The University of the State of New York The State Education Department



OVERVIEW OF CHARTER SCHOOL PERFORMANCE IN

ENGLISH LANGUAGE ARTS, MATHEMATICS, AND SCIENCE

AND

ANALYSIS OF STUDENT SUBGROUP PERFORMANCE

for

John V. Lindsay Wildcat Academy Charter School

April 2006

THE UNIVERSITY OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK

Regents of The University

ROBERT M. BENNETT, <i>Chancellor</i> , B.A., M.S.	
ADELAIDE L. SANFORD, <i>Vice Chancellor</i> , B.A., M.A., P.D SAUL B. COHEN, B.A., M.A., Ph.D	
JAMES C. DAWSON, A.A., B.A., M.S., Ph.D.	
ANTHONY S. BOTTAR, B.A., J.D.	North Syracuse
MERRYL H. TISCH, B.A., M.A., Ed. D.	New York
GERALDINE D. CHAPEY, B.A., M.A., Ed.D.	Belle Harbor
ARNOLD B. GARDNER, B.A., LL.B.	Buffalo
HARRY PHILLIPS, 3rd, B.A., M.S.F.S.	Hartsdale
JOSEPH E. BOWMAN, JR., B.A., M.L.S., M.A., M.Ed., Ed.D	Albany
LORRAINE A. CORTÉS-VÁZQUEZ, B.A., M.P.A	Bronx
JAMES R. TALLON, JR., B.A., M.A.	Binghamton
MILTON L. COFIELD, B.S., M.B.A., Ph.D.	Rochester
JOHN BRADEMAS, B.A., Ph.D.	New York
CAROL BELLAMY, A.B., J.D.	Brooklyn
ROGER B. TILLES, B.A., J.D.	Great Neck

President of The University and Commissioner of Education

RICHARD P. MILLS

Interim Deputy Commissioner for Elementary, Middle, Secondary and Continuing Education JEAN STEVENS

Assistant Commissioner for Standards, Assessment and Reporting DAVID M. ABRAMS

Coordinator, Information and Reporting Services

MARTHA P. MUSSER

The State Education Department does not discriminate on the basis of age, color, religion, creed, disability, marital status, veteran status, national origin, race, gender, genetic predisposition or carrier status, or sexual orientation in its educational programs, services and activities. Portions of this publication can be made available in a variety of formats, including braille, large print or audio tape, upon request. Inquiries concerning this policy of nondiscrimination should be directed to the Department's Office for Diversity, Ethics, and Access, Room 530, Education Building, Albany, NY 12234. **Requests for additional copies of this publication may be made by contacting the Publications Sales Desk, Room 309, Education Building, Albany, NY 12234**.

Please address all correspondence about this report that is not related to data corrections to:

School Report Card Coordinator Information and Reporting Services Team New York State Education Department Room 863 EBA 89 Washington Avenue Albany, NY 12234 E-mail: RPTCARD@mail.nysed.gov The *New York State School Report Card* is an important part of the Board of Regents effort to raise learning standards for all students. It provides information to the public on student performance and other measures of school performance. Knowledge gained from the school report card on a school's strengths and weaknesses can be used to improve instruction and services to students.

The New York State School Report Card consists of three parts: the Overview of Charter School Performance in English Language Arts, Mathematics, and Science and Analysis of Student Subgroup Performance, the Comprehensive Information Report, and the Accountability Status Report. The Overview and Analysis presents performance data on measures required by the federal No Child Left Behind Act: English, mathematics, science, and graduation rate. Performance data on other State assessments can be found in the Comprehensive Information Report. The Accountability Status Report provides information as to whether a school is making adequate progress toward enabling all students to achieve proficiency in English and mathematics.

State assessments are designed to help ensure that all students reach high learning standards. They show whether students are getting the foundation knowledge they need to succeed at the elementary, middle, and commencement levels and beyond. The State requires that students who are not making appropriate progress toward the standards receive academic intervention services.

In the *Overview*, performance on the elementary- and middle-level assessments in English language arts, mathematics, and science is reported in terms of mean scores and the percentage of students scoring at each of the four levels. These levels indicate performance on the standards from seriously deficient to advanced proficiency. Regents examination scores are reported in four score ranges. Scores of 65 to 100 are passing; scores of 55 to 64 earn credit toward a local diploma (with the approval of the local board of education). Though each elementary- and middle-level assessment is administered to students in a specific grade, secondary-level assessments are taken by students when they complete the coursework for the core curriculum. Therefore, the performance of students at the secondary level is measured for a student cohort rather than a group of students at a particular grade level. Students are grouped in cohorts according to the year in which they first entered grade 9.

The assessment data in the *Overview and Analysis* are for all tested students in the school, including general-education students and students with disabilities. In the *Overview*, each school's performance is compared with that of all public schools statewide. In the *Analysis*, performance is disaggregated by race/ethnicity, disability status, gender, limited English proficient status, income level, and migrant status.

Explanations of terms referred to or symbols used in this part of the school report card may be found in the glossary on the last page. Further information on the school report card may be found in the guide, *Understanding Your School Report Card: April 2006*, available on the Information and Reporting Services Web site at www.emsc.nysed.gov/irts.

Overview of Charter School Performance in English Language Arts, Mathematics, and Science

Charter School Profile

Principal: Ronald Tabano		Phone: (212)635-3800
Organization	Grade Range	Student Enrollment
2004–05	8-12	420

2003–04 NYS Public Schools Total Expenditure per Pupil	\$13,826
--	----------

2004–05 Core Classes Taught by Highly Qualified Teachers*

Percent Taught by Highly Qualified Teachers
98%

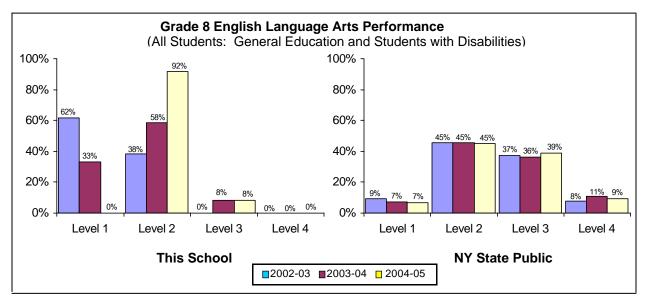
*To meet the federal definition of "highly qualified," public school teachers of core academic subjects must have at least a bachelor's degree and be State certified for and demonstrate subject matter competency in the core academic subject(s) they teach.

2004–05 Teachers with No Valid Teaching Certificate*

Total Number of Teachers	Percent with No Valid Teaching Certificate
20	45%

*Includes teachers with a modified temporary license.

English Language Arts



Percentages less than 0.51 will appear as zero because of rounding.

Derfermenes et	Counts of Students					
Performance at This School	Level 1 527–657	Level 2 658–696	Level 3 697–736	Level 4 737–830	Total Tested	Mean Score
January 2003	13	8	0	0	21	649
January 2004	4	7	1	0	12	661
January 2005	0	11	1	0	12	679

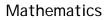
Middle-L	Middle-Level English Language Arts Levels — Listening, Reading, and Writing Standards				
Level 4	These students exceed the standards and are moving toward high performance on the Regents examination.				
Level 3	These students meet the standards and, with continued steady growth, should pass the Regents examination.				
Level 2	These students need extra help to meet the standards and pass the Regents examination.				
Level 1	These students have serious academic deficiencies.				

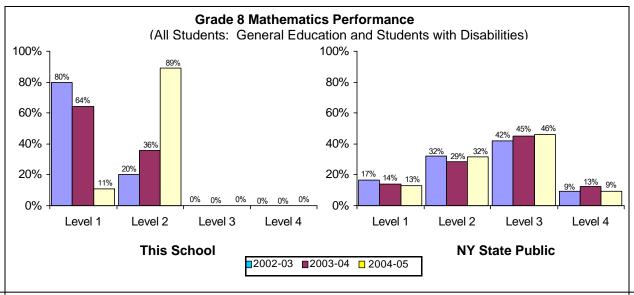
Performance of Limited English Proficient Students Taking the New York State English as a Second Language Achievement Test (NYSESLAT) as the Measure of English Language Arts Achievement

Grade 8	Level 1	Level 2	Levels 3 & 4	Total Tested
2005	0	0	0	0

Performance of Students with Severe Disabilities on the New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA) in English

Middle Level	AA–Level 1	AA–Level 2	AA–Level 3	AA–Level 4	Total Tested
2004–05	0	0	0	0	0





Percentages less than 0.51 will appear as zero because of rounding.

Derfermence et	Counts of Students					
Performance at This School	Level 1 517–680	Level 2 681–715	Level 3 716–759	Level 4 760–882	Total Tested	Mean Score
May 2003	32	8	0	0	40	651
May 2004	9	5	0	0	14	661
May 2005	1	8	0	0	9	696

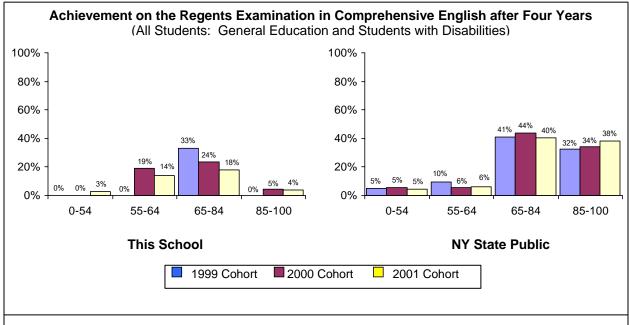
Middle-L	Middle-Level Mathematics Levels — Knowledge, Reasoning, and Problem-Solving Standards				
Level 4	These students exceed the standards and are moving toward high performance on the Regents examination.				
Level 3	These students meet the standards and, with continued steady growth, should pass the Regents examination.				
Level 2	These students need extra help to meet the standards and pass the Regents examination.				
Level 1	These students have serious academic deficiencies.				

Performance of Students with Severe Disabilities on the New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA) in Mathematics

Middle Level	AA–Level 1	AA–Level 2	AA–Level 3	AA–Level 4	Total Tested
2004–05	0	0	0	0	0

High School English Achievement after Four Years of Instruction

The graphs and tables below present performance of the 1999, 2000, and 2001 school accountability cohort members, four years after entering grade 9, in meeting the graduation assessment requirement in English. In the graph, students passing approved alternatives to this examination are counted as scoring in the 65 to 84 range. RCT results are not included in the graph. The data in these tables and charts show the performance of the cohorts as of June 30th of the fourth year after first entering grade 9.



Percentages less than 0.51 will appear as zero because of rounding.

	English Graduation Requirement Achievement after Four Years of High School*											
	Cohort MembersHighest ScoreHighest ScoreHighest ScoreHighest ScoreApprAll StudentsBetween 0 and 54Between 55 and 64Between 65 and 84Between 85 and 100Alternative											
1999 Cohort	6	0	0	2	0	0						
2000 Cohort	21	0	4	5	1	0						
2001 Cohort	99	3	14	18	4	0						

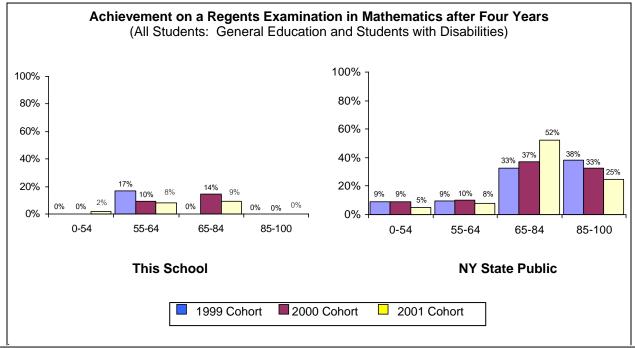
*Assessments used to determine counts in this table include the Regents examination in comprehensive English, the component retest in English, and approved alternatives.

Performance of Students Who Took the Regents Competency Tests in Reading and Writing to Meet the Graduation Requirement*									
	Passed the RCTs	Failed RCT in Reading and/or Writing							
1999 Cohort	0	0							
2000 Cohort	0	0							
2001 Cohort	0	1							

*Includes only students eligible for the safety net who did not score 55 or higher on the Regents examination or an approved alternative.

High School Mathematics Achievement after Four Years of Instruction

The graphs and tables below present performance of the 1999, 2000, and 2001 school accountability cohort members, four years after entering grade 9, in meeting the graduation assessment requirement in mathematics. In the graph, students passing approved alternatives to these examinations are counted as scoring in the 65 to 84 range. RCT results are not included in the graph. The data in these tables and charts show the performance of the cohorts as of June 30th of the fourth year after first entering grade 9.



Percentages less than 0.51 will appear as zero because of rounding

	Mathematics Graduation Requirement Achievement after Four Years of High School*											
	Cohort Members	Highest Score	Highest Score	Highest Score	Highest Score	Approved						
	All Students	Between 0 and 54	Between 55 and 64	Between 65 and 84	Between 85 and 100	Alternative Credit						
1999 Cohort	6	0	1	0	0	0						
2000 Cohort	21	0	2	3	0	0						
2001 Cohort	99	2	8	9	0	0						

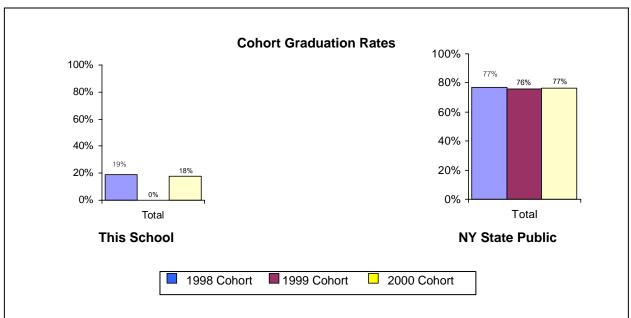
*Assessments used to determine counts in this table include a Regents examination in mathematics, the component retest in mathematics and approved alternatives.

Performance of Students Who Took the Regents Competency Test in Mathematics to Meet the Graduation Requirement*								
	Passed the RCT	Failed at Least One RCT						
1999 Cohort	1	0						
2000 Cohort	1	0						
2001 Cohort	2	0						

*Includes only students eligible for the safety net who did not score 55 or higher on the Regents examination or an approved alternative.

Cohort Graduation Rates

Students were counted as graduates if they earned a local diploma with or without a Regents endorsement by August 31st of the fourth year after first entering grade 9. The graduation-rate cohort includes students who transferred to general education development (GED) programs. These students were not counted in the 1998, 1999, and 2000 school accountability cohorts for English and mathematics.



Percentages less than 0.51 will appear as zero because of rounding.

Cohort Graduation Rates									
	Cohort Members* (a)	Transfers to GED (b)	Graduation Rate Cohort Members (a+b)	Number Graduated					
1998 Cohort	21	0	21	4					
1999 Cohort	3	0	3	#					
2000 Cohort	50	1	51	9					

*Count as of August 31st of the fourth year after first entering grade 9.

Analysis of Student Subgroup Performance

Historically, on State assessments the average performance of Black, Hispanic, and Native American students has been lower than that of White and Asian students. Similarly, students from low-income families have not performed as well as those from higher income families. A high priority of the Board of Regents is to eliminate these gaps in student performance. In addition, Title I of the federal Elementary and Secondary Education Act includes explicit requirements "to ensure that students served by Title I are given the same opportunity to achieve to high standards and are held to the same high expectations as all students in each State."

This section of the school report card provides performance data for two years by racial/ethnic group, disability status, gender, English proficiency status, income level, and migrant status. The purpose of the student subgroup analyses is to determine if students who perform below the standards in any school tend to fall into particular groups, such as minority students, limited English proficient students, or economically disadvantaged students. If these analyses provide evidence that students in one of the groups achieve at a lower level than other students, the school and community should examine the reasons for this lower performance and make necessary changes in curriculum, instruction, and student support services to remedy these performance gaps. If your school did not report data for the 2004–05 school year for a subject and grade, a table showing data for subgroups in that subject and grade will not be included in the *Analysis*.

English Language Arts

			3–04	<u> </u>	2004–05				
Student Subgroup	Total		ntages of 1 s Scoring a		Total	Percentages of Tested Students Scoring at Levels			
	Tested	2–4	3–4	4	Tested	2–4	3–4	4	
Results by Race/Ethnicity									
American Indian/Alaskan Native	0	0%	0%	0%	1	s	s	s	
Black	5	40%	0%	0%	2	s	s	s	
Hispanic	7	86%	14%	0%	8	S	S	S	
Asian or Pacific Islander	0	0%	0%	0%	0	0%	0%	0%	
White	0	0%	0%	0%	1	S	S	S	
Total	12	67%	8%	0%	12	100%	8%	0%	
Small Group Totals (s)	0	0%	0%	0%	12	100%	8%	0%	
Results by Disability Status									
General-education students	12	67%	8%	0%	12	100%	8%	0%	
Students with disabilities	0	0%	0%	0%	0	0%	0%	0%	
Total	12	67%	8%	0%	12	100%	8%	0%	
Results by Gender			•	•					
Female	5	80%	0%	0%	4	S	S	S	
Male	7	57%	14%	0%	8	s	S	S	
Total	12	67%	8%	0%	12	100%	8%	0%	
Results by English Proficiency	Status		•	•					
English proficient	11	S	S	S	12	100%	8%	0%	
Limited English proficient	1	S	S	S	0	0%	0%	0%	
Total	12	67%	8%	0%	12	100%	8%	0%	
Results by Income Level									
Economically disadvantaged	4	S	S	S	3	S	S	S	
Not disadvantaged	8	S	S	S	1	s	S	S	
Total	12	67%	8%	0%	12	100%	8%	0%	
Results by Migrant Status									
Migrant family	0	0%	0%	0%	0	0%	0%	0%	
Not migrant family	12	67%	8%	0%	12	100%	8%	0%	
Total	12	67%	8%	0%	12	100%	8%	0%	

Mathematics

		200	3–04		2004–05				
Student Subgroup	Total Percentages of Tested Students Scoring at Levels				Total	Percentages of Tested Students Scoring at Levels			
	Tested	2–4	3–4	4	Tested	2–4	3–4	4	
Results by Race/Ethnicity									
American Indian/Alaskan Native	0	0%	0%	0%	1	s	S	s	
Black	10	S	S	S	2	S	S	s	
Hispanic	4	s	S	S	5	s	S	s	
Asian or Pacific Islander	0	0%	0%	0%	0	0%	0%	0%	
White	0	0%	0%	0%	1	s	S	S	
Total	14	36%	0%	0%	9	89%	0%	0%	
Small Group Totals (s)	14	36%	0%	0%	9	89%	0%	0%	
Results by Disability Status									
General-education students	14	36%	0%	0%	9	89%	0%	0%	
Students with disabilities	0	0%	0%	0%	0	0%	0%	0%	
Total	14	36%	0%	0%	9	89%	0%	0%	
Results by Gender				•			•	•	
Female	7	43%	0%	0%	3	S	S	S	
Male	7	29%	0%	0%	6	S	S	S	
Total	14	36%	0%	0%	9	89%	0%	0%	
Results by English Proficiency	Status			•	•		•		
English proficient	13	S	S	S	9	89%	0%	0%	
Limited English proficient	1	S	S	S	0	0%	0%	0%	
Total	14	36%	0%	0%	9	89%	0%	0%	
Results by Income Level				•			•	•	
Economically disadvantaged	6	17%	0%	0%	1	S	S	S	
Not disadvantaged	8	50%	0%	0%	1	S	S	S	
Total	14	36%	0%	0%	9	89%	0%	0%	
Results by Migrant Status									
Migrant family	0	0%	0%	0%	0	0%	0%	0%	
Not migrant family	14	36%	0%	0%	9	89%	0%	0%	
Total	14	36%	0%	0%	9	89%	0%	0%	

2000 and 2001 High School Cohorts

General-education students who first entered ninth grade in 2000 or 2001 must score 55 or higher on Regents English and mathematics examinations to graduate. During the phase-in of the Regents examination graduation requirements, all students (with district board of education approval) may qualify for a local diploma by earning a score of 55–64 on the required Regents examinations; a score of 65 or higher is required for a Regents diploma. Students with disabilities and certain students with a Section 504 Accommodation Plan may qualify for a local diploma by passing Regents competency tests. The data in these tables show the performance of the cohorts as of June 30th of the fourth year after first entering grade 9.

Performance on the English Assessment Requirement for Graduation

		hort	5	2001 Cohort						
		Count of Students by Score		Percent Meeting	Students	Count of Students by Score			Percent Meeting	
Student Subgroup	Students in Cohort	Reg 55–	ents 65–	Pass- ed	Gradu- ation	in Cohort	Reg 55–	ents 65–	Pass- ed	Gradua- tion
		64	100	RCTs	Require- ment		64	100	RCTs	Require- ment
Results by Race/Ethnicity										
American Indian/Alaskan Native	0	0	0	0	0%	0	0	0	0	0%
Black	14	2	2	0	29%	64	10	13	0	36%
Hispanic	5	S	S	S	s	30	4	7	0	37%
Asian or Pacific Islander	2	s	s	S	S	2	S	S	S	S
White	0	0	0	0	0%	3	s	S	S	S
Total	21	4	6	0	48%	99	14	22	0	36%
Small Group Totals (s)	7	2	4	0	86%	5	0	2	0	40%
Results by Disability Status		-	-						-	
General-education students	19	S	S	S	S	88	11	22	0	38%
Students with disabilities	2	s	s	S	s	11	3	0	0	27%
Total	21	4	6	0	48%	99	14	22	0	36%
Results by Gender										
Female	10	1	3	0	40%	51	7	16	0	45%
Male	11	3	3	0	55%	48	7	6	0	27%
Total	21	4	6	0	48%	99	14	22	0	36%
Results by English Proficiency	/ Status									
English proficient	21	4	6	0	48%	99	14	22	0	36%
Limited English proficient	0	0	0	0	0%	0	0	0	0	0%
Total	21	4	6	0	48%	99	14	22	0	36%
Results by Income Level										
Economically disadvantaged	20	S	S	S	S	77	12	18	0	39%
Not disadvantaged	1	S	S	S	S	22	2	4	0	27%
Total	21	4	6	0	48%	99	14	22	0	36%
Results by Migrant Status										
Migrant family	0	0	0	0	0%	0	0	0	0	0%
Not migrant family	21	4	6	0	48%	99	14	22	0	36%
Total	21	4	6	0	48%	99	14	22	0	36%

after Four Years of High School

Performance on the Mathematics Assessment Requirement

10	r Gradua				reals u	RIGH SC				
		hort		2001 Cohort						
		Count of Students		Percent		Count of Students			Percent	
	Students		by Sco	re	Meeting	Students		by Scor	е	Meeting
Student Subgroup	in	Reg	ents	Pass-	Gradu-	in	Reg	ents	Pass-	Gradua-
	Cohort	55– 64	65– 100	ed RCTs	ation Require- ment	Cohort	55– 64	65– 100	ed RCTs	tion Require- ment
Results by Race/Ethnicity										
American Indian/Alaskan Native	0	0	0	0	0%	0	0	0	0	0%
Black	14	1	1	0	14%	64	7	3	1	17%
Hispanic	5	s	s	S	S	30	1	4	1	20%
Asian or Pacific Islander	2	S	S	S	S	2	S	S	S	s
White	0	0	0	0	0%	3	S	S	S	s
Total	21	2	3	1	29%	99	8	9	2	19%
Small Group Totals (s)	7	1	2	1	57%	5	0	2	0	40%
Results by Disability Status										
General-education students	19	S	S	S	S	88	8	8	0	18%
Students with disabilities	2	s	s	S	S	11	0	1	2	27%
Total	21	2	3	1	29%	99	8	9	2	19%
Results by Gender										
Female	10	0	1	1	20%	51	7	3	0	20%
Male	11	2	2	0	36%	48	1	6	2	19%
Total	21	2	3	1	29%	99	8	9	2	19%
Results by English Proficiency	Status									
English proficient	21	2	3	1	29%	99	8	9	2	19%
Limited English proficient	0	0	0	0	0%	0	0	0	0	0%
Total	21	2	3	1	29%	99	8	9	2	19%
Results by Income Level										
Economically disadvantaged	20	S	S	S	S	77	5	6	2	17%
Not disadvantaged	1	S	S	S	s	22	3	3	0	27%
Total	21	2	3	1	29%	99	8	9	2	19%
Results by Migrant Status			_							
Migrant family	0	0	0	0	0%	0	0	0	0	0%
Not migrant family	21	2	3	1	29%	99	8	9	2	19%
Total	21	2	3	1	29%	99	8	9	2	19%

for Graduation after Four Years of High School

Cohort Graduation Rates

Students were counted as graduates if they earned a local diploma with or without a Regents endorsement by August 31st of the fourth year after first entering grade 9. The graduation-rate cohort includes students who transferred to general education development (GED) programs. These students were not counted in the district accountability cohort for English and mathematics.

	1999 Coł	ort as of	2000 Cohort as of			
	August	31, 2003	August	31, 2004		
Student Subgroup	Graduation Rate Cohort	Graduation Rate	Graduation Rate Cohort	Graduation Rate		
Results by Race/Ethnicity						
American Indian/Alaskan Native	0	0%	1	S		
Black	2	S	23	S		
Hispanic	1	S	24	21%		
Asian or Pacific Islander	0	0%	3	S		
White	0	0%	0	0%		
Total	3	S	51	18%		
Small Group Totals (s)	3	0%	27	15%		
Results by Disability Status						
General-education students	3	S	42	19%		
Students with disabilities	0	S	9	11%		
Total	3	S	51	18%		
Results by Gender						
Female	1	S	29	17%		
Male	2	S	22	18%		
Total	3	S	51	18%		
Results by English Proficiency S	tatus					
English proficient	3	S	51	18%		
Limited English proficient	0	S	0	0%		
Total	3	S	51	18%		
Results by Income Level						
Economically disadvantaged	3	S	37	0%		
Not disadvantaged	0	S	14	64%		
Total	3	S	51	18%		
Results by Migrant Status						
Migrant family	0	S	0	0%		
Not migrant family	3	S	51	18%		
Total	3	S	51	18%		

Glossary

Accountability Cohort: An accountability cohort is all students, regardless of grade status, who were enrolled in school on BEDS day two years after the year in which they first entered grade 9, or, in the case of ungraded students with disabilities, the year in which they reached their seventeenth birthday. (For example, the 2001 accountability cohort consists of all students who first entered grade 9 in the fall of 2001 who were enrolled on October 8, 2003). Certain students are not included in the school accountability cohort. Cohort is defined in Section 100.2 (p) (16) of the Commissioner's Regulations.

Component Retests: Component retests were offered in Regents English and Mathematics A to certain students who were at risk of not meeting the State learning standards. Component retesting is the process by which a student who has failed a Regents examination in English or Mathematics A twice is retested only on the areas of the learning standards in which the student has been proven deficient. Component retesting eliminates the need for the student to retake the full Regents examination multiple times. Students who earn credit through component retesting are counted as if they scored in the 55–64 range or in the 65–84 range on the Regents examination, as determined by the component retest results.

Counts of Students Tested: "Counts of Students Tested" includes only students who completed sufficient test questions to receive a score.

Graduation-Rate Cohort: Graduation-rate cohort for each year includes all students in the accountability cohort in the previous year plus all students excluded from that accountability cohort solely because they transferred to a general education development (GED) program.

Limited English Proficient (LEP) Students: Schools provide special English instruction to students for whom English is a second language so they can participate effectively in the academic program. Beginning in 2003–04, students are considered LEP if, by reason of foreign birth or ancestry, they speak a language other than English and (1) either understand and speak little or no English or (2) score below a state-designated level of proficiency on the Language Assessment Battery-Revised (LAB-R) or the New York State English as a Second Language Achievement Test (NYSESLAT). The United States Department of Education has approved the use of the NYSESLAT as the required measure of language arts proficiency for LEP students in grades 4 and 8 who have attended school in the United States (not including Puerto Rico) for fewer than three consecutive years and for LEP students who have attended for four or five years and have received an exemption from the general assessment requirement.

New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA): The district Committee on Special Education designates students with severe cognitive disabilities who meet criteria established in Commissioner's Regulations to take the New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA).

Student Confidentiality/Suppressed Data (# and s): To ensure student confidentiality, the Department does <u>not</u> publish data for groups with fewer than five students or data that would allow readers to easily determine the performance of a group with fewer than five students. In the *Overview*, the pound character (#) appears when fewer than five students in a group were tested. In the *Analysis*, when fewer than five students in a group (e.g., Hispanic) were tested, percentages of tested students scoring at various levels are suppressed for that group and the next smallest group. Suppressed data are indicated with an **(s)**. However, the performance of tested students in these groups is aggregated and shown in the Small Group Total row.

Validity and Reliability of Small Group Data: It is important that programmatic decisions are based on valid and reliable data. Data for fewer than 30 students in a group may be neither valid nor reliable. If a school does not have 30 students in a grade or a subgroup in a given year, the school should evaluate results for students in this group over a period of years to make programmatic decisions.