### The University of the State of New York The State Education Department



# OVERVIEW OF SCHOOL PERFORMANCE IN ENGLISH LANGUAGE ARTS, MATHEMATICS, AND SCIENCE AND

#### ANALYSIS OF STUDENT SUBGROUP PERFORMANCE

for

Rome Free Academy

in

Rome City School District

February 2005

#### THE UNIVERSITY OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK

#### **Regents of The University**

ROBERT M. BENNETT, Chancellor, B.A., M.S.	Tonawanda
ADELAIDE L. SANFORD, Vice Chancellor, B.A., M.A., P.D.	Hollis
DIANE O'NEILL McGIVERN, B.S.N., M.A., Ph.D.	Staten Island
SAUL B. COHEN, B.A., M.A., Ph.D.	New Rochelle
JAMES C. DAWSON, A.A., B.A., M.S., Ph.D.	Peru
Anthony S. Bottar, B.A., J.D.	North Syracuse
MERRYL H. TISCH, B.A., M.A.	New York
GERALDINE D. CHAPEY, B.A., M.A., Ed.D.	Belle Harbor
ARNOLD B. GARDNER, B.A., LL.B.	Buffalo
HARRY PHILLIPS, 3rd, B.A., M.S.F.S.	Hartsdale
JOSEPH E. BOWMAN, JR., B.A., M.L.S., M.A., M.Ed., Ed.D	Albany
LORRAINE A. CORTÉS-VÁZQUEZ, B.A., M.P.A.	Bronx
JAMES R. TALLON, JR., B.A., M.A.	Binghamton
MILTON L. COFIELD, B.S., M.B.A., Ph.D.	Rochester
John Brademas, B.A., Ph.D.	New York

#### President of The University and Commissioner of Education

RICHARD P. MILLS

Deputy Commissioner for Elementary, Middle, Secondary and Continuing Education JAMES A. KADAMUS

#### Assistant Commissioner for Standards, Assessment and Reporting

DAVID M. ABRAMS

#### **Coordinator, Information and Reporting Services**

MARTHA P. MUSSER

The State Education Department does not discriminate on the basis of age, color, religion, creed, disability, marital status, veteran status, national origin, race, gender, genetic predisposition or carrier status, or sexual orientation in its educational programs, services and activities. Portions of this publication can be made available in a variety of formats, including braille, large print or audio tape, upon request. Inquiries concerning this policy of nondiscrimination should be directed to the Department's Office for Diversity, Ethics, and Access, Room 530, Education Building, Albany, NY 12234. Requests for additional copies of this publication may be made by contacting the Publications Sales Desk, Room 309, Education Building, Albany, NY 12234.

Please address all correspondence about this report that is not related to data corrections to:

School Report Card Coordinator Information and Reporting Services Team **New York State Education Department** Room 863 EBA 89 Washington Avenue Albany, NY 12234

E-mail: RPTCARD@mail.nysed.gov

41-18-00-01-0020 May 2, 2005 2 The New York State School Report Card is an important part of the Board of Regents effort to raise learning standards for all students. It provides information to the public on student performance and other measures of school and district performance. Knowledge gained from the school report card on a school's strengths and weaknesses can be used to improve instruction and services to students.

The New York State School Report Card consists of three parts: the Overview of School Performance in English Language Arts, Mathematics, and Science and Analysis of Student Subgroup Performance, the Comprehensive Information Report, and the Accountability Status Report. The Overview and Analysis presents performance data on measures required by the federal No Child Left Behind Act: English, mathematics, science, and graduation rate. Performance data on other State assessments can be found in the Comprehensive Information Report. The Accountability Status Report provides information as to whether a school is making adequate progress toward enabling all students to achieve proficiency in English and mathematics.

State assessments are designed to help ensure that all students reach high learning standards. They show whether students are getting the foundation knowledge they need to succeed at the elementary, middle, and commencement levels and beyond. The State requires that students who are not making appropriate progress toward the standards receive academic intervention services.

In the *Overview*, performance on the elementary- and middle-level assessments in English language arts, mathematics, and science is reported in terms of mean scores and the percentage of students scoring at each of the four levels. These levels indicate performance on the standards from seriously deficient to advanced proficiency. Regents examination scores are reported in four score ranges. Scores of 65 to 100 are passing; scores of 55 to 64 earn credit toward a local diploma (with the approval of the local board of education). Though each elementary- and middle-level assessment is administered to students in a specific grade, secondary-level assessments are taken by students when they complete the coursework for the core curriculum. Therefore, the performance of students at the secondary level is measured for a student cohort rather than a group of students at a particular grade level. Students are grouped in cohorts according to the year in which they first entered grade 9.

The assessment data in the *Overview and Analysis* are for all tested students in the school, including general-education students and students with disabilities. In the *Overview*, each school's performance is compared with that of schools similar in grade level, district resources, and student needs as indicated by income and limited English proficiency (LEP) status. Each district's performance is compared with that of all public schools statewide. In the *Analysis*, performance is disaggregated by race/ethnicity, disability status, gender, LEP status, income level, and migrant status.

Explanations of terms referred to or symbols used in this part of the school report card may be found in the glossary on the last page. Further information on the school report card may be found in the guide, *Understanding Your School Report Card: February 2005*, available on the Information and Reporting Services Web site at www.emsc.nysed.gov/irts.

## Overview of School Performance in English Language Arts, Mathematics, and Science

#### School Profile

Principal: Susan L. Whitney		Phone: (315)334-7200
Organization	Grade Range	Student Enrollment
2003–04	9-12	1727

2002-03 School District-wide Total Expenditure per Pupil	\$13,042
--	----------

Similar
<b>Schools</b>
Group

This school is in Similar Schools Group 43. All schools in this group are secondary level schools in urban or suburban school districts with high student needs in relation to district resources. The schools in this group are in the lower range of student needs for secondary level schools in these districts.

#### 2003-04 Core Classes Taught by Highly Qualified Teachers\*

Total Number of Core Classes	Percent Taught by Highly Qualified Teachers
456	97%

<sup>\*</sup>To meet the federal definition of "highly qualified," public school teachers of core academic subjects must have at least a bachelor's degree and be State certified for and demonstrate subject matter competency in the core academic subject(s) they teach.

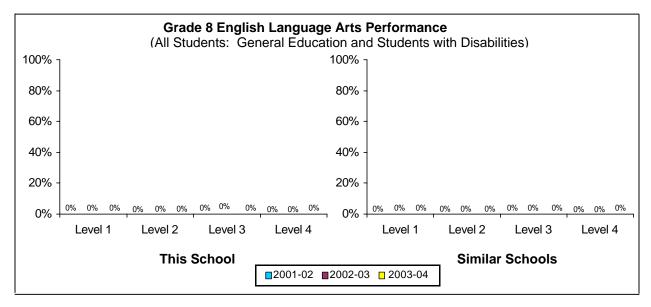
#### 2003-04 Teachers with No Valid Teaching Certificate\*

Total Number of Teachers	Percent with No Valid Teaching Certificate
127	2%

<sup>\*</sup>Includes teachers with a modified temporary license.

#### Middle Level

English Language Arts



	Counts of Students					
Performance at This School	Level 1 527–659	Level 2 660–698	Level 3 699-737	Level 4 738-830	Total Tested	Mean Score
March 2002	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Level 1 527–657	Level 2 658–696	Level 3 697–736	Level 4 737–830	Total Tested	
January 2003	0	0	0	0	0	0
January 2004	0	0	0	0	0	0

Middle-L	Middle-Level English Language Arts Levels — Listening, Reading, and Writing Standards		
Level 4	Level 4 These students exceed the standards and are moving toward high performance on the Regents examination.		
Level 3	These students <b>meet the standards</b> and, with continued steady growth, should pass the Regents examination.		
Level 2	Level 2 These students need extra help to meet the standards and pass the Regents examination.		
Level 1	These students have serious academic deficiencies.		

Performance of Limited English Proficient Students Taking the New York State English as a Second Language Achievement Test (NYSESLAT) as the Measure of English Language Arts Achievement

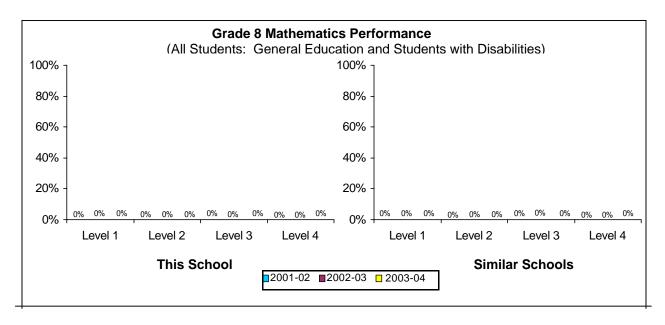
Grade 8	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Total Tested
2004	0	0	0	0	0

## Performance of Students with Severe Disabilities on the New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA) in English

Grade 8	AA-Level 1	AA-Level 2	AA-Level 3	AA-Level 4	Total Tested
2003–04	#	#	#	#	1

#### Middle Level

#### Mathematics



		Counts of Students				
Performance at This School	Level 1 517–680	Level 2 681–715	Level 3 716–759	Level 4 760–882	Total Tested	Mean Score
May 2002	0	0	0	0	0	0
May 2003	0	0	0	0	0	0
May 2004	0	0	0	0	0	0

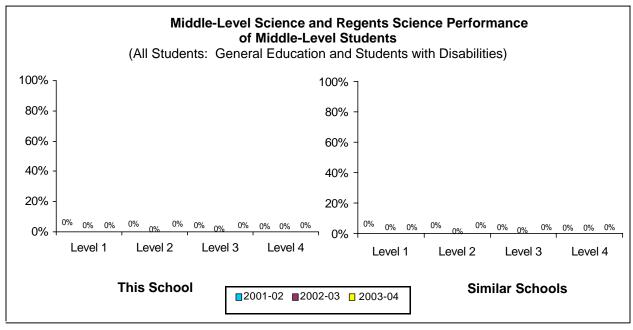
Middle-L	Middle-Level Mathematics Levels — Knowledge, Reasoning, and Problem-Solving Standards		
Level 4	Level 4 These students exceed the standards and are moving toward high performance on the Regents examination.		
Level 3	These students meet the standards and, with continued steady growth, should pass the Regents examination.		
Level 2	Level 2 These students need extra help to meet the standards and pass the Regents examination.		
Level 1	These students have serious academic deficiencies.		

## Performance of Students with Severe Disabilities on the New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA) in Mathematics

Middle Level	Middle Level AA-Level 1 AA-		AA-Level 3	AA-Level 4	Total Tested
2003-04	#	#	#	#	1

#### Middle Level

Science



Performance at This School			Mean Score				
		Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Total Tested	wean Score
luna 2002	Middle-Level Science	0	0	0	0	0	0
June 2002 Regen	Regents Science	0	0	0	0	0	0
January/	Middle-Level Science	0	0	0	0	0	0
June 2003	Regents Science	0	0	0	0	0	0
January/	Middle-Level Science	0	0	0	0	0	0
June 2004	Regents Science	0	0	0	0	0	0

Middle-L	Middle-Level Science Levels — Knowledge, Reasoning, and Problem-Solving Standards*								
Level 4	These students <b>exceed the standards</b> on the middle-level science test and are moving toward high performance on the Regents examinations <u>or</u> score 85–100 on a Regents science examination.								
Level 3	These students <b>meet the standards</b> on the middle-level science test and, with continued steady growth, should pass the Regents examinations <u>or</u> score 65–84 on a Regents science examination.								
Level 2	These students <b>need extra help</b> to meet the standards for middle-level science and to pass the Regents examinations <u>or</u> score 55–64 on a Regents science examination.								
Level 1	These students have <b>serious academic deficiencies</b> as evidenced in the middle-level science test <u>or</u> score 0–54 on a Regents science examination.								

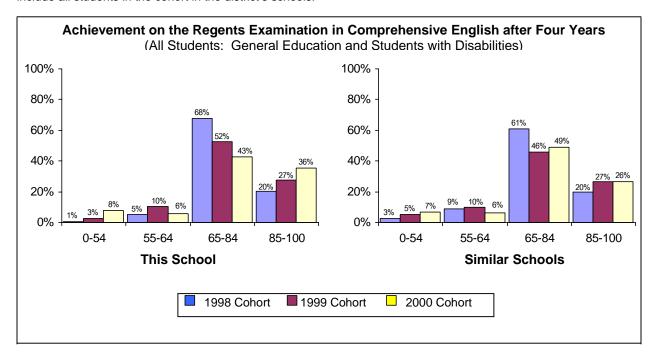
<sup>\*</sup>Students may demonstrate proficiency in middle-level science by scoring at Level 3 or above on the middle-level science test or by scoring 65 or above on a Regents examination in science.

## Performance of Students with Severe Disabilities on the New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA) in Science

Middle-Level	AA-Level 1	AA-Level 2	AA-Level 3	AA-Level 4	Total Tested
2003-04	#	#	#	#	1

#### High School English Achievement after Four Years of Instruction

The graphs and tables below present performance of the 1998, 1999, and 2000 cohort members, four years after entering grade 9, in meeting the graduation assessment requirement in English. In the graph, students passing approved alternatives to this examination are counted as scoring in the 65 to 84 range. RCT results are not included in the graph. The data in these tables and charts show the performance of the cohorts as of June 30<sup>th</sup> of the fourth year after first entering grade 9. Data for the 1999 and 2000 cohorts include all students in cohorts in the district's schools, students continuously enrolled in the district who transferred between schools within the district, and students placed outside the district but who are the reporting responsibility of the district. Data for the 1998 cohort include all students in the cohort in the district's schools.



	English Graduation Requirement Achievement after Four Years of High School*											
	Cohort Members All Students	Thighest cools   Thighest cools   Thighest cools   Thighest cools										
1998 Cohort	301	2	16	204	61	0						
1999 Cohort	353	10	37	185	97	0						
2000 Cohort	343	27	19	146	122	0						

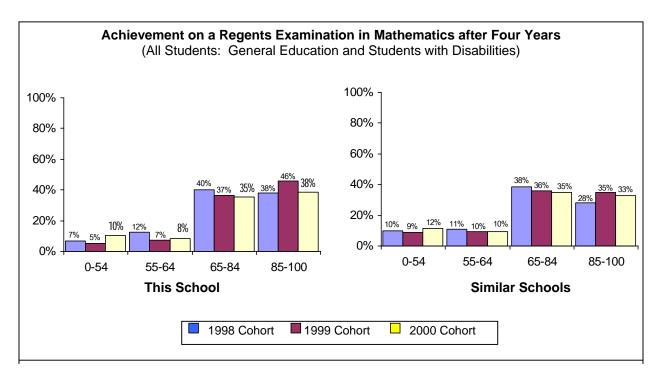
<sup>\*</sup>Assessments used to determine counts in this table include the Regents examination in comprehensive English, the component retest in English, and approved alternatives.

Performance of Students Who Took the Regents Competency Tests in Reading and Writing to Meet the Graduation Requirement*										
	Passed the RCTs Failed RCT in Reading and/or Writing									
1998 Cohort	3	2								
1999 Cohort	2	8								
2000 Cohort	12	11								

<sup>\*</sup>Includes only students eligible for the safety net who did not score 55 or higher on the Regents examination or an approved alternative.

#### High School Mathematics Achievement after Four Years of Instruction

The graphs and tables below present performance of the 1998, 1999, and 2000 cohort members, four years after entering grade 9, in meeting the graduation assessment requirement in mathematics. In the graph, students passing approved alternatives to these examinations are counted as scoring in the 65 to 84 range. RCT results are not included in the graph. The data in these tables and charts show the performance of the cohorts as of June 30<sup>th</sup> of the fourth year after first entering grade 9. Data for the 1999 and 2000 cohorts include all students in cohorts in the district's schools, students continuously enrolled in the district who transferred between schools within the district, and students placed outside the district but who are the reporting responsibility of the district. Data for the 1998 cohort include all students in the cohort in the district's schools.



	Mathematics Graduation Requirement Achievement after Four Years of High School*											
	Cohort Members	ohort Members   Highest Score   Highest Score   Highest Score   Highest Score   Approved										
	All Students	Between 0 and 54	Between 55 and 64	Between 65 and 84	Between 85 and 100	Alternative Credit						
1998 Cohort	301	21	37	120	115	0						
1999 Cohort	353	18	26	129	162	0						
2000 Cohort	343	35	29	121	132	0						

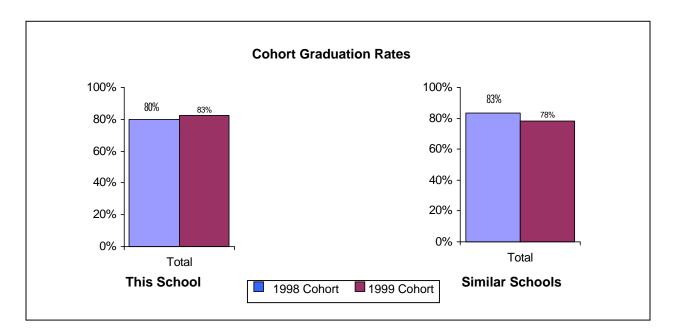
<sup>\*</sup>Assessments used to determine counts in this table include a Regents examination in mathematics, the component retest in mathematics and approved alternatives.

Performance of Students Who Took the Regents Competency Test in Mathematics to Meet the Graduation Requirement*									
	Passed the RCT Failed at Least One RCT								
1998 Cohort	14	0							
1999 Cohort	10 1								
2000 Cohort	20	3							

<sup>\*</sup>Includes only students eligible for the safety net who did not score 55 or higher on the Regents examination or an approved alternative.

#### **Cohort Graduation Rates**

Students were counted as graduates if they earned a local diploma with or without a Regents endorsement by August 31<sup>st</sup> of the fourth year after first entering grade 9. The graduation-rate cohort includes students who transferred to general education development (GED) programs. These students were not counted in the 1998 and 1999 school accountability cohort for English and mathematics.



	Cohort Graduation Rates										
	Cohort Members* (a)	Transfers to GED (b)	Graduation Rate Cohort Members (a+b)	Number Graduated							
1998 Cohort	301	9	310	248							
1999 Cohort	340	5	345	285							

<sup>\*</sup>Count as of August 31st of the fourth year after first entering grade 9.

#### **Analysis of Student Subgroup Performance**

Historically, on State assessments the average performance of Black, Hispanic, and Native American students has been lower than that of White and Asian students. Similarly, students from low-income families have not performed as well as those from higher income families. A high priority of the Board of Regents is to eliminate these gaps in student performance. In addition, Title I of the federal Elementary and Secondary Education Act includes explicit requirements "to ensure that students served by Title I are given the same opportunity to achieve to high standards and are held to the same high expectations as all students in each State."

This section of the school report card provides performance data for two years by racial/ethnic group, disability status, gender, English proficiency status, income level, and migrant status. The purpose of the student subgroup analyses is to determine if students who perform below the standards in any school tend to fall into particular groups, such as minority students, limited English proficient students, or economically disadvantaged students. If these analyses provide evidence that students in one of the groups achieve at a lower level than other students, the school and community should examine the reasons for this lower performance and make necessary changes in curriculum, instruction, and student support services to remedy these performance gaps. If your school did not report data for the 2003–04 school year for a subject and grade, a table showing data for subgroups in that subject and grade will not be included in the *Analysis*.

#### 1999 and 2000 High School Cohorts

General-education students who first entered ninth grade in 1999 or 2000 must score 55 or higher on Regents English and mathematics examinations to graduate. During the phase-in of the Regents examination graduation requirements, all students (with district board of education approval) may qualify for a local diploma by earning a score of 55-64 on the required Regents examinations; a score of 65 or higher is required for a Regents diploma. Students with disabilities and certain students with a Section 504 Accomodation Plan may qualify for a local diploma by passing Regents competency tests. The data in these tables show the performance of the cohorts as of June 30<sup>th</sup> of the fourth year after first entering grade 9.

> Performance on the English Assessment Requirement for Graduation after Four Years of High School

1999 Cohort 2000 Cohort										
			by Sco	udents re	Percent Meeting	Students	Count of Students by Score		udents	Percent Meeting
Student Subgroup	Students in Cohort	Reg		Pass-	Gradu- ation	in		ents	Pass-	Gradua- tion
	00.1011	55– 64	65– 100	ed RCTs	Require- ment	Cohort	55– 64	65– 100	ed RCTs	Require- ment
Results by Race/Ethnicity								•	•	
American Indian/Alaskan Native	0	0	0	0	0%	0	0	0	0	0%
Black	14	6	6	0	86%	23	2	16	0	78%
Hispanic	4	S	S	S	S	9	0	6	1	78%
Asian or Pacific Islander	7	S	s	S	S	8	0	8	0	100%
White	328	28	268	2	91%	303	17	238	11	88%
Total	353	36	282	2	91%	343	19	268	12	87%
Small Group Totals (s)	11	2	8	0	91%	0	0	0	0	0%
Results by Disability Status										
General-education students	318	34	268	0	95%	322	18	264	10	91%
Students with disabilities	35	2	14	2	51%	21	1	4	2	33%
Total	353	36	282	2	91%	343	19	268	12	87%
Results by Gender										
Female	169	22	133	1	92%	175	10	144	3	90%
Male	184	14	149	1	89%	168	9	124	9	85%
Total	353	36	282	2	91%	343	19	268	12	87%
Results by English Proficiency	/ Status									
English proficient	353	36	282	2	91%	342	S	s	S	S
Limited English proficient	0	0	0	0	0%	1	S	S	S	S
Total	353	36	282	2	91%	343	19	268	12	87%
Results by Income Level										
Economically disadvantaged	75	14	49	0	84%	85	9	52	5	78%
Not disadvantaged	278	22	233	2	92%	258	10	216	7	90%
Total	353	36	282	2	91%	343	19	268	12	87%
Results by Migrant Status										
Migrant family	0	0	0	0	0%	1	s	s	s	S
Not migrant family	353	36	282	2	91%	342	S	S	S	S
Total	353	36	282	2	91%	343	19	268	12	87%

41-18-00-01-0020 May 2, 2005 12

## Performance on the Mathematics Assessment Requirement for Graduation after Four Years of High School

		19	99 Col		TCui 3 Oi	2000 Cohort				
		Cour	t of St	udents	Percent		Count of Students			Percent Meeting
Student Subgroup	Students	by Score		Meeting	Students		by Scor	e		
	in	Reg	ents	Pass-	Gradu-	in	Reg	ents	Pass-	Gradua-
	Cohort	55-	65-	ed	ation	Cohort	55-	65-	ed	tion
		64	100	RCTs	Require-		64	100	RCTs	Require-
Results by Race/Ethnicity					ment					ment
American Indian/Alaskan Native	0	0	0	0	0%	0	0	0	0	0%
Black	14	3	8	1	86%	23	3	13	2	78%
Hispanic	4	s	s	s	S	9	0	6	2	89%
Asian or Pacific Islander	7	s	S	S	S	8	1	7	0	100%
White	328	22	273	9	93%	303	25	227	16	88%
Total	353	26	291	10	93%	343	29	253	20	88%
Small Group Totals (s)	11	1	10	0	100%	0	0	0	0	0%
Results by Disability Status										
General-education students	318	20	281	2	95%	322	26	249	16	90%
Students with disabilities	35	6	10	8	69%	21	3	4	4	52%
Total	353	26	291	10	93%	343	29	253	20	88%
Results by Gender	•	•		•					•	
Female	169	15	139	4	93%	175	11	137	14	93%
Male	184	11	152	6	92%	168	18	116	6	83%
Total	353	26	291	10	93%	343	29	253	20	88%
Results by English Proficiency	Status									
English proficient	353	26	291	10	93%	342	S	S	S	s
Limited English proficient	0	0	0	0	0%	1	S	s	S	S
Total	353	26	291	10	93%	343	29	253	20	88%
Results by Income Level										
Economically disadvantaged	75	9	54	3	88%	85	10	50	11	84%
Not disadvantaged	278	17	237	7	94%	258	19	203	9	90%
Total	353	26	291	10	93%	343	29	253	20	88%
Results by Migrant Status			,		_	,				
Migrant family	0	0	0	0	0%	1	S	S	S	S
Not migrant family	353	26	291	10	93%	342	S	S	S	S
Total	353	26	291	10	93%	343	29	253	20	88%

#### **Cohort Graduation Rates**

Students were counted as graduates if they earned a local diploma with or without a Regents endorsement by August 31<sup>st</sup> of the fourth year after first entering grade 9. The graduation-rate cohort includes students who transferred to general education development (GED) programs. These students were not counted in the district accountability cohort for English and mathematics.

	1998 Col	nort as of	1999 Coh	ort as of	
	August	31, 2002	August	31, 2003	
Student Subgroup	Graduation Rate Cohort	Graduation Rate	Graduation Rate Cohort	Graduation Rate	
Results by Race/Ethnicity					
American Indian/Alaskan Native	1	S	0	0%	
Black	15	73%	13	62%	
Hispanic	8	S	5	60%	
Asian or Pacific Islander	3	S	7	100%	
White	283	81%	320	83%	
Total	310	80%	345	83%	
Small Group Totals (s)	12	67%	0	0%	
Results by Disability Status					
General-education students	289	84%	314	85%	
Students with disabilities	21	24%	31	58%	
Total	310	80%	345	83%	
Results by Gender					
Female	140	85%	164	87%	
Male	170	76%	181	79%	
Total	310	80%	345	83%	
Results by English Proficiency S	tatus				
English proficient	310	80%	345	83%	
Limited English proficient	0	0%	0	0%	
Total	310	80%	345	83%	
Results by Income Level					
Economically disadvantaged	38	68%	68	71%	
Not disadvantaged	272	82%	277	86%	
Total	310	80%	345	83%	
Results by Migrant Status					
Migrant family	0	0%	0	0%	
Not migrant family	310	80%	345	83%	
Total	310	80%	345	83%	

#### Glossary

Accountability Cohort: An accountability cohort is all students, regardless of grade status, who were enrolled in school on BEDS day two years after the year in which they first entered grade 9, or, in the case of ungraded students with disabilities, the year in which they reached their seventeenth birthday. (For example, the 1999 accountability cohort consists of all students who first entered grade 9 in the fall of 1999 who were enrolled on October 3, 2001). Certain students are not included in the school accountability cohort. Cohort is defined in Section 100.2 (p) (8) of the Commissioner's Regulations.

Component Retests: Component retests were offered in Regents English and Mathematics A to certain students who were at risk of not meeting the State learning standards. Component retesting is the process by which a student who has failed a Regents examination in English or Mathematics A twice is retested only on the areas of the learning standards in which the student has been proven deficient. Component retesting eliminates the need for the student to retake the full Regents examination multiple times. Students who earn credit through component retesting are counted as if they scored in the 55–64 range or in the 65–84 range on the Regents examination, as determined by the component retest results.

Counts of Students Tested: "Counts of Students Tested" includes only students who completed sufficient test questions to receive a score.

**Graduation-Rate Cohort:** Graduation-rate cohort for each year includes all students in the accountability cohort in the previous year plus all students excluded from that accountability cohort solely because they transferred to a general education development (GED) program.

Limited English Proficient (LEP) Students: Schools provide special English instruction to students for whom English is a second language so they can participate effectively in the academic program. In 2002–03 and in previous years, students were considered LEP if, by reason of foreign birth or ancestry, they spoke a language other than English and (1) either understood and spoke little or no English or (2) scored at or below the 40<sup>th</sup> percentile on an English language assessment instrument. Beginning in 2003–04, students are considered LEP if, by reason of foreign birth or ancestry, they speak a language other than English and (1) either understand and speak little or no English or (2) score below a state-designated level of proficiency on the Language Assessment Battery-Revised (LAB-R) or the New York State English as a Second Language Achievement Test (NYSESLAT). The United States Department of Education has approved the use of the NYSESLAT as the required measure of language arts proficiency for LEP students in grades 4 and 8 who have attended school in the United States (not including Puerto Rico) for fewer than three consecutive years and for LEP students who have attended for four or five years and have received an exemption from the general assessment requirement.

**New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA):** The district Committee on Special Education designates students with severe disabilities who meet criteria established in Commissioner's Regulations to take the New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA).

**Student Confidentiality/Suppressed Data (# and s):** To ensure student confidentiality, the Department does <u>not</u> publish data for groups with fewer than five students or data that would allow readers to easily determine the performance of a group with fewer than five students. In the *Overview*, the pound character (#) appears when fewer than five students in a group were tested. In the *Analysis*, when fewer than five students in a group (e.g., Hispanic) were tested, percentages of tested students scoring at various levels are suppressed for that group and the next smallest group. Suppressed data are indicated with an **(s)**. However, the performance of tested students in these groups is aggregated and shown in the Small Group Total row.

Validity and Reliability of Small Group Data: It is important that programmatic decisions are based on valid and reliable data. Data for fewer than 30 students in a group may be neither valid nor reliable. If a school does not have 30 students in a grade or a subgroup in a given year, the school should evaluate results for students in this group over a period of years to make programmatic decisions.