

The University of the State of New York  
**The State Education Department**



**ANALYSES BY STUDENT SUBGROUP OF SCHOOL  
PERFORMANCE IN ENGLISH LANGUAGE ARTS  
AND MATHEMATICS**  
for  
**Cohoes City School District**

Historically, on State assessments the average performance of Black, Hispanic, and Native American students has been lower than that of White and Asian students. Similarly, students from low-income families have not performed as well as those from higher income families. A high priority of the Board of Regents is to eliminate these gaps in student performance. In addition, Title 1 of the federal Elementary and Secondary Education Act includes explicit requirements “to ensure that students served by Title 1 are given the same opportunity to achieve to high standards and are held to the same high expectations as all students in each State.” Beginning with this report card, New York State will report performance data by gender, disability status, racial/ethnic group, English proficiency status, migrant status, and income level. District reports do not show high school performance data by gender, racial/ethnic group, migrant status, or income level because data were available only from high schools that received Title 1 funding.

The purpose of the analyses on the following pages is to determine if students who perform below the standards in this district tend to fall into particular groups, such as minority students, English language learners, or economically disadvantaged students. If these analyses provide evidence that students in one of the groups achieve at a lower level than other students, the district and community should examine the reasons for this lower performance and make necessary changes in curriculum, instruction and student support services to remedy these performance gaps.

It is important that programmatic changes be based on valid and reliable data. If a district does not have 20 students in a group in a given year, the district should evaluate results for students in this group over a period of years to make programmatic decisions. To protect the privacy of students, the Department’s policy is never to publish data for groups with fewer than five students, nor to publish data that would allow readers to easily determine the performance of a group smaller than five. If the number of students in small group racial/ethnic groups exceeds four, the aggregate performance of students in these groups is shown in the last row (Small Group Totals) of Results by Race/Ethnicity.

# Elementary English Language Arts

A description of the performance levels and summary results for all general-education students and all students with disabilities can be found in the *Overview* of the New York State Report Card.

| Student Subgroup                             | Counts of Students |     |                |         |         |         |         |       | Percentages of Tested Students |           |
|--|--------------------|-----|----------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|--------------------------------|-----------|
|  | Not Tested         |     |                | Tested  |         |         |         |       | Level 2-4                      | Level 3-4 |
|  | ALT                | ELL | No Valid Score | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 | Level 4 | Total |                                |           |
| <b>Results by Race/Ethnicity</b>             |                    |     |                |         |         |         |         |       |                                |           |
| American Indian/Alaskan Native               | 0                  | 0   | 0              | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0     | 0%                             | 0%        |
| Black  | 0                  | 0   | 0              | s       | s       | s       | s       | 6     | s                              | s         |
| Hispanic                                     | 0                  | 0   | 0              | s       | s       | s       | s       | 2     | s                              | s         |
| Asian or Pacific Islander                    | 0                  | 0   | 0              | s       | s       | s       | s       | 1     | s                              | s         |
| White  | 0                  | 0   | 8              | 11      | 58      | 73      | 27      | 169   | 93%                            | 59%       |
| Total  | 0                  | 0   | 8              | 12      | 61      | 77      | 28      | 178   | 93%                            | 59%       |
| Small Group Totals (s)                       | 0                  | 0   | 0              | 1       | 3       | 4       | 1       | 9     | 89%                            | 56%       |
| <b>Results by Gender</b>                     |                    |     |                |         |         |         |         |       |                                |           |
| Female                                       | 0                  | 0   | 4              | 5       | 28      | 35      | 20      | 88    | 94%                            | 63%       |
| Male   | 0                  | 0   | 4              | 7       | 33      | 42      | 8       | 90    | 92%                            | 56%       |
| Total  | 0                  | 0   | 8              | 12      | 61      | 77      | 28      | 178   | 93%                            | 59%       |
| <b>Results by English Proficiency Status</b> |                    |     |                |         |         |         |         |       |                                |           |
| English Proficient                           | 0                  | 0   | 7              | 12      | 61      | 77      | 28      | 178   | 93%                            | 59%       |
| Limited English Proficient                   | 0                  | 0   | 1              | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0     | 0%                             | 0%        |
| Total  | 0                  | 0   | 8              | 12      | 61      | 77      | 28      | 178   | 93%                            | 59%       |
| <b>Results by Income Level</b>               |                    |     |                |         |         |         |         |       |                                |           |
| Economically Disadvantaged                   | 0                  | 0   | 1              | s       | s       | s       | s       | 3     | s                              | s         |
| Not Disadvantaged                            | 0                  | 0   | 7              | s       | s       | s       | s       | 175   | s                              | s         |
| Total  | 0                  | 0   | 8              | 12      | 61      | 77      | 28      | 178   | 93%                            | 59%       |
| <b>Results by Migrant Status</b>             |                    |     |                |         |         |         |         |       |                                |           |
| Migrant Family                               | 0                  | 0   | 0              | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0     | 0%                             | 0%        |
| Not Migrant Family                           | 0                  | 0   | 8              | 12      | 61      | 77      | 28      | 178   | 93%                            | 59%       |
| Total  | 0                  | 0   | 8              | 12      | 61      | 77      | 28      | 178   | 93%                            | 59%       |

**Note.** ALT designates severely disabled students eligible for the New York State Alternate Assessment; ELL designates English language learners eligible for an alternative assessment of proficiency in reading English; and No Valid Score designates students who did not receive a valid test score because of absence from all or part of the test or because the test was administered under nonstandard conditions.

# Elementary Mathematics

A description of the performance levels and summary results for all general-education students and all students with disabilities can be found in the *Overview* of the New York State Report Card.

| Student Subgroup                             | Counts of Students |     |                |         |         |         |         |       | Percentages of Tested Students |           |
|--|--------------------|-----|----------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|--------------------------------|-----------|
|  | Not Tested         |     |                | Tested  |         |         |         |       | Level 2-4                      | Level 3-4 |
|  | ALT                | ELL | No Valid Score | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 | Level 4 | Total |                                |           |
| <b>Results by Race/Ethnicity</b>             |                    |     |                |         |         |         |         |       |                                |           |
| American Indian/Alaskan Native               | 0                  | 0   | 0              | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0     | 0%                             | 0%        |
| Black  | 0                  | 0   | 0              | s       | s       | s       | s       | 5     | s                              | s         |
| Hispanic                                     | 0                  | 0   | 0              | s       | s       | s       | s       | 2     | s                              | s         |
| Asian or Pacific Islander                    | 0                  | 0   | 0              | s       | s       | s       | s       | 1     | s                              | s         |
| White  | 0                  | 0   | 4              | 6       | 28      | 101     | 45      | 180   | 97%                            | 81%       |
| Total  | 0                  | 0   | 4              | 6       | 30      | 107     | 45      | 188   | 97%                            | 81%       |
| Small Group Totals (s)                       | 0                  | 0   | 0              | 0       | 2       | 6       | 0       | 8     | 100%                           | 75%       |
| <b>Results by Gender</b>                     |                    |     |                |         |         |         |         |       |                                |           |
| Female                                       | 0                  | 0   | 2              | 1       | 13      | 53      | 22      | 89    | 99%                            | 84%       |
| Male   | 0                  | 0   | 2              | 5       | 17      | 54      | 23      | 99    | 95%                            | 78%       |
| Total  | 0                  | 0   | 4              | 6       | 30      | 107     | 45      | 188   | 97%                            | 81%       |
| <b>Results by English Proficiency Status</b> |                    |     |                |         |         |         |         |       |                                |           |
| English Proficient                           | 0                  | 0   | 3              | s       | s       | s       | s       | 187   | s                              | s         |
| Limited English Proficient                   | 0                  | 0   | 1              | s       | s       | s       | s       | 1     | s                              | s         |
| Total  | 0                  | 0   | 4              | 6       | 30      | 107     | 45      | 188   | 97%                            | 81%       |
| <b>Results by Income Level</b>               |                    |     |                |         |         |         |         |       |                                |           |
| Economically Disadvantaged                   | 0                  | 0   | 0              | s       | s       | s       | s       | 4     | s                              | s         |
| Not Disadvantaged                            | 0                  | 0   | 4              | s       | s       | s       | s       | 184   | s                              | s         |
| Total  | 0                  | 0   | 4              | 6       | 30      | 107     | 45      | 188   | 97%                            | 81%       |
| <b>Results by Migrant Status</b>             |                    |     |                |         |         |         |         |       |                                |           |
| Migrant Family                               | 0                  | 0   | 0              | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0     | 0%                             | 0%        |
| Not Migrant Family                           | 0                  | 0   | 4              | 6       | 30      | 107     | 45      | 188   | 97%                            | 81%       |
| Total  | 0                  | 0   | 4              | 6       | 30      | 107     | 45      | 188   | 97%                            | 81%       |

**Note.** ALT designates severely disabled students eligible for the New York State Alternate Assessment; ELL designates English language learners eligible for an alternative assessment of proficiency in reading English; and No Valid Score designates students who did not receive a valid test score because of absence from all or part of the test or because the test was administered under nonstandard conditions.

# Middle-Level English Language Arts

A description of the performance levels and summary results for all general-education students and all students with disabilities can be found in the *Overview* of the New York State Report Card.

| Student Subgroup                             | Counts of Students |     |                |         |         |         |         |       | Percentages of Tested Students |           |
|--|--------------------|-----|----------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|--------------------------------|-----------|
|  | Not Tested         |     |                | Tested  |         |         |         |       | Level 2-4                      | Level 3-4 |
|  | ALT                | ELL | No Valid Score | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 | Level 4 | Total |                                |           |
| <b>Results by Race/Ethnicity</b>             |                    |     |                |         |         |         |         |       |                                |           |
| American Indian/Alaskan Native               | 0                  | 0   | 0              | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0     | 0%                             | 0%        |
| Black  | 0                  | 0   | 0              | s       | s       | s       | s       | 5     | s                              | s         |
| Hispanic                                     | 0                  | 0   | 0              | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0     | 0%                             | 0%        |
| Asian or Pacific Islander                    | 0                  | 0   | 0              | s       | s       | s       | s       | 1     | s                              | s         |
| White  | 2                  | 3   | 4              | 25      | 74      | 43      | 9       | 151   | 83%                            | 34%       |
| Total  | 2                  | 3   | 4              | 26      | 76      | 46      | 9       | 157   | 83%                            | 35%       |
| Small Group Totals (s)                       | 0                  | 0   | 0              | 1       | 2       | 3       | 0       | 6     | 83%                            | 50%       |
| <b>Results by Gender</b>                     |                    |     |                |         |         |         |         |       |                                |           |
| Female                                       | 2                  | 0   | 4              | 7       | 38      | 21      | 5       | 71    | 90%                            | 37%       |
| Male   | 0                  | 3   | 0              | 19      | 38      | 25      | 4       | 86    | 78%                            | 34%       |
| Total  | 2                  | 3   | 4              | 26      | 76      | 46      | 9       | 157   | 83%                            | 35%       |
| <b>Results by English Proficiency Status</b> |                    |     |                |         |         |         |         |       |                                |           |
| English Proficient                           | 2                  | 0   | 4              | 26      | 76      | 46      | 9       | 157   | 83%                            | 35%       |
| Limited English Proficient                   | 0                  | 3   | 0              | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0     | 0%                             | 0%        |
| Total  | 2                  | 3   | 4              | 26      | 76      | 46      | 9       | 157   | 83%                            | 35%       |
| <b>Results by Income Level</b>               |                    |     |                |         |         |         |         |       |                                |           |
| Economically Disadvantaged                   | 0                  | 0   | 0              | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0     | 0%                             | 0%        |
| Not Disadvantaged                            | 2                  | 3   | 4              | 26      | 76      | 46      | 9       | 157   | 83%                            | 35%       |
| Total  | 2                  | 3   | 4              | 26      | 76      | 46      | 9       | 157   | 83%                            | 35%       |
| <b>Results by Migrant Status</b>             |                    |     |                |         |         |         |         |       |                                |           |
| Migrant Family                               | 0                  | 0   | 0              | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0     | 0%                             | 0%        |
| Not Migrant Family                           | 2                  | 3   | 4              | 26      | 76      | 46      | 9       | 157   | 83%                            | 35%       |
| Total  | 2                  | 3   | 4              | 26      | 76      | 46      | 9       | 157   | 83%                            | 35%       |

**Note.** ALT designates severely disabled students eligible for the New York State Alternate Assessment; ELL designates English language learners eligible for an alternative assessment of proficiency in reading English; and No Valid Score designates students who did not receive a valid test score because of absence from all or part of the test or because the test was administered under nonstandard conditions.

# Middle-Level Mathematics

A description of the performance levels and summary results for all general-education students and all students with disabilities can be found in the *Overview* of the New York State Report Card.

| Student Subgroup                             | Counts of Students |     |                |         |         |         |         |       | Percentages of Tested Students |           |
|--|--------------------|-----|----------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|--------------------------------|-----------|
|  | Not Tested         |     |                | Tested  |         |         |         |       | Level 2-4                      | Level 3-4 |
|  | ALT                | ELL | No Valid Score | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 | Level 4 | Total |                                |           |
| <b>Results by Race/Ethnicity</b>             |                    |     |                |         |         |         |         |       |                                |           |
| American Indian/Alaskan Native               | 0                  | 0   | 0              | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0     | 0%                             | 0%        |
| Black  | 0                  | 0   | 0              | s       | s       | s       | s       | 5     | s                              | s         |
| Hispanic                                     | 0                  | 0   | 0              | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0     | 0%                             | 0%        |
| Asian or Pacific Islander                    | 0                  | 0   | 0              | s       | s       | s       | s       | 1     | s                              | s         |
| White  | 4                  | 1   | 7              | 22      | 49      | 63      | 19      | 153   | 86%                            | 54%       |
| Total  | 4                  | 1   | 7              | 25      | 50      | 65      | 19      | 159   | 84%                            | 53%       |
| Small Group Totals (s)                       | 0                  | 0   | 0              | 3       | 1       | 2       | 0       | 6     | 50%                            | 33%       |
| <b>Results by Gender</b>                     |                    |     |                |         |         |         |         |       |                                |           |
| Female                                       | 2                  | 0   | 6              | 9       | 30      | 24      | 8       | 71    | 87%                            | 45%       |
| Male   | 2                  | 1   | 1              | 16      | 20      | 41      | 11      | 88    | 82%                            | 59%       |
| Total  | 4                  | 1   | 7              | 25      | 50      | 65      | 19      | 159   | 84%                            | 53%       |
| <b>Results by English Proficiency Status</b> |                    |     |                |         |         |         |         |       |                                |           |
| English Proficient                           | 4                  | 0   | 7              | s       | s       | s       | s       | 155   | s                              | s         |
| Limited English Proficient                   | 0                  | 1   | 0              | s       | s       | s       | s       | 4     | s                              | s         |
| Total  | 4                  | 1   | 7              | 25      | 50      | 65      | 19      | 159   | 84%                            | 53%       |
| <b>Results by Income Level</b>               |                    |     |                |         |         |         |         |       |                                |           |
| Economically Disadvantaged                   | 0                  | 0   | 0              | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0     | 0%                             | 0%        |
| Not Disadvantaged                            | 4                  | 1   | 7              | 25      | 50      | 65      | 19      | 159   | 84%                            | 53%       |
| Total  | 4                  | 1   | 7              | 25      | 50      | 65      | 19      | 159   | 84%                            | 53%       |
| <b>Results by Migrant Status</b>             |                    |     |                |         |         |         |         |       |                                |           |
| Migrant Family                               | 0                  | 0   | 0              | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0     | 0%                             | 0%        |
| Not Migrant Family                           | 4                  | 1   | 7              | 25      | 50      | 65      | 19      | 159   | 84%                            | 53%       |
| Total  | 4                  | 1   | 7              | 25      | 50      | 65      | 19      | 159   | 84%                            | 53%       |

**Note.** ALT designates severely disabled students eligible for the New York State Alternate Assessment; ELL designates English language learners eligible for an alternative assessment of proficiency in reading English; and No Valid Score designates students who did not receive a valid test score because of absence from all or part of the test or because the test was administered under nonstandard conditions.

# 1997 High School Cohort

General-education students who first entered ninth grade in 1997 must score 55 or higher on Regents English and mathematics examinations to graduate. During the phase-in of the Regents examination graduation requirements, all students (with local Board approval) may qualify for a local diploma by earning a score of 55-64 on the required Regents examinations; a score of 65 or higher is required for a Regents diploma. Students with disabilities and certain Section 504 students may qualify for a local diploma by passing Regents competency tests. Data on this page are based on the *Special Regents Examination Report* for the 1997 Cohort.

## Performance on the English Graduation Assessment Requirement

| Student Subgroup                        | Students in Cohort | Count of Students by Score |        |             | Percent Meeting Graduation Requirement |
|---|--------------------|----------------------------|--------|-------------|--|
|   |                    | Regents                    |        | Passed RCTs |  |
|   |                    | 55-64                      | 65-100 |             |  |
| General Education                       | 127                | 48                         | 76     | 0           | 98%                                    |
| Students with Disabilities              | 7                  | 3                          | 0      | 3           | 86%                                    |
| <b>Total</b>                            | 134                | 51                         | 76     | 3           | 97%                                    |
| Results by English Language Proficiency |                    |                            |        |             |  |
| English Proficient                      | 134                | 51                         | 76     | 3           | 97%                                    |
| Limited English Proficient              | 0                  | 0                          | 0      | 0           |  |
| <b>Total</b>                            | 134                | 51                         | 76     | 3           | 97%                                    |

## Performance on the Mathematics Graduation Assessment Requirement

| Student Subgroup           | Students in Cohort | Count of Students by Score |        |             | Percent Meeting Graduation Requirement |
|----------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|--------|-------------|--|
|                            |                    | Regents                    |        | Passed RCTs |  |
|                            |                    | 55-64                      | 65-100 |             |  |
| General Education          | 127                | 20                         | 105    | 0           | 98%                                    |
| Students with Disabilities | 7                  | 1                          | 4      | 1           | 86%                                    |
| <b>Total</b>               | 134                | 21                         | 109    | 1           | 98%                                    |

## Students Not Counted in the Cohort

| Student Group | First-Time Ninth-Graders in Fall 1997 | Students in Cohort in June 2001 | Students Eliminated after October 1999 |  |   |                      |
|---------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|--|---|----------------------|
|               |                                       |                                 | Eligible for Alternate Assessment      | ELL Students Entering US at 17 or over | Transferred to GED or Another High School | Died or Left the USA |
| <b>Total</b>  | 151                                   | 134                             | 6                                      | 6                                      | 22  | 2                    |