The University of the State of New York
The State Education Department

OVERVIEW OF SCHOOL PERFORMANCE IN

ENGLISH LANGUAGE ARTS, MATHEMATICS, AND SCIENCE

AND

ANALYSIS OF STUDENT SUBGROUP PERFORMANCE

for

Oswego Middle School

in

Oswego City School District

February 2005

THE UNIVERSITY OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK

Regents of The University

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The *New York State School Report Card* is an important part of the Board of Regents effort to raise learning standards for all students. It provides information to the public on student performance and other measures of school and district performance. Knowledge gained from the school report card on a school's strengths and weaknesses can be used to improve instruction and services to students.

The *New York State School Report Card* consists of three parts: the *Overview of School Performance in English Language Arts, Mathematics, and Science and Analysis of Student Subgroup Performance,* the *Comprehensive Information Report,* and the *Accountability Status Report*. The *Overview and Analysis* presents performance data on measures required by the federal No Child Left Behind Act: English, mathematics, science, and graduation rate. Performance data on other State assessments can be found in the *Comprehensive Information Report*. The *Accountability Status Report* provides information as to whether a school is making adequate progress toward enabling all students to achieve proficiency in English and mathematics.

State assessments are designed to help ensure that all students reach high learning standards. They show whether students are getting the foundation knowledge they need to succeed at the elementary, middle, and commencement levels and beyond. The State requires that students who are not making appropriate progress toward the standards receive academic intervention services.

In the *Overview*, performance on the elementary- and middle-level assessments in English language arts, mathematics, and science is reported in terms of mean scores and the percentage of students scoring at each of the four levels. These levels indicate performance on the standards from seriously deficient to advanced proficiency. Regents examination scores are reported in four score ranges. Scores of 65 to 100 are passing; scores of 55 to 64 earn credit toward a local diploma (with the approval of the local board of education). Though each elementary- and middle-level assessment is administered to students in a specific grade, secondary-level assessments are taken by students when they complete the coursework for the core curriculum. Therefore, the performance of students at the secondary level is measured for a student cohort rather than a group of students at a particular grade level. Students are grouped in cohorts according to the year in which they first entered grade 9.

The assessment data in the *Overview and Analysis* are for all tested students in the school, including general-education students and students with disabilities. In the *Overview*, each school's performance is compared with that of schools similar in grade level, district resources, and student needs as indicated by income and limited English proficiency (LEP) status. Each district's performance is compared with that of all public schools statewide. In the *Analysis*, performance is disaggregated by race/ethnicity, disability status, gender, LEP status, income level, and migrant status.

Explanations of terms referred to or symbols used in this part of the school report card may be found in the glossary on the last page. Further information on the school report card may be found in the guide, *Understanding Your School Report Card: February 2005*, available on the Information and Reporting Services Web site at www.emsc.nysed.gov/irts.

Overview of School Performance in English Language Arts, Mathematics, and Science

School Profile

Principal: Donald Beckers		Phone: (315)341-2300
Organization 2003–04	Grade Range	Student Enrollment
	7-8	845

2002–03 School District-wide Total Expenditure per Pupil	$11,095

Similar Schools Group	This school is in Similar Schools Group 32. All schools in this group are middle level schools in school districts with average student needs in relation to district resource capacity. The schools in this group are in the middle range of student needs for middle level schools in these districts.

2003–04 Core Classes Taught by Highly Qualified Teachers*

Total Number of Core Classes	Percent Taught by Highly Qualified Teachers
228	97%

*To meet the federal definition of "highly qualified," public school teachers of core academic subjects must have at least a bachelor's degree and be State certified for and demonstrate subject matter competency in the core academic subject(s) they teach.

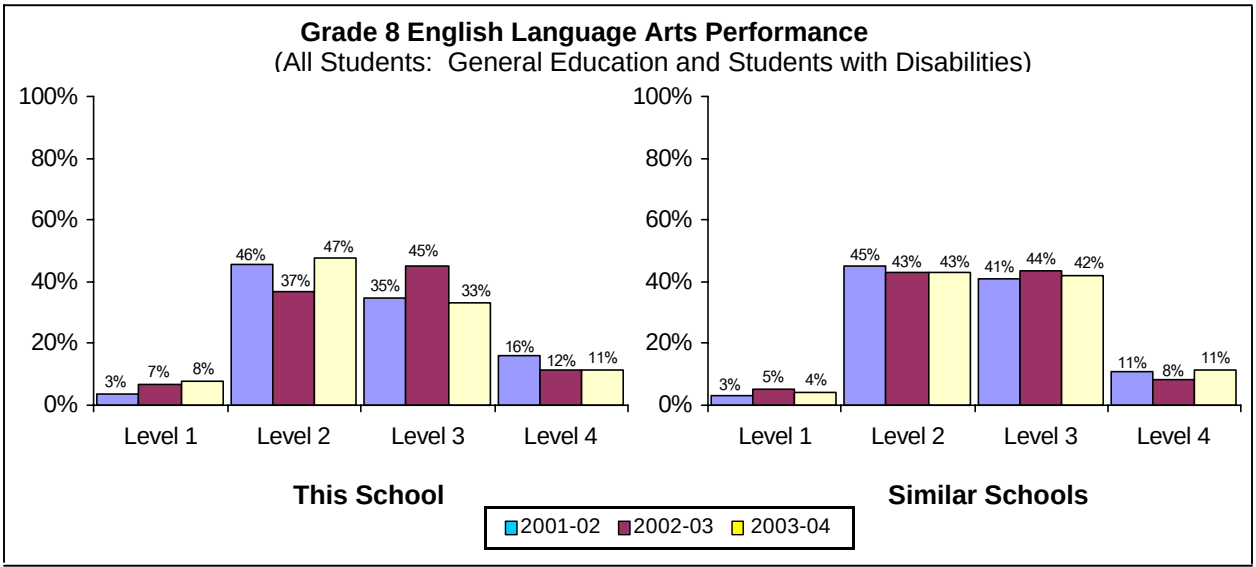
2003–04 Teachers with No Valid Teaching Certificate*

Total Number of Teachers	Percent with No Valid Teaching Certificate
62	0%

*Includes teachers with a modified temporary license.

Middle Level

English Language Arts



Performance at This School	Counts of Students					Mean Score
	Level 1 527–659	Level 2 660–698	Level 3 699-737	Level 4 738-830	Total Tested	
March 2002	14	184	141	65	404	706
	Level 1 527–657	Level 2 658–696	Level 3 697–736	Level 4 737–830	Total Tested	
January 2003	27	150	184	47	408	701
January 2004	32	194	136	47	409	699

Middle-Level English Language Arts Levels — Listening, Reading, and Writing Standards	
Level 4	These students **exceed the standards** and are moving toward high performance on the Regents examination.
Level 3	These students **meet the standards** and, with continued steady growth, should pass the Regents examination.
Level 2	These students **need extra help** to meet the standards and pass the Regents examination.
Level 1	These students have **serious academic deficiencies**.

Performance of Limited English Proficient Students Taking the New York State English as a Second Language Achievement Test (NYSESLAT) as the Measure of English Language Arts Achievement

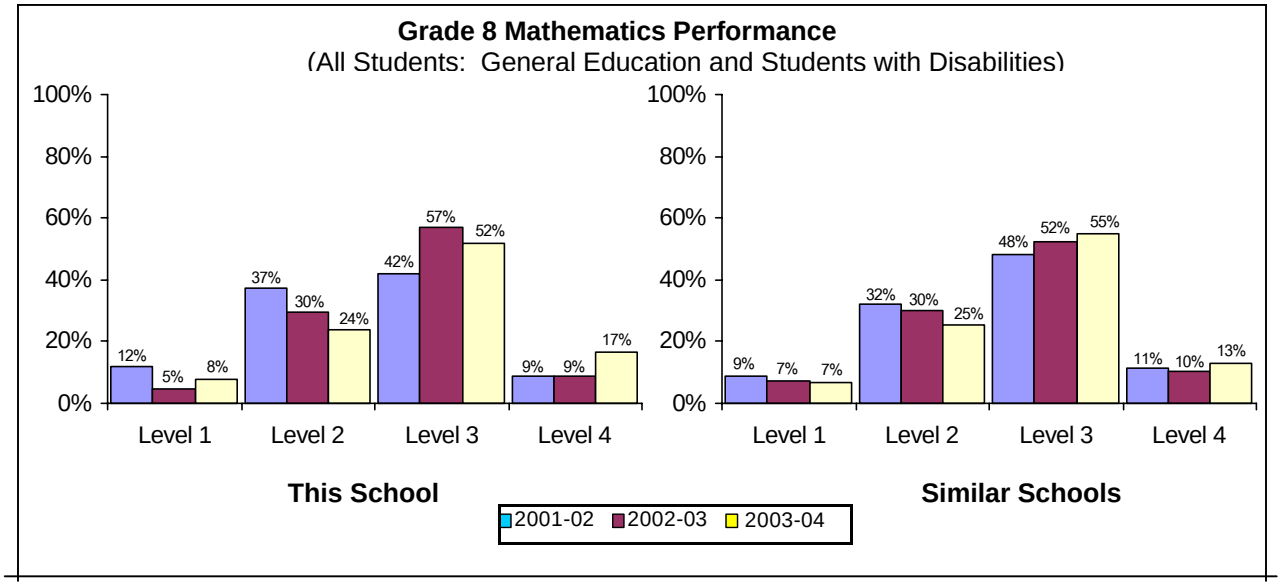
Grade 8	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Total Tested
2004	0	0	0	0	0

Performance of Students with Severe Disabilities on the New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA) in English

Grade 8	AA–Level 1	AA–Level 2	AA–Level 3	AA–Level 4	Total Tested
2003–04	0	0	0	0	0

Middle Level

Mathematics



Performance at This School	Counts of Students					Mean Score
	Level 1 517–680	Level 2 681–715	Level 3 716–759	Level 4 760–882	Total Tested	
May 2002	49	150	169	35	403	717
May 2003	19	120	231	36	406	726
May 2004	32	99	213	68	412	728

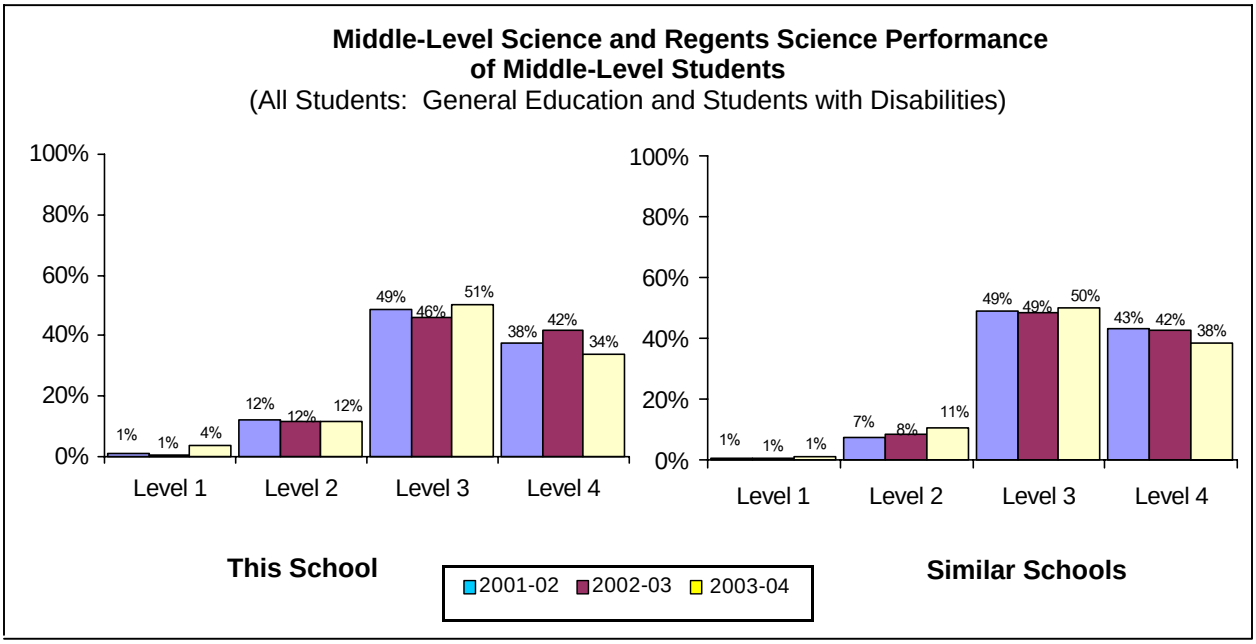
Middle-Level Mathematics Levels — Knowledge, Reasoning, and Problem-Solving Standards	
Level 4	These students **exceed the standards** and are moving toward high performance on the Regents examination.
Level 3	These students **meet the standards** and, with continued steady growth, should pass the Regents examination.
Level 2	These students **need extra help** to meet the standards and pass the Regents examination.
Level 1	These students have **serious academic deficiencies**.

Performance of Students with Severe Disabilities on the New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA) in Mathematics

Middle Level	AA–Level 1	AA–Level 2	AA–Level 3	AA–Level 4	Total Tested
2003–04	0	0	0	0	0

Middle Level

Science



Performance at This School		Counts of Students Tested					Mean Score
		Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Total Tested	
June 2002	Middle-Level Science	5	49	192	149	395	78
	Regents Science	0	0	0	0	0	0
January/ June 2003	Middle-Level Science	2	43	169	154	368	80
	Regents Science	0	0	0	0	0	0
January/ June 2004	Middle-Level Science	14	47	200	135	396	77
	Regents Science	0	0	0	0	0	0

Middle-Level Science Levels — Knowledge, Reasoning, and Problem-Solving Standards*	
Level 4	These students **exceed the standards** on the middle-level science test and are moving toward high performance on the Regents examinations ***or*** score 85–100 on a Regents science examination.
Level 3	These students **meet the standards** on the middle-level science test and, with continued steady growth, should pass the Regents examinations ***or*** score 65–84 on a Regents science examination.
Level 2	These students **need extra help** to meet the standards for middle-level science and to pass the Regents examinations ***or*** score 55–64 on a Regents science examination.
Level 1	These students have **serious academic deficiencies** as evidenced in the middle-level science test ***or*** score 0–54 on a Regents science examination.

*Students may demonstrate proficiency in middle-level science by scoring at Level 3 or above on the middle-level science test or by scoring 65 or above on a Regents examination in science.

Performance of Students with Severe Disabilities on the New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA) in Science

Middle-Level	AA–Level 1	AA–Level 2	AA–Level 3	AA–Level 4	Total Tested
2003–04	0	0	0	0	0

Analysis of Student Subgroup Performance

Historically, on State assessments the average performance of Black, Hispanic, and Native American students has been lower than that of White and Asian students. Similarly, students from low-income families have not performed as well as those from higher income families. A high priority of the Board of Regents is to eliminate these gaps in student performance. In addition, Title I of the federal Elementary and Secondary Education Act includes explicit requirements "to ensure that students served by Title I are given the same opportunity to achieve to high standards and are held to the same high expectations as all students in each State."

This section of the school report card provides performance data for two years by racial/ethnic group, disability status, gender, English proficiency status, income level, and migrant status. The purpose of the student subgroup analyses is to determine if students who perform below the standards in any school tend to fall into particular groups, such as minority students, limited English proficient students, or economically disadvantaged students. If these analyses provide evidence that students in one of the groups achieve at a lower level than other students, the school and community should examine the reasons for this lower performance and make necessary changes in curriculum, instruction, and student support services to remedy these performance gaps. If your school did not report data for the 2003–04 school year for a subject and grade, a table showing data for subgroups in that subject and grade will not be included in the *Analysis*.

Middle Level

English Language Arts

Student Subgroup	2002–03				2003–04			
	Total Tested	Percentages of Tested Students Scoring at Levels			Total Tested	Percentages of Tested Students Scoring at Levels		
		2–4	3–4	4		2–4	3–4	4
Results by Race/Ethnicity								
American Indian/Alaskan Native	3	s	s	s	1	s	s	s
Black	4	s	s	s	4	s	s	s
Hispanic	13	69%	0%	0%	14	71%	7%	7%
Asian or Pacific Islander	7	100%	71%	29%	3	s	s	s
White	381	94%	59%	12%	387	93%	46%	12%
Total	408	93%	57%	12%	409	92%	45%	11%
Small Group Totals **(s)**	7	71%	43%	14%	8	88%	50%	13%
Results by Disability Status								
General-education students	360	98%	62%	13%	367	97%	50%	13%
Students with disabilities	48	63%	17%	0%	42	52%	2%	0%
Total	408	93%	57%	12%	409	92%	45%	11%
Results by Gender								
Female	179	95%	63%	13%	201	95%	49%	13%
Male	229	92%	52%	10%	208	89%	40%	10%
Total	408	93%	57%	12%	409	92%	45%	11%
Results by English Proficiency Status								
English proficient	408	93%	57%	12%	409	92%	45%	11%
Limited English proficient	0	0%	0%	0%	0	0%	0%	0%
Total	408	93%	57%	12%	409	92%	45%	11%
Results by Income Level								
Economically disadvantaged	110	81%	31%	5%	99	77%	16%	2%
Not disadvantaged	298	98%	66%	14%	310	97%	54%	15%
Total	408	93%	57%	12%	409	92%	45%	11%
Results by Migrant Status								
Migrant family	0	0%	0%	0%	1	s	s	s
Not migrant family	408	93%	57%	12%	408	s	s	s
Total	408	93%	57%	12%	409	92%	45%	11%

Middle Level

Mathematics

Student Subgroup	2002–03				2003–04			
	Total Tested	Percentages of Tested Students Scoring at Levels			Total Tested	Percentages of Tested Students Scoring at Levels		
		2–4	3–4	4		2–4	3–4	4
Results by Race/Ethnicity								
American Indian/Alaskan Native	3	s	s	s	1	s	s	s
Black	4	s	s	s	4	s	s	s
Hispanic	14	64%	7%	0%	13	77%	23%	8%
Asian or Pacific Islander	8	100%	88%	38%	3	s	s	s
White	377	97%	68%	9%	391	93%	70%	17%
Total	406	95%	66%	9%	412	92%	68%	17%
Small Group Totals **(s)**	7	71%	43%	0%	8	88%	50%	13%
Results by Disability Status								
General-education students	360	98%	71%	10%	369	96%	74%	18%
Students with disabilities	46	76%	26%	0%	43	60%	19%	0%
Total	406	95%	66%	9%	412	92%	68%	17%
Results by Gender								
Female	179	96%	65%	7%	204	93%	70%	17%
Male	227	95%	66%	10%	208	92%	67%	16%
Total	406	95%	66%	9%	412	92%	68%	17%
Results by English Proficiency Status								
English proficient	406	95%	66%	9%	412	92%	68%	17%
Limited English proficient	0	0%	0%	0%	0	0%	0%	0%
Total	406	95%	66%	9%	412	92%	68%	17%
Results by Income Level								
Economically disadvantaged	109	87%	42%	4%	100	78%	37%	5%
Not disadvantaged	297	98%	74%	11%	312	97%	78%	20%
Total	406	95%	66%	9%	412	92%	68%	17%
Results by Migrant Status								
Migrant family	0	0%	0%	0%	1	s	s	s
Not migrant family	406	95%	66%	9%	411	s	s	s
Total	406	95%	66%	9%	412	92%	68%	17%

Middle Level

Science

Student Subgroup	2002–03				2003–04			
	Total Tested	Percentages of Tested Students Scoring at Levels			Total Tested	Percentages of Tested Students Scoring at Levels		
		2–4	3–4	4		2–4	3–4	4
Results by Race/Ethnicity								
American Indian/Alaskan Native	3	s	s	s	1	s	s	s
Black	4	s	s	s	4	s	s	s
Hispanic	12	92%	50%	0%	13	85%	54%	8%
Asian or Pacific Islander	7	100%	100%	57%	3	s	s	s
White	342	100%	89%	43%	375	97%	86%	35%
Total	368	99%	88%	42%	396	96%	85%	34%
Small Group Totals **(s)**	7	100%	86%	43%	8	88%	75%	13%
Results by Disability Status								
General-education students	329	100%	91%	46%	357	98%	89%	37%
Students with disabilities	39	97%	62%	8%	39	79%	49%	8%
Total	368	99%	88%	42%	396	96%	85%	34%
Results by Gender								
Female	167	99%	86%	41%	199	97%	85%	29%
Male	201	100%	89%	42%	197	96%	84%	40%
Total	368	99%	88%	42%	396	96%	85%	34%
Results by English Proficiency Status								
English proficient	368	99%	88%	42%	396	96%	85%	34%
Limited English proficient	0	0%	0%	0%	0	0%	0%	0%
Total	368	99%	88%	42%	396	96%	85%	34%
Results by Income Level								
Economically disadvantaged	87	99%	68%	26%	93	89%	66%	15%
Not disadvantaged	281	100%	94%	47%	303	99%	90%	40%
Total	368	99%	88%	42%	396	96%	85%	34%
Results by Migrant Status								
Migrant family	0	0%	0%	0%	1	s	s	s
Not migrant family	368	99%	88%	42%	395	s	s	s
Total	368	99%	88%	42%	396	96%	85%	34%

Glossary

Accountability Cohort: An accountability cohort is all students, regardless of grade status, who were enrolled in school on BEDS day two years after the year in which they first entered grade 9, or, in the case of ungraded students with disabilities, the year in which they reached their seventeenth birthday. (For example, the 1999 accountability cohort consists of all students who first entered grade 9 in the fall of 1999 who were enrolled on October 3, 2001). Certain students are not included in the school accountability cohort. Cohort is defined in Section 100.2 (p) (8) of the Commissioner's Regulations.

Component Retests: Component retests were offered in Regents English and Mathematics A to certain students who were at risk of not meeting the State learning standards. Component retesting is the process by which a student who has failed a Regents examination in English or Mathematics A twice is retested only on the areas of the learning standards in which the student has been proven deficient. Component retesting eliminates the need for the student to retake the full Regents examination multiple times. Students who earn credit through component retesting are counted as if they scored in the 55–64 range or in the 65–84 range on the Regents examination, as determined by the component retest results.

Counts of Students Tested: "Counts of Students Tested" includes only students who completed sufficient test questions to receive a score.

Graduation-Rate Cohort: Graduation-rate cohort for each year includes all students in the accountability cohort in the previous year plus all students excluded from that accountability cohort solely because they transferred to a general education development (GED) program.

Limited English Proficient (LEP) Students: Schools provide special English instruction to students for whom English is a second language so they can participate effectively in the academic program. In 2002–03 and in previous years, students were considered LEP if, by reason of foreign birth or ancestry, they spoke a language other than English and (1) either understood and spoke little or no English or (2) scored at or below the 40th percentile on an English language assessment instrument. Beginning in 2003–04, students are considered LEP if, by reason of foreign birth or ancestry, they speak a language other than English and (1) either understand and speak little or no English or (2) score below a state-designated level of proficiency on the Language Assessment Battery-Revised (LAB-R) or the New York State English as a Second Language Achievement Test (NYSESLAT). The United States Department of Education has approved the use of the NYSESLAT as the required measure of language arts proficiency for LEP students in grades 4 and 8 who have attended school in the United States (not including Puerto Rico) for fewer than three consecutive years and for LEP students who have attended for four or five years and have received an exemption from the general assessment requirement.

New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA): The district Committee on Special Education designates students with severe disabilities who meet criteria established in Commissioner's Regulations to take the New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA).

Student Confidentiality/Suppressed Data (# and s): To ensure student confidentiality, the Department does *not* publish data for groups with fewer than five students or data that would allow readers to easily determine the performance of a group with fewer than five students. In the *Overview,* the pound character (#) appears when fewer than five students in a group were tested. In the *Analysis*, when fewer than five students in a group (e.g., Hispanic) were tested, percentages of tested students scoring at various levels are suppressed for that group and the next smallest group. Suppressed data are indicated with an **(s)**. However, the performance of tested students in these groups is aggregated and shown in the Small Group Total row.

Validity and Reliability of Small Group Data: It is important that programmatic decisions are based on valid and reliable data. Data for fewer than 30 students in a group may be neither valid nor reliable. If a school does not have 30 students in a grade or a subgroup in a given year, the school should evaluate results for students in this group over a period of years to make programmatic decisions.