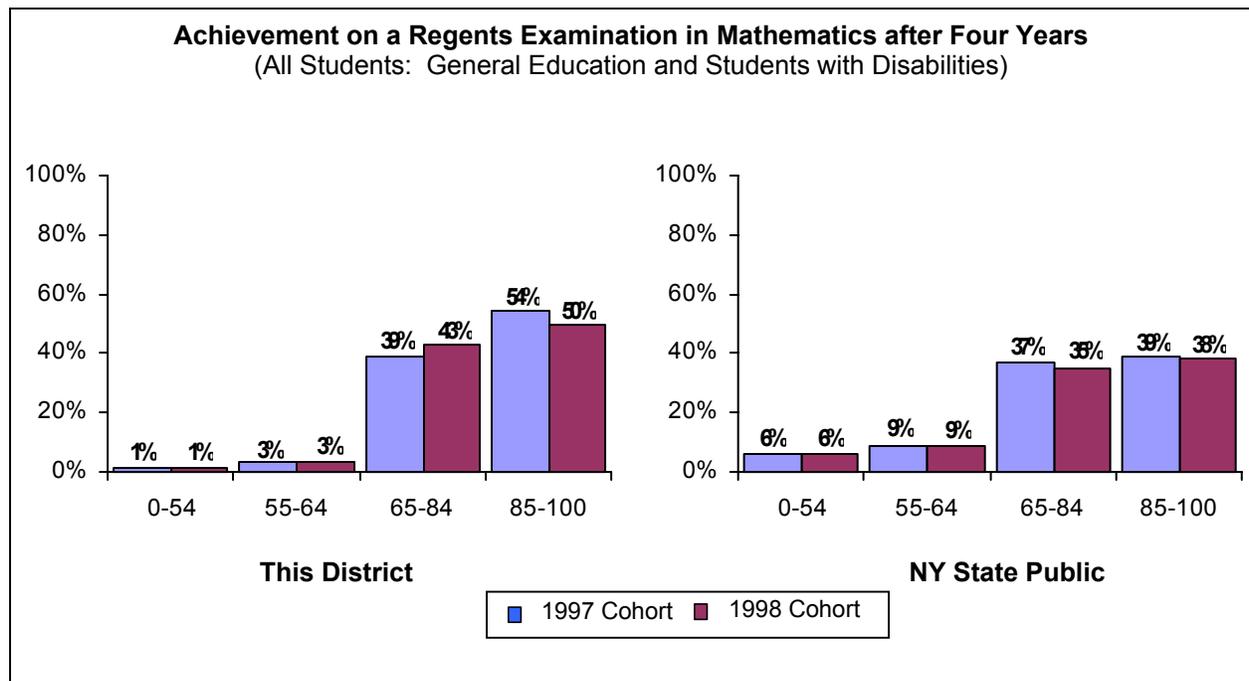


English Graduation Requirement Achievement after Four Years of High School*							
	Student Category	Cohort Members	Highest Score Between 55 and 64	Highest Score Between 65 and 84	Highest Score Between 85 and 100	Approved Alternative Credit	Passed RCT
1997 Cohort	General Education	1038	31	749	243	0	5
	Students w/ Disabilities	66	16	38	0	0	7
	All Students	1104	47	787	243	0	12
1998 Cohort	General Education	1084	38	663	360	0	1
	Students w/ Disabilities	73	17	44	0	0	8
	All Students	1157	55	707	360	0	9

*Assessments used to determine counts in this table include the Regents examination in comprehensive English, the component retest in English, the Regents competency tests in reading and writing, and approved alternatives.

High School Mathematics Achievement after Four Years of Instruction

The graph and table below present performance of the 1997 and 1998 cohort members, four years after entering grade 9, in meeting the graduation assessment requirement in mathematics. A score of 65 or above on a Regents examination in mathematics is considered passing. Only the highest score of each student is counted, regardless of how many times the student took the examination. In the graph, students passing approved alternatives to these examinations are counted as scoring in the 65 to 84 range. In the table, the numbers of students who met the graduation requirement by passing an approved alternative or the Regents competency test (RCT) in mathematics are listed separately. (RCT results are not included in the graph.) Students who score 55 to 64 on a Regents examination in mathematics may be given credit towards a local high school diploma if allowed by the district board of education.

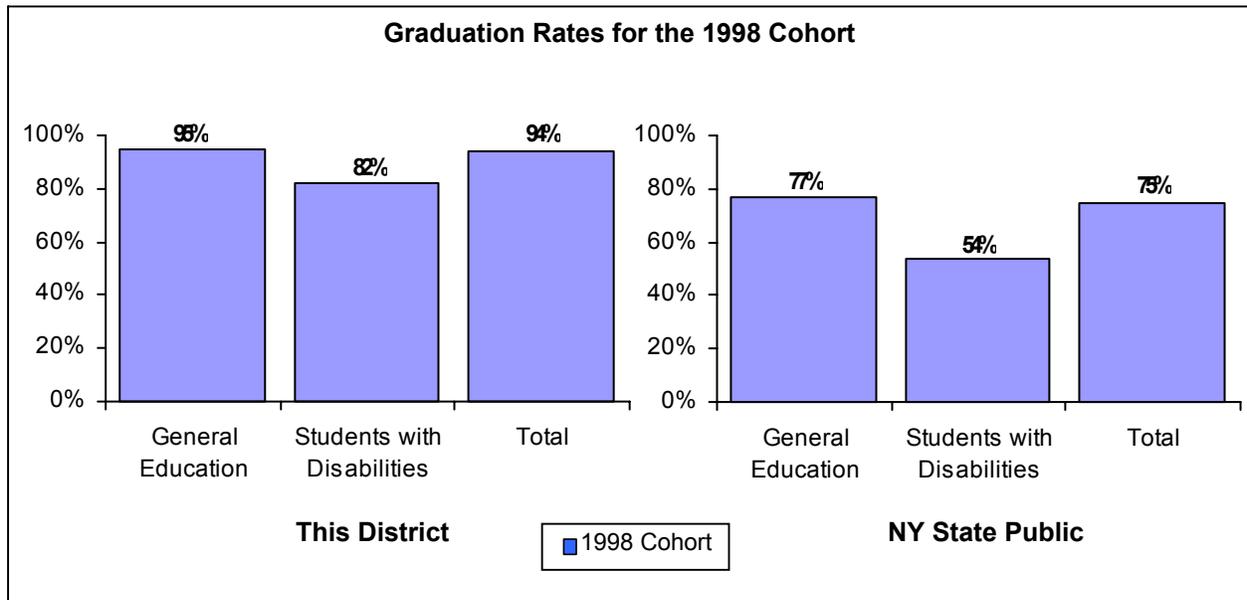


Mathematics Graduation Requirement Achievement after Four Years of High School*							
	Student Category	Cohort Members	Highest Score Between 55 and 64	Highest Score Between 65 and 84	Highest Score Between 85 and 100	Approved Alternative Credit	Passed RCT
1997 Cohort	General Education	1038	34	397	591	0	1
	Students w/ Disabilities	66	3	33	6	0	20
	All Students	1104	37	430	597	0	21
1998 Cohort	General Education	1084	27	468	562	0	10
	Students w/ Disabilities	73	8	27	14	0	20
	All Students	1157	35	495	576	0	30

*Assessments used to determine counts in this table include Regents mathematics examinations, the component retest in mathematics, the Regents competency test in mathematics, and approved alternatives.

Graduation Rates for the 1998 Cohort

Students were counted as graduates if they earned a local diploma with or without a Regents endorsement no later than June 2002. Additional students may have earned diplomas in August 2002. For the purpose of calculating graduation rate, students who transferred to GED programs were included in the count of students in the cohort. These students were not counted as cohort members for other purposes. Therefore, the count in the table below may be higher than the count of cohort members shown on previous pages.



Graduation Rates for the 1998 Cohort		
Student Category	Graduation Rate Cohort	Number of Graduates
General-education students	1091	1038
Students with disabilities	77	63
Total	1168	1101

Analysis of Student Subgroup Performance

Historically, on State assessments the average performance of Black, Hispanic, and Native American students has been lower than that of White and Asian students. Similarly, students from low-income families have not performed as well as those from higher income families. A high priority of the Board of Regents is to eliminate these gaps in student performance. In addition, Title I of the federal Elementary and Secondary Education Act includes explicit requirements “to ensure that students served by Title I are given the same opportunity to achieve to high standards and are held to the same high expectations as all students in each State.”

This section of the district report card provides performance data by racial/ethnic group, disability status, gender, English proficiency status, income level, and migrant status. The purpose of the student subgroup analyses is to determine if students who perform below the standards in any district tend to fall into particular groups, such as minority students, limited English proficient students, or economically disadvantaged students. If these analyses provide evidence that students in one of the groups achieve at a lower level than other students, the district and community should examine the reasons for this lower performance and make necessary changes in curriculum, instruction, and student support services to remedy these performance gaps.

Middle Level
English Language Arts

Student Subgroup	2000-01				2001-02			
	Tested	Percentages of Tested Students Scoring at Levels			Tested	Percentages of Tested Students Scoring at Levels		
		2-4	3-4	4		2-4	3-4	4
Results by Race/Ethnicity								
American Indian/Alaskan Native	0	0%	0%	0%	0	0%	0%	0%
Black	310	85%	46%	11%	329	98%	41%	7%
Hispanic	122	91%	50%	11%	153	95%	42%	8%
Asian or Pacific Islander	136	97%	67%	19%	155	97%	68%	26%
White	759	96%	63%	18%	740	99%	61%	19%
Total	1327	93%	58%	16%	1377	98%	55%	16%
Small Group Totals (s)	0	0%	0%	0%	0	0%	0%	0%
Results by Disability Status								
General-education students	1197	96%	63%	18%	1247	99%	60%	17%
Students with disabilities	130	66%	8%	1%	130	88%	10%	0%
Total	1327	93%	58%	16%	1377	98%	55%	16%
Results by Gender								
Female	668	95%	69%	23%	650	98%	63%	22%
Male	659	91%	47%	9%	727	98%	48%	10%
Total	1327	93%	58%	16%	1377	98%	55%	16%
Results by English Proficiency Status								
English proficient	1327	93%	58%	16%	1372	98%	55%	16%
Limited English proficient	0	0%	0%	0%	5	100%	40%	0%
Total	1327	93%	58%	16%	1377	98%	55%	16%
Results by Income Level								
Economically disadvantaged	123	80%	38%	6%	124	93%	34%	2%
Not disadvantaged	1204	94%	60%	17%	1253	98%	57%	17%
Total	1327	93%	58%	16%	1377	98%	55%	16%
Results by Migrant Status								
Migrant family	0	0%	0%	0%	0	0%	0%	0%
Not migrant family	1327	93%	58%	16%	1377	98%	55%	16%
Total	1327	93%	58%	16%	1377	98%	55%	16%

Middle Level Mathematics

Student Subgroup	2000-01				2001-02			
	Tested	Percentages of Tested Students Scoring at Levels			Tested	Percentages of Tested Students Scoring at Levels		
		2-4	3-4	4		2-4	3-4	4
Results by Race/Ethnicity								
American Indian/Alaskan Native	0	0%	0%	0%	0	0%	0%	0%
Black	309	73%	21%	3%	307	84%	37%	3%
Hispanic	121	83%	40%	3%	165	78%	47%	5%
Asian or Pacific Islander	136	96%	63%	18%	159	96%	74%	25%
White	761	92%	56%	11%	728	94%	67%	21%
Total	1327	87%	47%	9%	1359	90%	59%	15%
Small Group Totals (s)	0	0%	0%	0%	0	0%	0%	0%
Results by Disability Status								
General-education students	1199	90%	51%	10%	1237	93%	64%	17%
Students with disabilities	128	60%	10%	0%	122	61%	10%	0%
Total	1327	87%	47%	9%	1359	90%	59%	15%
Results by Gender								
Female	667	88%	49%	8%	639	90%	61%	17%
Male	660	86%	45%	10%	720	90%	57%	14%
Total	1327	87%	47%	9%	1359	90%	59%	15%
Results by English Proficiency Status								
English proficient	1327	87%	47%	9%	1330	91%	60%	15%
Limited English proficient	0	0%	0%	0%	29	41%	24%	0%
Total	1327	87%	47%	9%	1359	90%	59%	15%
Results by Income Level								
Economically disadvantaged	123	73%	24%	2%	121	88%	38%	4%
Not disadvantaged	1204	89%	50%	10%	1238	90%	61%	16%
Total	1327	87%	47%	9%	1359	90%	59%	15%
Results by Migrant Status								
Migrant family	0	0%	0%	0%	0	0%	0%	0%
Not migrant family	1327	87%	47%	9%	1359	90%	59%	15%
Total	1327	87%	47%	9%	1359	90%	59%	15%

Middle Level
Science

Student Subgroup	2001-02			
	Tested	Percentages of Tested Students Scoring at Levels		
		2-4	3-4	4
Results by Race/Ethnicity				
American Indian/Alaskan Native	0	0%	0%	0%
Black	240	98%	84%	21%
Hispanic	131	98%	86%	31%
Asian or Pacific Islander	97	98%	89%	52%
White	517	99%	91%	38%
Total	985	98%	89%	34%
Small Group Totals (s)	0	0%	0%	0%
Results by Disability Status				
General-education students	874	99%	91%	38%
Students with disabilities	111	92%	72%	8%
Total	985	98%	89%	34%
Results by Gender				
Female	437	99%	86%	34%
Male	548	98%	90%	35%
Total	985	98%	89%	34%
Results by English Proficiency Status				
English proficient	971	99%	89%	35%
Limited English proficient	14	86%	50%	7%
Total	985	98%	89%	34%
Results by Income Level				
Economically disadvantaged	111	99%	82%	19%
Not disadvantaged	874	98%	89%	36%
Total	985	98%	89%	34%
Results by Migrant Status				
Migrant family	0	0%	0%	0%
Not migrant family	985	98%	89%	34%
Total	985	98%	89%	34%

1997 and 1998 High School Cohorts

General-education students who first entered ninth grade in 1997 or 1998 must score 55 or higher on Regents English and mathematics examinations to graduate. During the phase-in of the Regents examination graduation requirements, all students (with district board of education approval) may qualify for a local diploma by earning a score of 55–64 on the required Regents examinations; a score of 65 or higher is required for a Regents diploma. Students with disabilities and certain students with a Section 504 Accommodation Plan may qualify for a local diploma by passing Regents competency tests. The Department did not collect data for the 1997 cohort aggregated by race/ethnicity, gender, income level, or migrant status. It did not collect mathematics data aggregated by English proficiency status.

Performance on the English Assessment Requirement for Graduation after Four Years of High School

Student Subgroup	1997 Cohort					1998 Cohort				
	Students in Cohort	Count of Students by Score			Percent Meeting Graduation Requirement	Students in Cohort	Count of Students by Score			Percent Meeting Graduation Requirement
		Regents		Passed RCTs			Regents		Passed RCTs	
		55–64	65–100				55–64	65–100		
Results by Race/Ethnicity										
American Indian/Alaskan Native						1	s	s	s	s
Black						250	15	220	4	96%
Hispanic						112	s	s	s	s
Asian or Pacific Islander						161	5	151	1	98%
White						633	27	596	4	99%
Total						1157	55	1067	9	98%
Small Group Totals (s)						113	8	100	0	96%
Results by Disability Status										
General-education students	1038	31	992	5	99%	1084	38	1023	1	98%
Students with disabilities	66	16	38	7	92%	73	17	44	8	95%
Total	1104	47	1030	12	99%	1157	55	1067	9	98%
Results by Gender										
Female						594	20	560	4	98%
Male						563	35	507	5	97%
Total						1157	55	1067	9	98%
Results by English Proficiency Status										
English proficient	1095	47	1026	8	99%	1138	51	1056	8	98%
Limited English proficient	9	0	4	4	89%	19	4	11	1	84%
Total	1104	47	1030	12	99%	1157	55	1067	9	98%
Results by Income Level										
Economically disadvantaged						110	11	94	1	96%
Not disadvantaged						1047	44	973	8	98%
Total						1157	55	1067	9	98%
Results by Migrant Status										
Migrant family						0	0	0	0	0%
Not migrant family						1157	55	1067	9	98%
Total						1157	55	1067	9	98%

**Performance on the Mathematics Assessment Requirement
for Graduation after Four Years of High School**

Student Subgroup	1997 Cohort					1998 Cohort				
	Students in Cohort	Count of Students by Score			Percent Meeting Graduation Requirement	Students in Cohort	Count of Students by Score			Percent Meeting Graduation Requirement
		Regents		Passed RCTs			Regents		Passed RCTs	
		55-64	65-100				55-64	65-100		
Results by Race/Ethnicity										
American Indian/Alaskan Native						1	s	s	s	s
Black						250	11	221	9	96%
Hispanic						112	s	s	s	s
Asian or Pacific Islander						161	4	153	2	99%
White						633	15	597	15	99%
Total						1157	35	1071	30	98%
Small Group Totals (s)						113	5	100	4	96%
Results by Disability Status										
General-education students	1038	34	988	1	99%	1084	27	1030	10	98%
Students with disabilities	66	3	39	20	94%	73	8	41	20	95%
Total	1104	37	1027	21	98%	1157	35	1071	30	98%
Results by Gender										
Female						594	22	555	6	98%
Male						563	13	516	24	98%
Total						1157	35	1071	30	98%
Results by English Proficiency Status										
English proficient						1138	34	1056	29	98%
Limited English proficient						19	1	15	1	89%
Total						1157	35	1071	30	98%
Results by Income Level										
Economically disadvantaged						110	6	96	3	95%
Not disadvantaged						1047	29	975	27	98%
Total						1157	35	1071	30	98%
Results by Migrant Status										
Migrant family						0	0	0	0	0%
Not migrant family						1157	35	1071	30	98%
Total						1157	35	1071	30	98%

Graduation Rates for the 1998 Cohort

Students were counted as graduates if they earned a local diploma with or without a Regents endorsement no later than June 2002. Additional students may have earned diplomas in August 2002. For the purpose of calculating graduation rate, students who transferred to GED programs were included in the count of students in the cohort. These students were not counted as cohort members for other purposes. Therefore, the count in the table below may be higher than the count of cohort members shown on previous pages.

Student Subgroup	Graduation Rate Cohort	Graduation Rate
Results by Race/Ethnicity		
American Indian/Alaskan Native	1	s
Black	252	93%
Hispanic	114	s
Asian or Pacific Islander	163	95%
White	638	95%
Total	1168	94%
Small Group Totals (s)	115	93%
Results by Disability Status		
General-education students	1091	95%
Students with disabilities	77	82%
Total	1168	94%
Results by Gender		
Female	597	96%
Male	571	93%
Total	1168	94%
Results by English Proficiency Status		
English proficient	1149	95%
Limited English proficient	19	74%
Total	1168	94%
Results by Income Level		
Economically disadvantaged	110	94%
Not disadvantaged	1058	94%
Total	1168	94%
Results by Migrant Status		
Migrant family	0	0%
Not migrant family	1168	94%
Total	1168	94%

Glossary

Cohort Data: A student cohort is all students, regardless of grade status, who were enrolled in school on BEDS day two years after the year in which they entered grade 9, or, in the case of ungraded students with disabilities, the year in which they reached their seventeenth birthday. (For example, the 1998 cohort consists of all students who first entered grade 9 in the fall of 1998 who were enrolled on October 4, 2000). Certain severely disabled students, new immigrants, and students who transfer to programs leading to a high school diploma or high school equivalency diploma are not included in the school cohort. Cohort is defined in Section 100.2 (p) (8) (iii) of the Commissioner's Regulations. Data for the 1997 cohort are based on the Special Regents Examination Report for the 1997 Cohort. Data for the 1998 cohort are based on the 2002 STEP file submitted by each district.

Component Retests: Component retests were offered in Regents English and Mathematics A to graduating seniors who were at risk of not meeting the State learning Standards. Component retesting is the process by which a student who has failed a Regents examination in English or Mathematics A twice is retested only on the areas of the learning standards in which the student has been proven deficient. Component retesting eliminates the need for the student to retake the full Regents examination multiple times. Students who earn credit through component retesting are counted as if they scored in the 55–64 range or in the 65–84 range, as determined by the results of the component retest.

Counts of Students Tested: "Counts of Students Tested" includes only students who completed sufficient test questions to receive a score.

Limited English Proficient (LEP) Students: Schools teach English to students for whom English is a second language so they can participate effectively in the academic program. Students are considered LEP if, by reason of foreign birth or ancestry, they speak a language other than English and (1) either understand and speak little or no English or (2) score at or below the 40th percentile on an English language assessment instrument. LEP students without sufficient proficiency in English were not required to take the grade 4 or grade 8 English language arts test. Their reported progress in learning English was measured using standardized tests.

New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA): The district Committee on Special Education designates severely disabled students who meet criteria established in Commissioner's Regulations to take the New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA).

Student Confidentiality/Suppressed Data (# and s): To ensure student confidentiality, the Department does *not* publish data for groups with fewer than five students or data that would allow readers to easily determine the performance of a group with fewer than five students. In the *Overview*, the pound character (#) appears when fewer than five students in a group were tested. In the *Analysis*, when fewer than five students in a group (e.g., Hispanic) were tested, percentages of tested students scoring at various levels were suppressed for that group and the next smallest group. Suppressed data are indicated with an (s). However, the performance of tested students in these groups is aggregated and shown in the Small Group Total row.

Validity and Reliability of Small Group Data: It is important that programmatic decisions are based on valid and reliable data. Data for fewer than 40 students in a group are neither valid nor reliable. If a school does not have 40 students in a grade or a subgroup in a given year, the school should evaluate results for students in this group over a period of years to make programmatic decisions.