

The University of the State of New York
The State Education Department



**OVERVIEW OF SCHOOL PERFORMANCE IN
ENGLISH LANGUAGE ARTS, MATHEMATICS, AND SCIENCE
AND
ANALYSIS OF STUDENT SUBGROUP PERFORMANCE
for
John Marshall H S
in
Rochester City School District**

April 2006

THE UNIVERSITY OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK

Regents of The University

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The *New York State School Report Card* is an important part of the Board of Regents effort to raise learning standards for all students. It provides information to the public on student performance and other measures of school and district performance. Knowledge gained from the school report card on a school's strengths and weaknesses can be used to improve instruction and services to students.

The *New York State School Report Card* consists of three parts: the *Overview of School Performance in English Language Arts, Mathematics, and Science and Analysis of Student Subgroup Performance*, the *Comprehensive Information Report*, and the *Accountability Status Report*. The *Overview and Analysis* presents performance data on measures required by the federal No Child Left Behind Act: English, mathematics, science, and graduation rate. Performance data on other State assessments can be found in the *Comprehensive Information Report*. The *Accountability Status Report* provides information as to whether a school is making adequate progress toward enabling all students to achieve proficiency in English and mathematics.

State assessments are designed to help ensure that all students reach high learning standards. They show whether students are getting the foundation knowledge they need to succeed at the elementary, middle, and commencement levels and beyond. The State requires that students who are not making appropriate progress toward the standards receive academic intervention services.

In the *Overview*, performance on the elementary- and middle-level assessments in English language arts, mathematics, and science is reported in terms of mean scores and the percentage of students scoring at each of the four levels. These levels indicate performance on the standards from seriously deficient to advanced proficiency. Regents examination scores are reported in four score ranges. Scores of 65 to 100 are passing; scores of 55 to 64 earn credit toward a local diploma (with the approval of the local board of education). Though each elementary- and middle-level assessment is administered to students in a specific grade, secondary-level assessments are taken by students when they complete the coursework for the core curriculum. Therefore, the performance of students at the secondary level is measured for a student cohort rather than a group of students at a particular grade level. Students are grouped in cohorts according to the year in which they first entered grade 9.

The assessment data in the *Overview and Analysis* are for all tested students in the school, including general-education students and students with disabilities. In the *Overview*, each school's performance is compared with that of schools similar in grade level, district resources, and student needs as indicated by income and limited English proficiency (LEP) status. Each district's performance is compared with that of all public schools statewide. In the *Analysis*, performance is disaggregated by race/ethnicity, disability status, gender, LEP status, income level, and migrant status.

Explanations of terms referred to or symbols used in this part of the school report card may be found in the glossary on the last page. Further information on the school report card may be found in the guide, *Understanding Your School Report Card: April 2006*, available on the Information and Reporting Services Web site at www.emsc.nysed.gov/irts.

Overview of School Performance in English Language Arts, Mathematics, and Science

School Profile

Principal: Joseph Muno		Phone: (585)458-2110
Organization 2004-05	Grade Range	Student Enrollment
	7-12	1275

2003-04 School District-wide Total Expenditure per Pupil	\$14,180
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Similar Schools Group	This school is in Similar Schools Group 41. All schools in this group are secondary level schools in large cities other than New York City. The schools in this group are in the middle range of student needs for secondary level schools in these districts.
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2004-05 Core Classes Taught by Highly Qualified Teachers*

Total Number of Core Classes	Percent Taught by Highly Qualified Teachers
352	85%

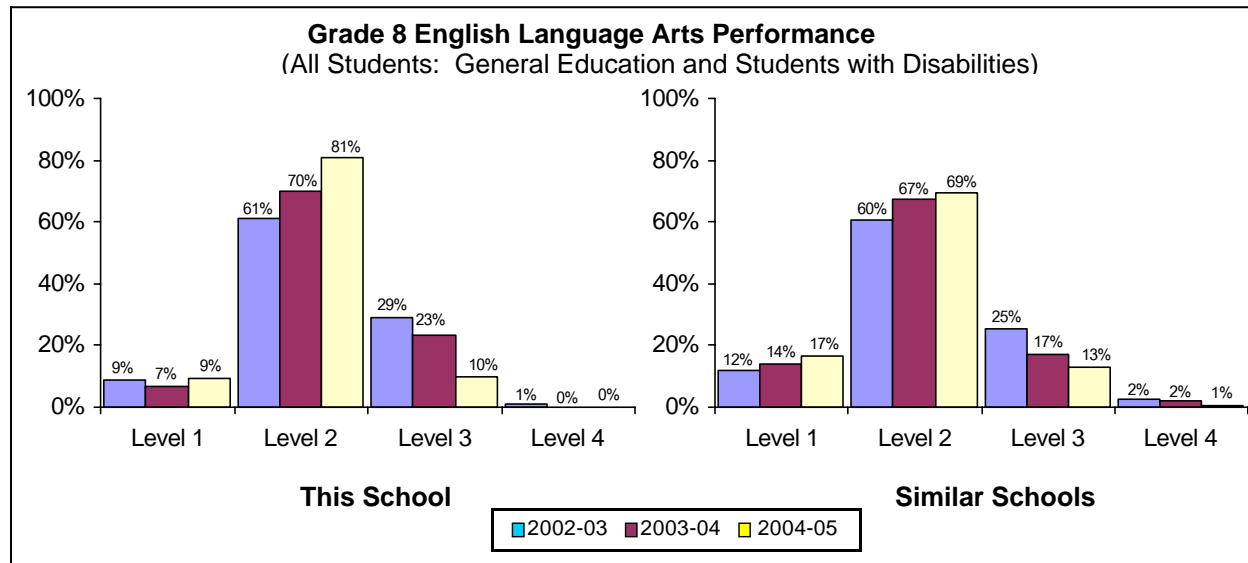
*To meet the federal definition of "highly qualified," public school teachers of core academic subjects must have at least a bachelor's degree and be State certified for and demonstrate subject matter competency in the core academic subject(s) they teach.

2004-05 Teachers with No Valid Teaching Certificate*

Total Number of Teachers	Percent with No Valid Teaching Certificate
105	6%

*Includes teachers with a modified temporary license.

Middle Level English Language Arts



Percentages less than 0.51 will appear as zero because of rounding.

Performance at This School	Counts of Students					Mean Score
	Level 1 527–657	Level 2 658–696	Level 3 697–736	Level 4 737–830	Total Tested	
January 2003	9	63	30	1	103	685
January 2004	9	92	31	0	132	684
January 2005	13	115	14	0	142	676

Middle-Level English Language Arts Levels — Listening, Reading, and Writing Standards	
Level 4	These students exceed the standards and are moving toward high performance on the Regents examination.
Level 3	These students meet the standards and, with continued steady growth, should pass the Regents examination.
Level 2	These students need extra help to meet the standards and pass the Regents examination.
Level 1	These students have serious academic deficiencies .

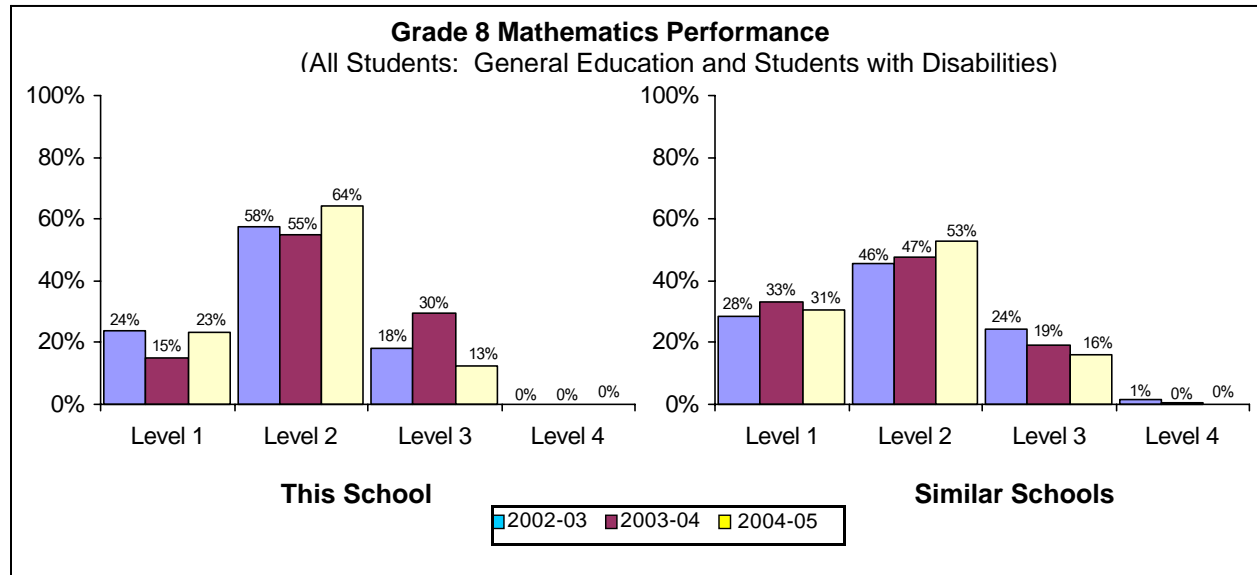
Performance of Limited English Proficient Students Taking the New York State English as a Second Language Achievement Test (NYSESLAT) as the Measure of English Language Arts Achievement

Grade 8	Level 1	Level 2	Levels 3 & 4	Total Tested
2005	0	0	0	0

Performance of Students with Severe Disabilities on the New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA) in English

Middle Level	AA–Level 1	AA–Level 2	AA–Level 3	AA–Level 4	Total Tested
2004–05	0	0	0	0	0

Middle Level Mathematics



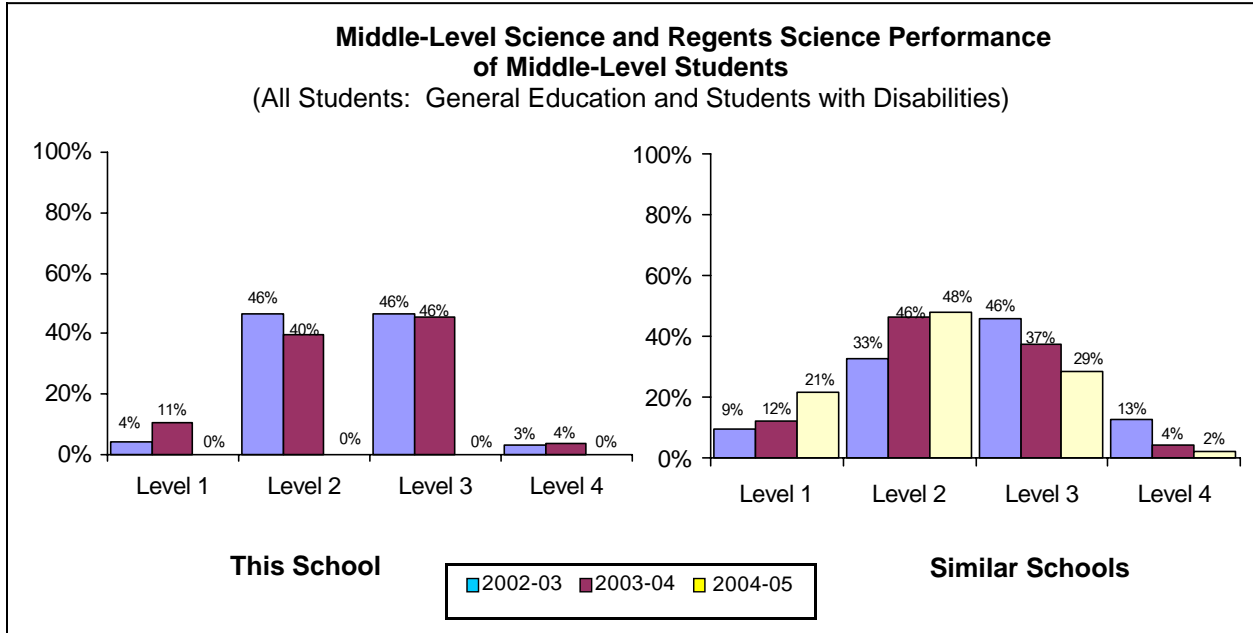
Performance at This School	Counts of Students					Mean Score
	Level 1 517-680	Level 2 681-715	Level 3 716-759	Level 4 760-882	Total Tested	
May 2003	25	60	19	0	104	696
May 2004	20	72	39	0	131	702
May 2005	33	92	18	0	143	693

Middle-Level Mathematics Levels — Knowledge, Reasoning, and Problem-Solving Standards	
Level 4	These students exceed the standards and are moving toward high performance on the Regents examination.
Level 3	These students meet the standards and, with continued steady growth, should pass the Regents examination.
Level 2	These students need extra help to meet the standards and pass the Regents examination.
Level 1	These students have serious academic deficiencies .

Performance of Students with Severe Disabilities on the New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA) in Mathematics

Middle Level	AA-Level 1	AA-Level 2	AA-Level 3	AA-Level 4	Total Tested
2004-05	0	0	0	0	0

Middle Level Science



Percentages less than 0.51 will appear as zero because of rounding.

Performance at This School		Counts of Students Tested					Mean Score
		Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Total Tested	
January/ June 2003	Middle-Level Science	4	45	45	3	97	65
	Regents Science	0	0	0	0	0	0
January/ June 2004	Middle-Level Science	11	41	47	4	103	63
	Regents Science	0	0	0	0	0	0
January/ June 2005	Middle-Level Science	18	64	35	1	118	58
	Regents Science	#	#	#	#	2	#

Middle-Level Science Levels — Knowledge, Reasoning, and Problem-Solving Standards*	
Level 4	These students exceed the standards on the middle-level science test and are moving toward high performance on the Regents examinations <u>or</u> score 85–100 on a Regents science examination.
Level 3	These students meet the standards on the middle-level science test and, with continued steady growth, should pass the Regents examinations <u>or</u> score 65–84 on a Regents science examination.
Level 2	These students need extra help to meet the standards for middle-level science and to pass the Regents examinations <u>or</u> score 55–64 on a Regents science examination.
Level 1	These students have serious academic deficiencies as evidenced in the middle-level science test <u>or</u> score 0–54 on a Regents science examination.

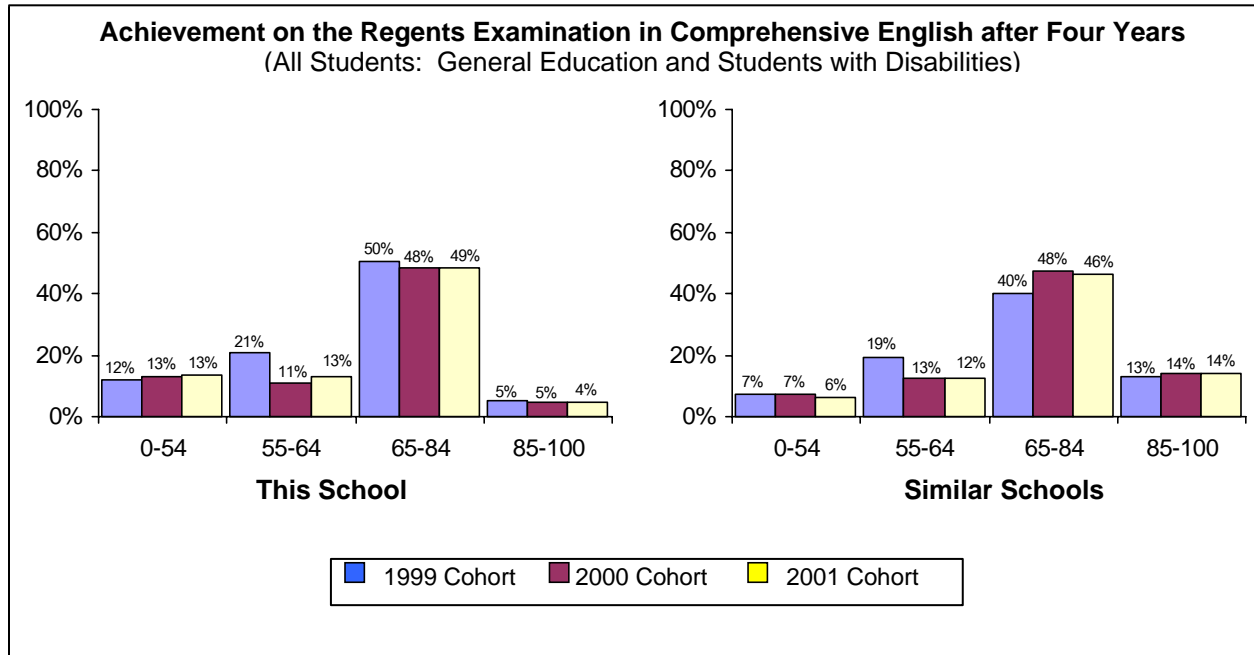
*Students may demonstrate proficiency in middle-level science by scoring at Level 3 or above on the middle-level science test or by scoring 65 or above on a Regents examination in science.

Performance of Students with Severe Disabilities on the New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA) in Science

Middle Level	AA–Level 1	AA–Level 2	AA–Level 3	AA–Level 4	Total Tested
2004–05	0	0	0	0	0

High School English Achievement after Four Years of Instruction

The graphs and tables below present performance of the 1999, 2000, and 2001 school accountability cohort members, four years after entering grade 9, in meeting the graduation assessment requirement in English. In the graph, students passing approved alternatives to this examination are counted as scoring in the 65 to 84 range. RCT results are not included in the graph. The data in these tables and charts show the performance of the cohorts as of June 30th of the fourth year after first entering grade 9.



Percentages less than 0.51 will appear as zero because of rounding.

English Graduation Requirement Achievement after Four Years of High School*						
	Cohort Members All Students	Highest Score Between 0 and 54	Highest Score Between 55 and 64	Highest Score Between 65 and 84	Highest Score Between 85 and 100	Approved Alternative Credit
1999 Cohort	183	22	38	92	10	0
2000 Cohort	225	29	25	109	11	0
2001 Cohort	179	24	23	87	8	0

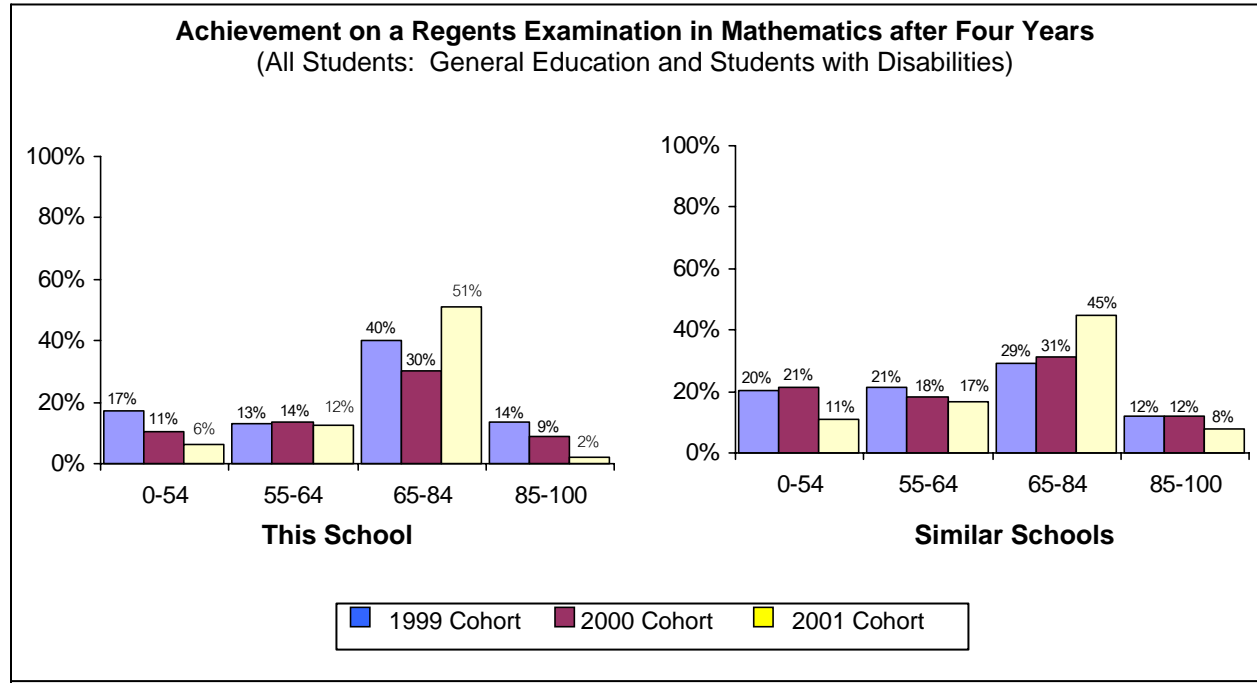
*Assessments used to determine counts in this table include the Regents examination in comprehensive English, the component retest in English, and approved alternatives.

Performance of Students Who Took the Regents Competency Tests in Reading and Writing to Meet the Graduation Requirement*		
	Passed the RCTs	Failed RCT in Reading and/or Writing
1999 Cohort	3	5
2000 Cohort	10	2
2001 Cohort	7	18

*Includes only students eligible for the safety net who did not score 55 or higher on the Regents examination or an approved alternative.

High School Mathematics Achievement after Four Years of Instruction

The graphs and tables below present performance of the 1999, 2000, and 2001 school accountability cohort members, four years after entering grade 9, in meeting the graduation assessment requirement in mathematics. In the graph, students passing approved alternatives to these examinations are counted as scoring in the 65 to 84 range. RCT results are not included in the graph. The data in these tables and charts show the performance of the cohorts as of June 30th of the fourth year after first entering grade 9.



Percentages less than 0.51 will appear as zero because of rounding.

Mathematics Graduation Requirement Achievement after Four Years of High School*						
	Cohort Members All Students	Highest Score Between 0 and 54	Highest Score Between 55 and 64	Highest Score Between 65 and 84	Highest Score Between 85 and 100	Approved Alternative Credit
1999 Cohort	183	31	24	73	25	0
2000 Cohort	225	24	31	68	20	0
2001 Cohort	179	11	22	91	4	0

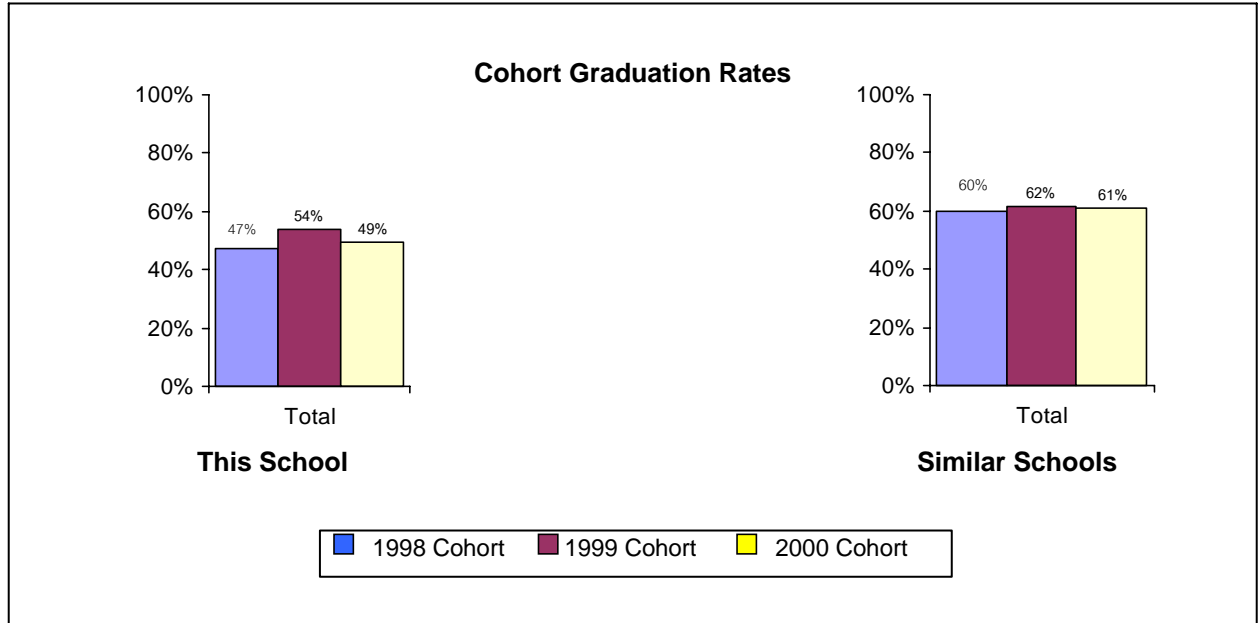
*Assessments used to determine counts in this table include a Regents examination in mathematics, the component retest in mathematics and approved alternatives.

Performance of Students Who Took the Regents Competency Test in Mathematics to Meet the Graduation Requirement*		
	Passed the RCT	Failed at Least One RCT
1999 Cohort	10	1
2000 Cohort	13	9
2001 Cohort	10	13

*Includes only students eligible for the safety net who did not score 55 or higher on the Regents examination or an approved alternative.

Cohort Graduation Rates

Students were counted as graduates if they earned a local diploma with or without a Regents endorsement by August 31st of the fourth year after first entering grade 9. The graduation-rate cohort includes students who transferred to general education development (GED) programs. These students were not counted in the 1998, 1999, and 2000 school accountability cohorts for English and mathematics.



Percentages less than 0.51 will appear as zero because of rounding.

Cohort Graduation Rates				
	Cohort Members* (a)	Transfers to GED (b)	Graduation Rate Cohort Members (a+b)	Number Graduated
1998 Cohort	138	32	170	80
1999 Cohort	178	39	217	117
2000 Cohort	227	42	269	133

*Count as of August 31st of the fourth year after first entering grade 9.

Analysis of Student Subgroup Performance

Historically, on State assessments the average performance of Black, Hispanic, and Native American students has been lower than that of White and Asian students. Similarly, students from low-income families have not performed as well as those from higher income families. A high priority of the Board of Regents is to eliminate these gaps in student performance. In addition, Title I of the federal Elementary and Secondary Education Act includes explicit requirements “to ensure that students served by Title I are given the same opportunity to achieve to high standards and are held to the same high expectations as all students in each State.”

This section of the school report card provides performance data for two years by racial/ethnic group, disability status, gender, English proficiency status, income level, and migrant status. The purpose of the student subgroup analyses is to determine if students who perform below the standards in any school tend to fall into particular groups, such as minority students, limited English proficient students, or economically disadvantaged students. If these analyses provide evidence that students in one of the groups achieve at a lower level than other students, the school and community should examine the reasons for this lower performance and make necessary changes in curriculum, instruction, and student support services to remedy these performance gaps. If your school did not report data for the 2004–05 school year for a subject and grade, a table showing data for subgroups in that subject and grade will not be included in the *Analysis*.

Middle Level
English Language Arts

Student Subgroup	2003-04				2004-05			
	Total Tested	Percentages of Tested Students Scoring at Levels			Total Tested	Percentages of Tested Students Scoring at Levels		
		2-4	3-4	4		2-4	3-4	4
Results by Race/Ethnicity								
American Indian/Alaskan Native	0	0%	0%	0%	0	0%	0%	0%
Black	89	93%	21%	0%	112	89%	7%	0%
Hispanic	14	s	s	s	13	s	s	s
Asian or Pacific Islander	3	s	s	s	2	s	s	s
White	26	96%	27%	0%	15	100%	20%	0%
Total	132	93%	23%	0%	142	91%	10%	0%
Small Group Totals (s)	17	88%	29%	0%	15	93%	20%	0%
Results by Disability Status								
General-education students	117	95%	25%	0%	129	91%	11%	0%
Students with disabilities	15	80%	13%	0%	13	92%	0%	0%
Total	132	93%	23%	0%	142	91%	10%	0%
Results by Gender								
Female	69	91%	22%	0%	81	91%	6%	0%
Male	63	95%	25%	0%	61	90%	15%	0%
Total	132	93%	23%	0%	142	91%	10%	0%
Results by English Proficiency Status								
English proficient	132	93%	23%	0%	142	91%	10%	0%
Limited English proficient	0	0%	0%	0%	0	0%	0%	0%
Total	132	93%	23%	0%	142	91%	10%	0%
Results by Income Level								
Economically disadvantaged	93	92%	26%	0%	112	91%	8%	0%
Not disadvantaged	39	95%	18%	0%	30	90%	17%	0%
Total	132	93%	23%	0%	142	91%	10%	0%
Results by Migrant Status								
Migrant family	0	0%	0%	0%	0	0%	0%	0%
Not migrant family	132	93%	23%	0%	142	91%	10%	0%
Total	132	93%	23%	0%	142	91%	10%	0%

**Middle Level
Mathematics**

Student Subgroup	2003-04				2004-05			
	Total Tested	Percentages of Tested Students Scoring at Levels			Total Tested	Percentages of Tested Students Scoring at Levels		
		2-4	3-4	4		2-4	3-4	4
Results by Race/Ethnicity								
American Indian/Alaskan Native	0	0%	0%	0%	0	0%	0%	0%
Black	90	81%	18%	0%	113	72%	11%	0%
Hispanic	13	s	s	s	14	s	s	s
Asian or Pacific Islander	3	s	s	s	2	s	s	s
White	25	96%	64%	0%	14	93%	29%	0%
Total	131	85%	30%	0%	143	77%	13%	0%
Small Group Totals (s)	16	88%	44%	0%	16	100%	13%	0%
Results by Disability Status								
General-education students	116	85%	31%	0%	133	78%	14%	0%
Students with disabilities	15	80%	20%	0%	10	60%	0%	0%
Total	131	85%	30%	0%	143	77%	13%	0%
Results by Gender								
Female	68	81%	26%	0%	82	78%	12%	0%
Male	63	89%	33%	0%	61	75%	13%	0%
Total	131	85%	30%	0%	143	77%	13%	0%
Results by English Proficiency Status								
English proficient	131	85%	30%	0%	142	s	s	s
Limited English proficient	0	0%	0%	0%	1	s	s	s
Total	131	85%	30%	0%	143	77%	13%	0%
Results by Income Level								
Economically disadvantaged	95	87%	32%	0%	112	79%	13%	0%
Not disadvantaged	36	78%	25%	0%	31	68%	10%	0%
Total	131	85%	30%	0%	143	77%	13%	0%
Results by Migrant Status								
Migrant family	0	0%	0%	0%	0	0%	0%	0%
Not migrant family	131	85%	30%	0%	143	77%	13%	0%
Total	131	85%	30%	0%	143	77%	13%	0%

**Middle Level
Science**

Student Subgroup	2003-04				2004-05			
	Total Tested	Percentages of Tested Students Scoring at Levels			Total Tested	Percentages of Tested Students Scoring at Levels		
		2-4	3-4	4		2-4	3-4	4
Results by Race/Ethnicity								
American Indian/Alaskan Native	0	0%	0%	0%	0	0%	0%	0%
Black	69	84%	36%	0%	89	81%	26%	1%
Hispanic	9	s	s	s	13	s	s	s
Asian or Pacific Islander	3	s	s	s	2	s	s	s
White	22	100%	82%	14%	14	100%	50%	0%
Total	103	89%	50%	4%	118	85%	31%	1%
Small Group Totals (s)	12	100%	67%	8%	15	93%	40%	0%
Results by Disability Status								
General-education students	90	90%	52%	4%	109	85%	32%	1%
Students with disabilities	13	85%	31%	0%	9	78%	11%	0%
Total	103	89%	50%	4%	118	85%	31%	1%
Results by Gender								
Female	54	89%	33%	2%	69	84%	25%	0%
Male	49	90%	67%	6%	49	86%	39%	2%
Total	103	89%	50%	4%	118	85%	31%	1%
Results by English Proficiency Status								
English proficient	103	89%	50%	4%	118	85%	31%	1%
Limited English proficient	0	0%	0%	0%	0	0%	0%	0%
Total	103	89%	50%	4%	118	85%	31%	1%
Results by Income Level								
Economically disadvantaged	75	87%	52%	3%	92	88%	29%	0%
Not disadvantaged	28	96%	43%	7%	26	73%	35%	4%
Total	103	89%	50%	4%	118	85%	31%	1%
Results by Migrant Status								
Migrant family	0	0%	0%	0%	0	0%	0%	0%
Not migrant family	103	89%	50%	4%	118	85%	31%	1%
Total	103	89%	50%	4%	118	85%	31%	1%

2000 and 2001 High School Cohorts

General-education students who first entered ninth grade in 2000 or 2001 must score 55 or higher on Regents English and mathematics examinations to graduate. During the phase-in of the Regents examination graduation requirements, all students (with district board of education approval) may qualify for a local diploma by earning a score of 55–64 on the required Regents examinations; a score of 65 or higher is required for a Regents diploma. Students with disabilities and certain students with a Section 504 Accommodation Plan may qualify for a local diploma by passing Regents competency tests. The data in these tables show the performance of the cohorts as of June 30th of the fourth year after first entering grade 9.

Performance on the English Assessment Requirement for Graduation after Four Years of High School

Student Subgroup	2000 Cohort					2001 Cohort				
	Students in Cohort	Count of Students by Score			Percent Meeting Graduation Requirement	Students in Cohort	Count of Students by Score			Percent Meeting Graduation Requirement
		Regents		Pass-ed RCTs			Regents		Pass-ed RCTs	
		55–64	65–100				55–64	65–100		
Results by Race/Ethnicity										
American Indian/Alaskan Native	0	0	0	0	0%	1	s	s	s	s
Black	181	21	94	7	67%	135	18	70	6	70%
Hispanic	22	3	11	2	73%	23	4	11	1	70%
Asian or Pacific Islander	0	0	0	0	0%	0	0	0	0	0%
White	22	1	15	1	77%	20	s	s	s	s
Total	225	25	120	10	69%	179	23	95	7	70%
Small Group Totals (s)	0	0	0	0	0%	21	1	14	0	71%
Results by Disability Status										
General-education students	172	21	115	1	80%	135	19	93	0	83%
Students with disabilities	53	4	5	9	34%	44	4	2	7	30%
Total	225	25	120	10	69%	179	23	95	7	70%
Results by Gender										
Female	121	16	65	4	70%	106	16	63	4	78%
Male	104	9	55	6	67%	73	7	32	3	58%
Total	225	25	120	10	69%	179	23	95	7	70%
Results by English Proficiency Status										
English proficient	224	s	s	s	s	179	23	95	7	70%
Limited English proficient	1	s	s	s	s	0	0	0	0	0%
Total	225	25	120	10	69%	179	23	95	7	70%
Results by Income Level										
Economically disadvantaged	77	7	26	4	48%	107	11	59	4	69%
Not disadvantaged	148	18	94	6	80%	72	12	36	3	71%
Total	225	25	120	10	69%	179	23	95	7	70%
Results by Migrant Status										
Migrant family	0	0	0	0	0%	0	0	0	0	0%
Not migrant family	225	25	120	10	69%	179	23	95	7	70%
Total	225	25	120	10	69%	179	23	95	7	70%

**Performance on the Mathematics Assessment Requirement
for Graduation after Four Years of High School**

Student Subgroup	2000 Cohort					2001 Cohort				
	Students in Cohort	Count of Students by Score			Percent Meeting Graduation Requirement	Students in Cohort	Count of Students by Score			Percent Meeting Graduation Requirement
		Regents		Passed RCTs			Regents		Passed RCTs	
		55-64	65-100				55-64	65-100		
Results by Race/Ethnicity										
American Indian/Alaskan Native	0	0	0	0	0%	1	s	s	s	s
Black	181	28	70	9	59%	135	16	69	7	68%
Hispanic	22	2	9	1	55%	23	3	14	1	78%
Asian or Pacific Islander	0	0	0	0	0%	0	0	0	0	0%
White	22	1	9	3	59%	20	s	s	s	s
Total	225	31	88	13	59%	179	22	95	10	71%
Small Group Totals (s)	0	0	0	0	0%	21	3	12	2	81%
Results by Disability Status										
General-education students	172	26	86	1	66%	135	18	88	0	79%
Students with disabilities	53	5	2	12	36%	44	4	7	10	48%
Total	225	31	88	13	59%	179	22	95	10	71%
Results by Gender										
Female	121	16	53	4	60%	106	17	60	2	75%
Male	104	15	35	9	57%	73	5	35	8	66%
Total	225	31	88	13	59%	179	22	95	10	71%
Results by English Proficiency Status										
English proficient	224	s	s	s	s	179	22	95	10	71%
Limited English proficient	1	s	s	s	s	0	0	0	0	0%
Total	225	31	88	13	59%	179	22	95	10	71%
Results by Income Level										
Economically disadvantaged	77	9	19	7	45%	107	12	58	9	74%
Not disadvantaged	148	22	69	6	66%	72	10	37	1	67%
Total	225	31	88	13	59%	179	22	95	10	71%
Results by Migrant Status										
Migrant family	0	0	0	0	0%	0	0	0	0	0%
Not migrant family	225	31	88	13	59%	179	22	95	10	71%
Total	225	31	88	13	59%	179	22	95	10	71%

Cohort Graduation Rates

Students were counted as graduates if they earned a local diploma with or without a Regents endorsement by August 31st of the fourth year after first entering grade 9. The graduation-rate cohort includes students who transferred to general education development (GED) programs. These students were not counted in the district accountability cohort for English and mathematics.

Student Subgroup	1999 Cohort as of August 31, 2003		2000 Cohort as of August 31, 2004	
	Graduation Rate Cohort	Graduation Rate	Graduation Rate Cohort	Graduation Rate
Results by Race/Ethnicity				
American Indian/Alaskan Native	0	0%	0	0%
Black	171	53%	206	52%
Hispanic	16	s	32	44%
Asian or Pacific Islander	4	s	0	0%
White	26	62%	31	35%
Total	217	54%	269	49%
Small Group Totals (s)	20	55%	0	0%
Results by Disability Status				
General-education students	184	58%	199	62%
Students with disabilities	33	33%	70	14%
Total	217	54%	269	49%
Results by Gender				
Female	123	60%	143	55%
Male	94	46%	126	44%
Total	217	54%	269	49%
Results by English Proficiency Status				
English proficient	215	s	265	s
Limited English proficient	2	s	4	s
Total	217	54%	269	49%
Results by Income Level				
Economically disadvantaged	48	60%	93	29%
Not disadvantaged	169	52%	176	60%
Total	217	54%	269	49%
Results by Migrant Status				
Migrant family	0	0%	0	0%
Not migrant family	217	54%	269	49%
Total	217	54%	269	49%

Glossary

Accountability Cohort: An accountability cohort is all students, regardless of grade status, who were enrolled in school on BEDS day two years after the year in which they first entered grade 9, or, in the case of ungraded students with disabilities, the year in which they reached their seventeenth birthday. (For example, the 2001 accountability cohort consists of all students who first entered grade 9 in the fall of 2001 who were enrolled on October 8, 2003). Certain students are not included in the school accountability cohort. Cohort is defined in Section 100.2 (p) (16) of the Commissioner's Regulations.

Component Retests: Component retests were offered in Regents English and Mathematics A to certain students who were at risk of not meeting the State learning standards. Component retesting is the process by which a student who has failed a Regents examination in English or Mathematics A twice is retested only on the areas of the learning standards in which the student has been proven deficient. Component retesting eliminates the need for the student to retake the full Regents examination multiple times. Students who earn credit through component retesting are counted as if they scored in the 55–64 range or in the 65–84 range on the Regents examination, as determined by the component retest results.

Counts of Students Tested: "Counts of Students Tested" includes only students who completed sufficient test questions to receive a score.

Graduation-Rate Cohort: Graduation-rate cohort for each year includes all students in the accountability cohort in the previous year plus all students excluded from that accountability cohort solely because they transferred to a general education development (GED) program.

Limited English Proficient (LEP) Students: Schools provide special English instruction to students for whom English is a second language so they can participate effectively in the academic program. Beginning in 2003–04, students are considered LEP if, by reason of foreign birth or ancestry, they speak a language other than English and (1) either understand and speak little or no English or (2) score below a state-designated level of proficiency on the Language Assessment Battery-Revised (LAB-R) or the New York State English as a Second Language Achievement Test (NYSESLAT). The United States Department of Education has approved the use of the NYSESLAT as the required measure of language arts proficiency for LEP students in grades 4 and 8 who have attended school in the United States (not including Puerto Rico) for fewer than three consecutive years and for LEP students who have attended for four or five years and have received an exemption from the general assessment requirement.

New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA): The district Committee on Special Education designates students with severe cognitive disabilities who meet criteria established in Commissioner's Regulations to take the New York State Alternate Assessment (NYSAA).

Student Confidentiality/Suppressed Data (# and s): To ensure student confidentiality, the Department does *not* publish data for groups with fewer than five students or data that would allow readers to easily determine the performance of a group with fewer than five students. In the *Overview*, the pound character (#) appears when fewer than five students in a group were tested. In the *Analysis*, when fewer than five students in a group (e.g., Hispanic) were tested, percentages of tested students scoring at various levels are suppressed for that group and the next smallest group. Suppressed data are indicated with an (s). However, the performance of tested students in these groups is aggregated and shown in the Small Group Total row.

Validity and Reliability of Small Group Data: It is important that programmatic decisions are based on valid and reliable data. Data for fewer than 30 students in a group may be neither valid nor reliable. If a school does not have 30 students in a grade or a subgroup in a given year, the school should evaluate results for students in this group over a period of years to make programmatic decisions.