

**The University of the State of New York
The State Education Department**



**OVERVIEW OF DISTRICT PERFORMANCE IN
ENGLISH LANGUAGE ARTS, MATHEMATICS, AND SCIENCE
AND
ANALYSIS OF STUDENT SUBGROUP PERFORMANCE
for
Putnam Valley Central School District**

February 2004

THE UNIVERSITY OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK

Regents of The University

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The *New York State District Report Card* is an important part of the Board of Regents effort to raise learning standards for all students. It provides information to the public on student performance and other measures of district performance. Knowledge gained from the district report card on a district's strengths and weaknesses can be used to improve instruction and services to students.

The *New York State District Report Card* consists of three parts: the *Overview of District Performance in English Language Arts, Mathematics, and Science* and *Analysis of Student Subgroup Performance*, the *Comprehensive Information Report*, and the *District Accountability Report*. The *Overview and Analysis* presents performance data on measures required by the federal No Child Left Behind Act: English, mathematics, science, and graduation rate. Performance data on other State assessments can be found in the *Comprehensive Information Report*. The *District Accountability Report* provides information as to whether a district is making adequate progress toward enabling all students to achieve proficiency in English and mathematics.

State assessments are designed to help ensure that all students reach high learning standards. They show whether students are getting the foundation knowledge they need to succeed at the elementary, middle, and commencement levels and beyond. The State requires that students who are not making appropriate progress toward the standards receive academic intervention services.

In the *Overview*, performance on the elementary- and middle-level assessments in English language arts and mathematics and on the middle-level science test is reported in terms of mean scores and the percentage of students scoring at each of the four levels. These levels indicate performance on the standards from seriously deficient to advanced proficiency. Performance on the elementary-level science test is reported in terms of mean scores and the percentage of students making appropriate progress. Regents examination scores are reported in four score ranges. Scores of 65 to 100 are passing; scores of 55 to 64 earn credit toward a local diploma (with the approval of the local board of education). Though each elementary- and middle-level assessment is administered to students in a specific grade, secondary-level assessments are taken by students when they complete the coursework for the core curriculum. Therefore, the performance of students at the secondary level is measured for a student cohort rather than a group of students at a particular grade level. Students are grouped in cohorts according to the year in which they first entered grade 9.

The assessment data in the *Overview and Analysis* are for all tested students in the district, including general-education students and students with disabilities. In the *Overview*, each district's performance is compared with that of all public schools statewide. In the *Analysis*, performance is disaggregated by race/ethnicity, disability status, gender, LEP status, income level, and migrant status.

Explanations of terms referred to or symbols used in this part of the district report card may be found in the glossary on the last page. Further information on the district report card may be found in the guide, *Understanding Your School Report Card: February 2004*, available on the Information and Reporting Services Web site at www.emsc.nysed.gov/irts.

Overview of District Performance in English Language Arts, Mathematics, and Science

District Profile

Superintendent: Gary Tutty		Phone: (845)528-8143
Organization 2002-03	Grade Range	Student Enrollment
	NA	1764

2001-02 District-wide Total Expenditure per Pupil	\$15,764
2001-02 NYS Public Schools Total Expenditure per Pupil	\$12,265

2002-03 Percentage of Core Classes Taught by Highly Qualified Teachers*

Number of Core Classes	Percent Taught by Highly Qualified Teachers
318	93%

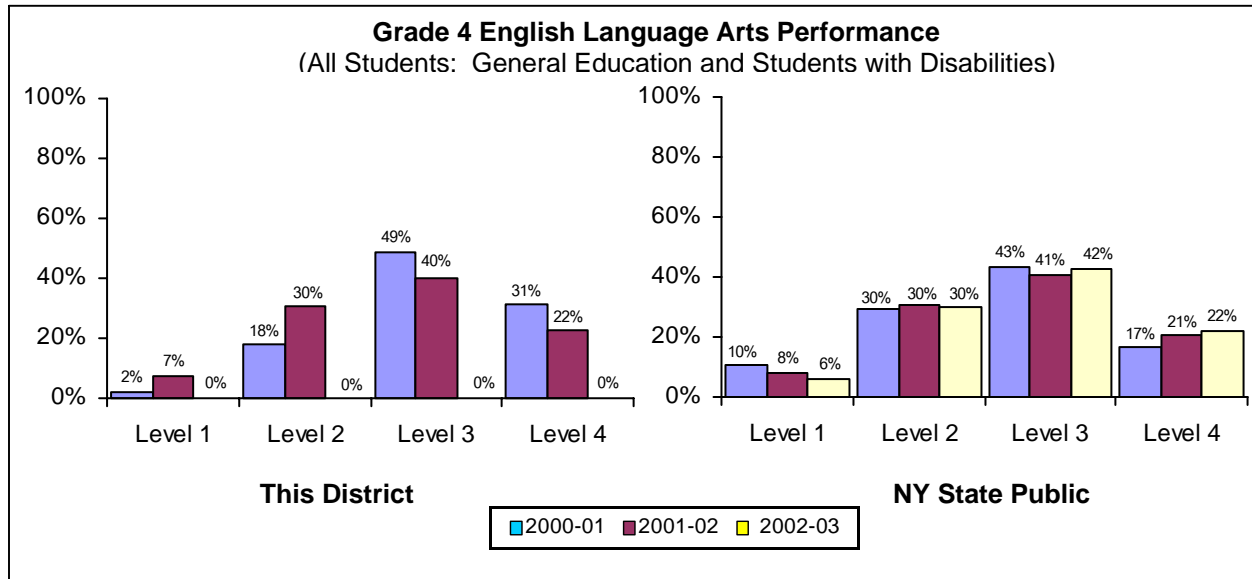
*For the 2002-03 school year, SED is reporting that teachers of core classes are highly qualified if they are certified to teach those classes. However, No Child Left Behind (NCLB) imposes requirements beyond certification for some teachers to be considered highly qualified. In future years, when New York State uses the NCLB criteria for reporting, certified teachers must fulfill all NCLB requirements to be counted as highly qualified.

2002-03 Percentage of Teachers with No Valid Teaching Certificate*

Number of Teachers	Percent with No Valid Teaching Certificate
144	5%

*This count includes teachers with temporary licenses who do not have a valid permanent, provisional, or transitional teaching certificate.

Elementary Level English Language Arts



Performance at This District	Counts of Students Tested					Mean Score
	Level 1 455–602	Level 2 603–644	Level 3 645–691	Level 4 692–800	Total	
Jan–Feb 2001	3	28	75	48	154	675
Jan–Feb 2002	9	38	50	28	125	663
Feb 2003	0	0	0	0	0	0

Elementary-Level English Language Arts Levels — Listening, Reading, and Writing Standards	
Level 4	These students exceed the standards and are moving toward high performance on the Regents examination.
Level 3	These students meet the standards and, with continued steady growth, should pass the Regents examination.
Level 2	These students need extra help to meet the standards and pass the Regents examination.
Level 1	These students have serious academic deficiencies .

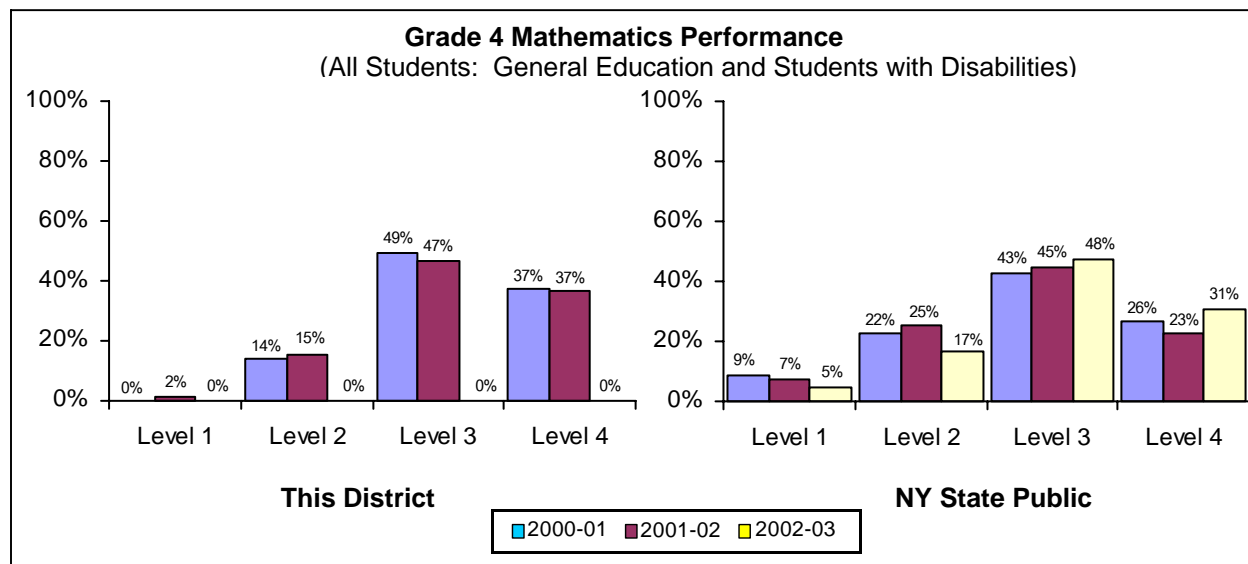
Performance of Limited English Proficient Students Taking the New York State English as a Second Language Achievement Test (NYSESLAT) as the Measure of English Language Arts Achievement

Grade 4	Number Tested	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4
2003	0	0	0	0	0

Performance of Students with Severe Disabilities on the New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA) in English

Elementary Level	Number Tested	AA-Level 1	AA-Level 2	AA-Level 3	AA-Level 4
2002–03	0	0	0	0	0

Elementary Level Mathematics



Performance at This District	Counts of Students Tested					Mean Score
	Level 1 448-601	Level 2 602-636	Level 3 637-677	Level 4 678-810	Total	
May 2001	0	21	75	57	153	668
May 2002	2	19	59	46	126	668
May 2003	0	0	0	0	0	0

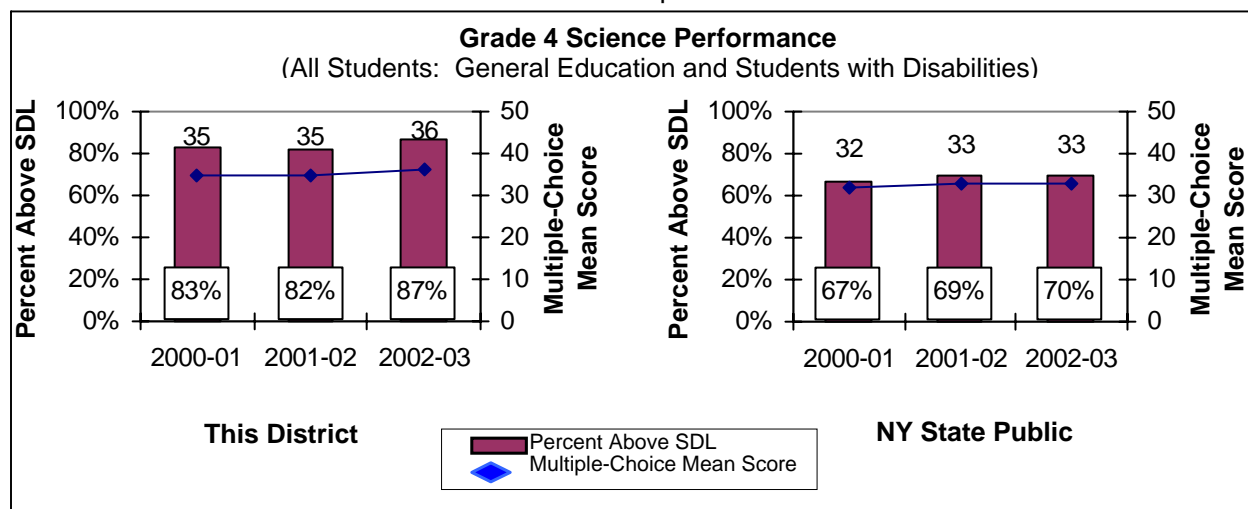
Elementary-Level Mathematics Levels — Knowledge, Reasoning, and Problem-Solving Standards	
Level 4	These students exceed the standards and are moving toward high performance on the Regents examination.
Level 3	These students meet the standards and, with continued steady growth, should pass the Regents examination.
Level 2	These students need extra help to meet the standards and pass the Regents examination.
Level 1	These students have serious academic deficiencies .

Performance of Students with Severe Disabilities on the New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA) in Mathematics

Elementary Level	Number Tested	AA-Level 1	AA-Level 2	AA-Level 3	AA-Level 4
2002-03	0	0	0	0	0

Elementary Level

Science Multiple-Choice



All Students

	Number Tested	Number Above SDL	Mean Score
May 2001	154	128	35
May 2002	127	104	35
May 2003	142	123	36

Grade 4 Science — Knowledge, Reasoning, and Problem-Solving Standards	
Multiple-Choice Test Component	This component contains 45 multiple-choice questions based upon the New York State <i>Elementary Science Syllabus</i> and referenced to the New York State <i>Learning Standards for Mathematics, Science and Technology</i> (Elementary Level).
State Designated Level (SDL)	Students who correctly answer fewer than 30 of the 45 questions of the multiple-choice test component must receive academic intervention services in the following term of instruction.
Mean Scores	For the multiple-choice test component, the mean score is the average number of correct answers for students tested. If all tested students answered all questions correctly, this score would be 45.

Elementary Level

Science Performance Test

The elementary-level science test is composed of two sections, the multiple-choice section (described above) and the performance test. The performance test is not used to determine the need for academic intervention services or for accountability purposes because not all students are administered the same three tasks.

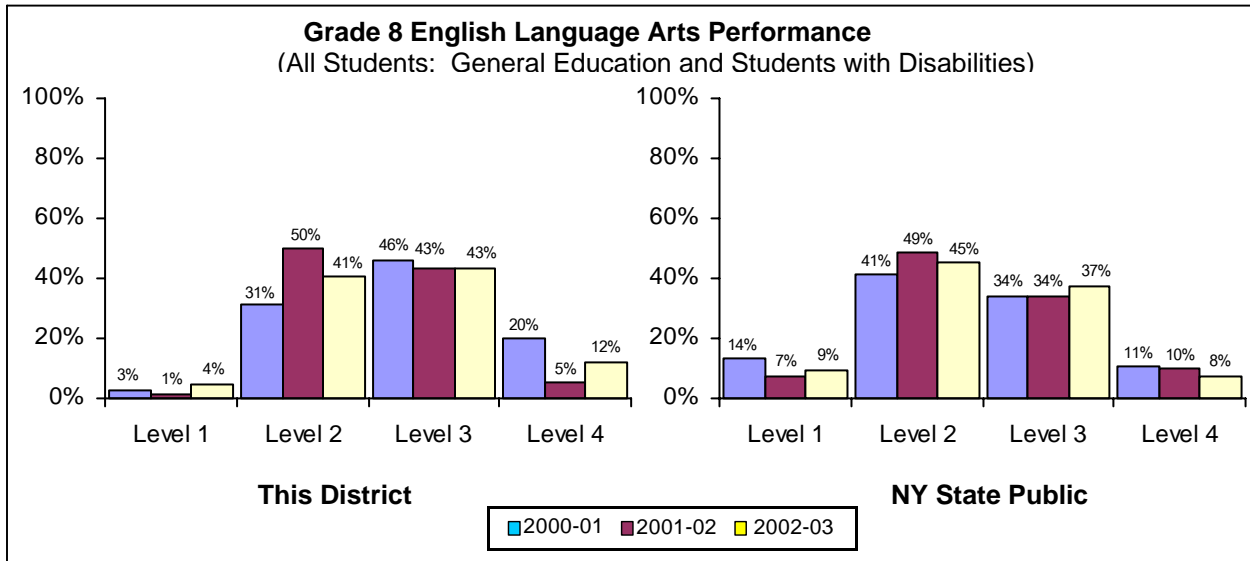
All Students

	Number Tested	Mean Score
May 2001	152	38
May 2002	127	39
May 2003	142	40

Performance of Students with Severe Disabilities on the New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA) in Science

Elementary Level	Number Tested	AA-Level 1	AA-Level 2	AA-Level 3	AA-Level 4
2002-03	0	0	0	0	0

Middle Level English Language Arts



Performance at This District	Counts of Students Tested					Mean Score
	Level 1 527-661	Level 2 662-700	Level 3 701-738	Level 4 739-830	Total	
May 2001	4	43	63	27	137	714
	Level 1 527-659	Level 2 660-698	Level 3 699-737	Level 3 738-830	Total	
March 2002	2	76	65	8	151	700
	Level 1 527-657	Level 2 658-696	Level 3 697-736	Level 4 737-830	Total	
January 2003	7	64	68	19	158	702

Middle-Level English Language Arts Levels — Listening, Reading, and Writing Standards	
Level 4	These students exceed the standards and are moving toward high performance on the Regents examination.
Level 3	These students meet the standards and, with continued steady growth, should pass the Regents examination.
Level 2	These students need extra help to meet the standards and pass the Regents examination.
Level 1	These students have serious academic deficiencies .

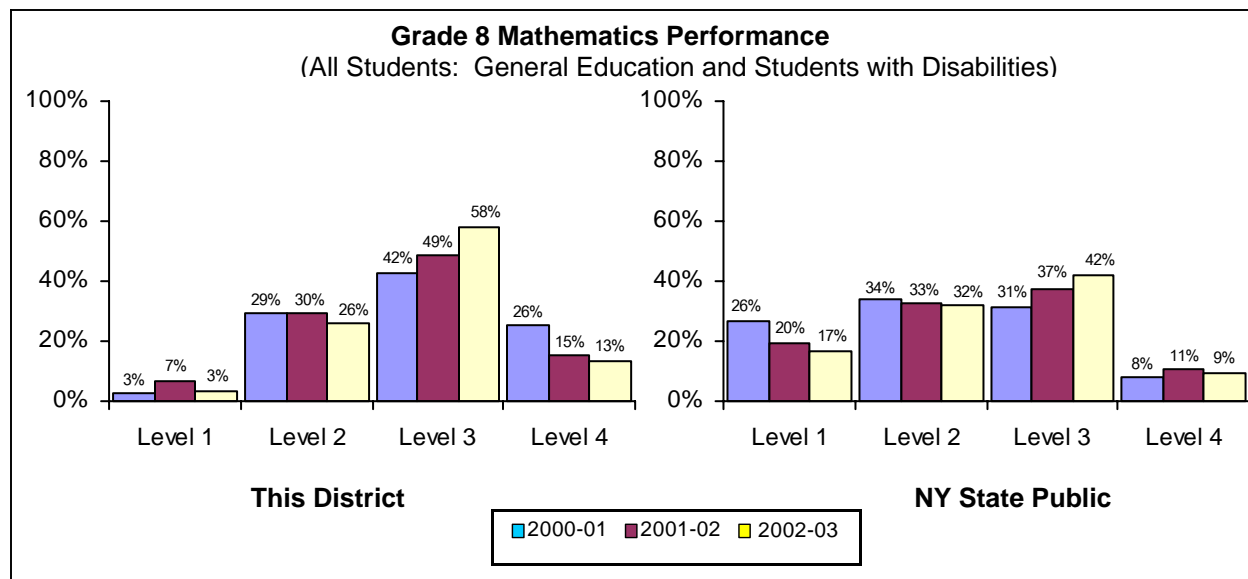
Performance of Limited English Proficient Students Taking the New York State English as a Second Language Achievement Test (NYSESLAT) as the Measure of English Language Arts Achievement

Grade 8	Number Tested	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4
2003	1	#	#	#	#

Performance of Students with Severe Disabilities on the New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA) in English

Grade 8	Number Tested	AA-Level 1	AA-Level 2	AA-Level 3	AA-Level 4
2002-03	0	0	0	0	0

Middle Level Mathematics



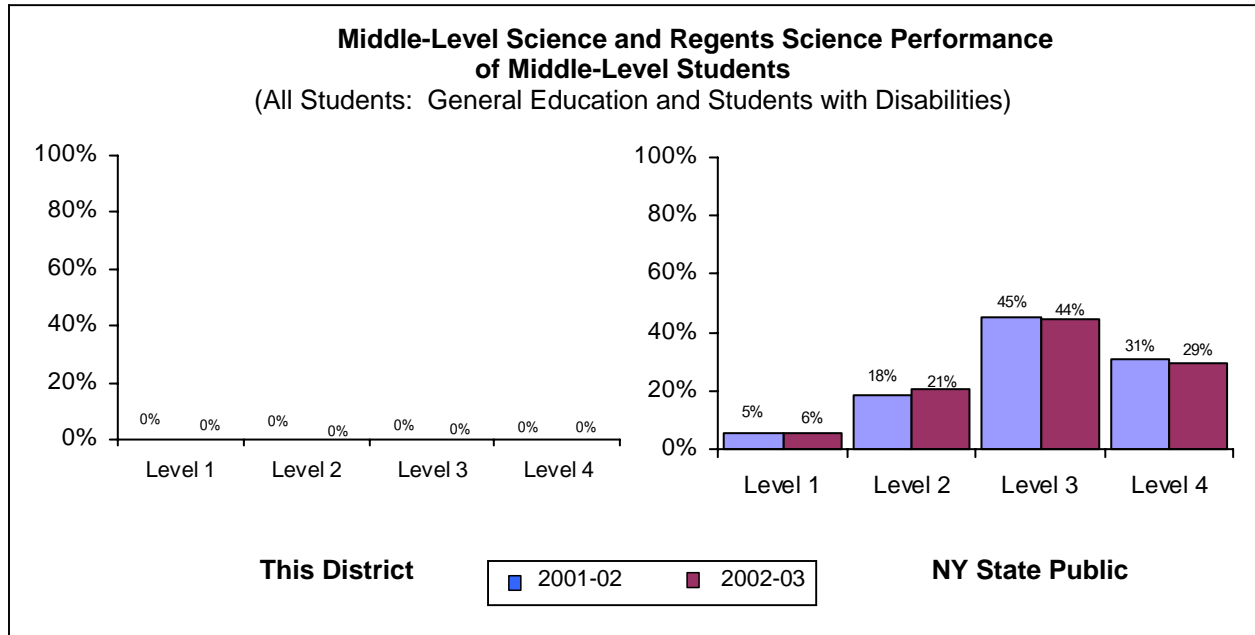
Performance at This District	Counts of Students Tested					Mean Score
	Level 1 517–680	Level 2 681–715	Level 3 716–759	Level 4 760–882	Total	
May 2001	4	40	58	35	137	736
May 2002	10	45	74	23	152	726
May 2003	5	41	92	21	159	731

Middle-Level Mathematics Levels — Knowledge, Reasoning, and Problem-Solving Standards	
Level 4	These students exceed the standards and are moving toward high performance on the Regents examination.
Level 3	These students meet the standards and, with continued steady growth, should pass the Regents examination.
Level 2	These students need extra help to meet the standards and pass the Regents examination.
Level 1	These students have serious academic deficiencies .

Performance of Students with Severe Disabilities on the New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA) in Mathematics

Middle Level	Number Tested	AA-Level 1	AA-Level 2	AA-Level 3	AA-Level 4
2002–03	0	0	0	0	0

Middle Level Science



Performance at This District		Counts of Students Tested					Mean Score
		Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Total	
June 2002	Middle-Level Science	#	#	#	#	1	#
	Regents Science	0	0	0	0	0	0
January/ June 2003	Middle-Level Science	#	#	#	#	4	#
	Regents Science	9	16	75	54	154	77

Middle-Level Science Levels — Knowledge, Reasoning, and Problem-Solving Standards*	
Level 4	These students exceed the standards on the middle-level science test and are moving toward high performance on the Regents examinations <u>or</u> score 85–100 on a Regents science examination.
Level 3	These students meet the standards on the middle-level science test and, with continued steady growth, should pass the Regents examinations <u>or</u> score 65–84 on a Regents science examination.
Level 2	These students need extra help to meet the standards for middle-level science and to pass the Regents examinations <u>or</u> score 55–64 on a Regents science examination.
Level 1	These students have serious academic deficiencies as evidenced in the middle-level science test <u>or</u> score 0–54 on a Regents science examination.

*Students may demonstrate proficiency in middle-level science by scoring at Level 3 or above on the middle-level science test or by scoring 65 or above on a Regents examination in science.

Performance of Students with Severe Disabilities on the New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA) in Science

Middle-Level	Number Tested	AA-Level 1	AA-Level 2	AA-Level 3	AA-Level 4
2002-03	0	0	0	0	0

Analysis of Student Subgroup Performance

Historically, on State assessments the average performance of Black, Hispanic, and Native American students has been lower than that of White and Asian students. Similarly, students from low-income families have not performed as well as those from higher income families. A high priority of the Board of Regents is to eliminate these gaps in student performance. In addition, Title I of the federal Elementary and Secondary Education Act includes explicit requirements “to ensure that students served by Title I are given the same opportunity to achieve to high standards and are held to the same high expectations as all students in each State.”

This section of the district report card provides performance data for two years by racial/ethnic group, disability status, gender, English proficiency status, income level, and migrant status. The purpose of the student subgroup analyses is to determine if students who perform below the standards in any school tend to fall into particular groups, such as minority students, limited English proficient students, or economically disadvantaged students. If these analyses provide evidence that students in one of the groups achieve at a lower level than other students, the district should examine the reasons for this lower performance and make necessary changes in curriculum, instruction, and student support services to remedy these performance gaps. If your district did not report data for the 2002-03 school year for a subject and grade, a table showing data for subgroups in that subject and grade will not be included in the *Analysis*.

Elementary Level

English Language Arts

Student Subgroup	2001–02				2002–03			
	Tested	Percentages of Tested Students Scoring at Levels			Tested	Percentages of Tested Students Scoring at Levels		
		2–4	3–4	4		2–4	3–4	4
Results by Race/Ethnicity								
American Indian/Alaskan Native	0	0%	0%	0%	0	0%	0%	0%
Black	5	s	s	s	0	0%	0%	0%
Hispanic	9	67%	56%	0%	0	0%	0%	0%
Asian or Pacific Islander	1	s	s	s	0	0%	0%	0%
White	110	95%	64%	24%	0	0%	0%	0%
Total	125	93%	62%	22%	0	0%	0%	0%
Small Group Totals (s)	6	83%	50%	33%	0	0%	0%	0%
Results by Disability Status								
General-education students	109	96%	70%	26%	0	s	s	s
Students with disabilities	16	69%	13%	0%	0	s	s	s
Total	125	93%	62%	22%	0	0%	0%	0%
Results by Gender								
Female	61	95%	70%	26%	0	s	s	s
Male	64	91%	55%	19%	0	s	s	s
Total	125	93%	62%	22%	0	0%	0%	0%
Results by English Proficiency Status								
English proficient	125	93%	62%	22%	0	s	s	s
Limited English proficient	0	0%	0%	0%	0	s	s	s
Total	125	93%	62%	22%	0	0%	0%	0%
Results by Income Level								
Economically disadvantaged	11	82%	64%	18%	0	s	s	s
Not disadvantaged	114	94%	62%	23%	0	s	s	s
Total	125	93%	62%	22%	0	0%	0%	0%
Results by Migrant Status								
Migrant family	0	0%	0%	0%	0	s	s	s
Not migrant family	125	93%	62%	22%	0	s	s	s
Total	125	93%	62%	22%	0	0%	0%	0%

Elementary Level

Mathematics

Student Subgroup	2001-02				2002-03			
	Tested	Percentages of Tested Students Scoring at Levels			Tested	Percentages of Tested Students Scoring at Levels		
		2-4	3-4	4		2-4	3-4	4
Results by Race/Ethnicity								
American Indian/Alaskan Native	0	0%	0%	0%	0	0%	0%	0%
Black	4	s	s	s	0	0%	0%	0%
Hispanic	9	100%	78%	33%	0	0%	0%	0%
Asian or Pacific Islander	1	s	s	s	0	0%	0%	0%
White	112	98%	85%	38%	0	0%	0%	0%
Total	126	98%	83%	37%	0	0%	0%	0%
Small Group Totals (s)	5	100%	60%	20%	0	0%	0%	0%
Results by Disability Status								
General-education students	110	100%	85%	40%	0	s	s	s
Students with disabilities	16	88%	69%	13%	0	s	s	s
Total	126	98%	83%	37%	0	0%	0%	0%
Results by Gender								
Female	61	100%	82%	30%	0	s	s	s
Male	65	97%	85%	43%	0	s	s	s
Total	126	98%	83%	37%	0	0%	0%	0%
Results by English Proficiency Status								
English proficient	126	98%	83%	37%	0	s	s	s
Limited English proficient	0	0%	0%	0%	0	s	s	s
Total	126	98%	83%	37%	0	0%	0%	0%
Results by Income Level								
Economically disadvantaged	11	100%	91%	45%	0	s	s	s
Not disadvantaged	115	98%	83%	36%	0	s	s	s
Total	126	98%	83%	37%	0	0%	0%	0%
Results by Migrant Status								
Migrant family	0	0%	0%	0%	0	s	s	s
Not migrant family	126	98%	83%	37%	0	s	s	s
Total	126	98%	83%	37%	0	0%	0%	0%

Elementary Level
Science Multiple-Choice

Student Subgroup	2001–02		2002–03	
	Tested	Percentages of Tested Students Scoring above the SDL	Tested	Percentages of Tested Students Scoring above the SDL
Results by Race/Ethnicity				
American Indian/Alaskan Native	0	0%	0	0%
Black	4	s	1	s
Hispanic	9	67%	13	77%
Asian or Pacific Islander	1	s	4	s
White	113	83%	124	87%
Total	127	82%	142	87%
Small Group Totals (s)	5	80%	5	100%
Results by Disability Status				
General-education students	112	87%	127	89%
Students with disabilities	15	47%	15	67%
Total	127	82%	142	87%
Results by Gender				
Female	63	78%	69	86%
Male	64	86%	73	88%
Total	127	82%	142	87%
Results by English Proficiency Status				
English proficient	127	82%	142	87%
Limited English proficient	0	0%	0	0%
Total	127	82%	142	87%
Results by Income Level				
Economically disadvantaged	11	64%	12	92%
Not disadvantaged	116	84%	130	86%
Total	127	82%	142	87%
Results by Migrant Status				
Migrant family	0	0%	0	0%
Not migrant family	127	82%	142	87%
Total	127	82%	142	87%

Middle Level

English Language Arts

Student Subgroup	2001-02				2002-03			
	Tested	Percentages of Tested Students Scoring at Levels			Tested	Percentages of Tested Students Scoring at Levels		
		2-4	3-4	4		2-4	3-4	4
Results by Race/Ethnicity								
American Indian/Alaskan Native	0	0%	0%	0%	0	0%	0%	0%
Black	1	s	s	s	6	s	s	s
Hispanic	11	100%	36%	0%	12	92%	42%	8%
Asian or Pacific Islander	4	s	s	s	2	s	s	s
White	135	99%	50%	6%	138	96%	57%	12%
Total	151	99%	48%	5%	158	96%	55%	12%
Small Group Totals (s)	5	100%	20%	0%	8	100%	38%	13%
Results by Disability Status								
General-education students	136	100%	54%	6%	129	98%	64%	15%
Students with disabilities	15	87%	0%	0%	29	83%	14%	0%
Total	151	99%	48%	5%	158	96%	55%	12%
Results by Gender								
Female	87	100%	51%	7%	84	95%	54%	14%
Male	64	97%	45%	3%	74	96%	57%	9%
Total	151	99%	48%	5%	158	96%	55%	12%
Results by English Proficiency Status								
English proficient	151	99%	48%	5%	158	96%	55%	12%
Limited English proficient	0	0%	0%	0%	0	0%	0%	0%
Total	151	99%	48%	5%	158	96%	55%	12%
Results by Income Level								
Economically disadvantaged	9	100%	56%	0%	10	100%	30%	0%
Not disadvantaged	142	99%	48%	6%	148	95%	57%	13%
Total	151	99%	48%	5%	158	96%	55%	12%
Results by Migrant Status								
Migrant family	0	0%	0%	0%	0	0%	0%	0%
Not migrant family	151	99%	48%	5%	158	96%	55%	12%
Total	151	99%	48%	5%	158	96%	55%	12%

Middle Level

Mathematics

Student Subgroup	2001–02				2002–03			
	Tested	Percentages of Tested Students Scoring at Levels			Tested	Percentages of Tested Students Scoring at Levels		
		2–4	3–4	4		2–4	3–4	4
Results by Race/Ethnicity								
American Indian/Alaskan Native	0	0%	0%	0%	0	0%	0%	0%
Black	1	s	s	s	6	s	s	s
Hispanic	11	100%	55%	9%	12	83%	50%	8%
Asian or Pacific Islander	4	s	s	s	2	s	s	s
White	136	93%	65%	15%	139	98%	73%	14%
Total	152	93%	64%	15%	159	97%	71%	13%
Small Group Totals (s)	5	100%	40%	20%	8	100%	75%	0%
Results by Disability Status								
General-education students	134	97%	68%	17%	130	98%	82%	16%
Students with disabilities	18	67%	33%	0%	29	90%	21%	0%
Total	152	93%	64%	15%	159	97%	71%	13%
Results by Gender								
Female	86	95%	66%	15%	84	98%	71%	13%
Male	66	91%	61%	15%	75	96%	71%	13%
Total	152	93%	64%	15%	159	97%	71%	13%
Results by English Proficiency Status								
English proficient	152	93%	64%	15%	158	s	s	s
Limited English proficient	0	0%	0%	0%	1	s	s	s
Total	152	93%	64%	15%	159	97%	71%	13%
Results by Income Level								
Economically disadvantaged	11	82%	45%	9%	9	100%	44%	0%
Not disadvantaged	141	94%	65%	16%	150	97%	73%	14%
Total	152	93%	64%	15%	159	97%	71%	13%
Results by Migrant Status								
Migrant family	0	0%	0%	0%	0	0%	0%	0%
Not migrant family	152	93%	64%	15%	159	97%	71%	13%
Total	152	93%	64%	15%	159	97%	71%	13%

Middle Level

Science

Student Subgroup	2001-02				2002-03			
	Tested	Percentages of Tested Students Scoring at Levels			Tested	Percentages of Tested Students Scoring at Levels		
		2-4	3-4	4		2-4	3-4	4
Results by Race/Ethnicity								
American Indian/Alaskan Native	0	0%	0%	0%	0	0%	0%	0%
Black	0	0%	0%	0%	0	0%	0%	0%
Hispanic	0	0%	0%	0%	0	0%	0%	0%
Asian or Pacific Islander	0	0%	0%	0%	0	0%	0%	0%
White	1	s	s	s	4	s	s	s
Total	1	s	s	s	4	s	s	s
Small Group Totals (s)	1	s	s	s	4	s	s	s
Results by Disability Status								
General-education students	0	s	s	s	1	s	s	s
Students with disabilities	1	s	s	s	3	s	s	s
Total	1	s	s	s	4	s	s	s
Results by Gender								
Female	1	s	s	s	1	s	s	s
Male	0	s	s	s	3	s	s	s
Total	1	s	s	s	4	s	s	s
Results by English Proficiency Status								
English proficient	1	s	s	s	4	s	s	s
Limited English proficient	0	s	s	s	0	s	s	s
Total	1	s	s	s	4	s	s	s
Results by Income Level								
Economically disadvantaged	1	s	s	s	2	s	s	s
Not disadvantaged	0	s	s	s	2	s	s	s
Total	1	s	s	s	4	s	s	s
Results by Migrant Status								
Migrant family	0	s	s	s	0	s	s	s
Not migrant family	1	s	s	s	4	s	s	s
Total	1	s	s	s	4	s	s	s

Glossary

Accountability Cohort: An accountability cohort is all students, regardless of grade status, who were enrolled in school on BEDS day two years after the year in which they entered grade 9, or, in the case of ungraded students with disabilities, the year in which they reached their seventeenth birthday. (For example, the 1998 accountability cohort consists of all students who first entered grade 9 in the fall of 1998 who were enrolled on October 4, 2000). Certain students with severe disabilities, new immigrants, and students who transfer to programs leading to a high school diploma or high school equivalency diploma are not included in the school accountability cohort. Cohort is defined in Section 100.2 (p) (8) of the Commissioner's Regulations.

Component Retests: Component retests were offered in Regents English and Mathematics A to graduating seniors who were at risk of not meeting the State learning standards. Component retesting is the process by which a student who has failed a Regents examination in English or Mathematics A twice is retested only on the areas of the learning standards in which the student has been proven deficient. Component retesting eliminates the need for the student to retake the full Regents examination multiple times. Students who earn credit through component retesting are counted as if they scored in the 55–64 range or in the 65–84 range, as determined by the results of the component retest.

Counts of Students Tested: "Counts of Students Tested" includes only students who completed sufficient test questions to receive a score.

Graduation-Rate Cohort: Graduation-rate cohort for each year includes all students in the accountability cohort in the previous year plus all students excluded from that accountability cohort solely because they transferred to a general education development (GED) program.

Limited English Proficient (LEP) Students: Schools provide special English instruction to students for whom English is a second language so they can participate effectively in the academic program. In 2002–03 and in previous years, students were considered LEP if, by reason of foreign birth or ancestry, they spoke a language other than English and (1) either understood and spoke little or no English or (2) scored at or below the 40th percentile on an English language assessment instrument. The United States Department of Education has approved the use of the New York State English as a Second Language Achievement Test (NYSESLAT) as the required measure of language arts proficiency for LEP students in grades 4 and 8 who have attended school in the United States (not including Puerto Rico) for fewer than three consecutive years and for LEP students who have attended for four or five years and have received an exemption from the general assessment requirement.

New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA): The district Committee on Special Education designates students with severe disabilities who meet criteria established in Commissioner's Regulations to take the New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA).

Student Confidentiality/Suppressed Data (# and s): To ensure student confidentiality, the Department does not publish data for groups with fewer than five students or data that would allow readers to easily determine the performance of a group with fewer than five students. In the *Overview*, the pound character (#) appears when fewer than five students in a group were tested. In the *Analysis*, when fewer than five students in a group (e.g., Hispanic) were tested, percentages of tested students scoring at various levels are suppressed for that group and the next smallest group. Suppressed data are indicated with an (**s**). However, the performance of tested students in these groups is aggregated and shown in the Small Group Total row.

Validity and Reliability of Small Group Data: It is important that programmatic decisions are based on valid and reliable data. Data for fewer than 30 students in a group may be neither valid nor reliable. If a school does not have 30 students in a grade or a subgroup in a given year, the school should evaluate results for students in this group over a period of years to make programmatic decisions.